

Subject Index, 1976

- Acetals**, cyclic, structural requirements for the photochemical ring expansion of dihydrofuran-3(2*H*)-ones to, 933
- Acerogenin A**, novel cyclic diarylheptanoid, 338
- Acetate**, *p*-nitrophenyl, substituted, effect of cationic micelles on the *E1cB* mechanism of the hydrolysis of, 843
- Acetic acid**, α -chloro-, role of intermolecular hydrogen-bonding in crystal structure, 715
- Acetone**, flow nuclear magnetic resonance study of the addition of hydroxylamine. Methyl-proton exchange involving transient species, 393
Hydrogen peroxide-iodic acid-manganese(II)-acetone oscillating system, 27
protonated, rate-determining isomerisation prior to unimolecular decomposition, 294
rotatory strength calculations of chiral conformations, 953
- Acetonitrile**, X-ray crystal structure of the 1:2 adduct of aluminium trichloride with: interesting example of auto-complex formation, 477
- Acetylacetonate** anion, nuclear magnetic resonance study of the effect of alkali metal ions on configuration, 165
- Acetylaminines**, *N*-chloro-, novel rearrangement, 971
- Acetylaminyl** radical, electron spin resonance study of ionization in aqueous solution, 646
- Acetylenodin**, synthesis: addition of 1,1-diethoxyethene to quinones, 275
- Acetylene**-acetylide coupling *via* reactions of phosphido-bridged σ - π -acetylides with alkynes. X-Ray crystal structures of $[\text{Fe}_2(\text{CO})_5\{\text{PPh}_2\text{C}(\text{O})\text{C}(\text{Bu}^+)\text{CC}(\text{CO}_2\text{Et})\text{C}(\text{CO}_2\text{Et})\}]$ and $[\text{Fe}_2(\text{CO})_5\{\text{PPh}_2\text{C}(\text{Ph})\text{C}(\text{CO}_2\text{Et})\text{CC}(\text{Bu}^+)\text{CO}\}]$, 896
t-butyl-, novel catalytic dimerization to *trans*-1,4-di-*t*-butylbutatriene, 841
co-oligomerisations, cobalt-catalysed, hexa-1,5-diyne-3-ol ethers as tetramethynyl synthons in; a one-step synthesis of 2,3,6,7-tetrakis(trimethylsilyl)naphthalene, 833
phenyl-, new cathodic reaction with alkyl halides, 606
phenyl-, novel linkage of two molecules of in an osmium cluster compound: molecular structure of μ_2 -(4-6- η -2,5-diphenyl-3-oxahexa-1,5-diene-1,4,6-triyl- μ -carbonyl-*tri*-*angulo*-triosmium (3-*Os*-*Os*), 25
reduction with molybdenum-cysteamine-related ligands catalyst system: donor effect and selectivity of ethylene-ethane production, 591
- Acetylenedicarboxylate**, dimethyl, and norbornene derivatives, ruthenium-catalysed [2 + 2] cross-addition. Novel route to the *exo*-tricyclo[4.2.1.0^{2,5}]nonene system, 722
dimethyl, cycloaddition to 2-imino-1,3-oxathioles, 912
- Acetylenes**, alkylphenyl-, *Z*-chlorination with antimony pentachloride, 145
dihydropentalenes from the palladium(II)-induced cyclotetramerisation of: X-ray crystal structures of two dihydropentalenes, 238
phenyl, α -ketocarbene formation on γ -radiolysis in liquid CO_2 , 686
terminal, acetoxythallation, 218
- Acetylenic** alcohols, exceptionally easy isomerization with potassium 3-aminopropylamide. A new, high yield synthesis of functionally differentiated $\alpha\omega$ -difunctional structures, 959
- Acid aquo complexes**, exchange rate of co-ordinated water molecules at, 178
- (-)-**Acorenone B**, synthesis, 978
- Acridine**, photochemical behaviour in the presence of carboxylic acids, 198
- Acrylic acid** and related compounds, matrix isolated i.r. spectra, anomalous intensity effects produced by traces of nitrogen impurity, 1063
- Acrylonitrile**, photochemical reactions with methoxybenzenes, 800
- Actinide** metalocarbaborane complex: synthesis and X-ray structure determination of the bis[η^5 -(3)-1,2-dicarbollyl]-dichlorouranium(IV) dianion, 279
- Acyl** analogues of the ene reaction, 650
group, displacement by alkyl radicals. Novel $\text{S}_{\text{RN}}1$ reaction of nitrogen-containing heteroaromatic compounds, 329
groups, substitution of in protonated heteroaromatic bases by nucleophilic free radicals. Reversibility of the homolytic acylation, 987
nitrates, reaction with sulphides: simple and rapid method for preparing sulphoxides, 496
- Adamantane** derivatives, two and three bond ^{13}C - ^{13}C spin coupling constants in, 649
-type structure in polynuclear Cu_4S_6 cores: crystal and molecular structures of $\text{Cu}_4[\text{SC}(\text{NH}_2)_2]_6(\text{NO}_3)_4 \cdot 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$ and $\text{Cu}_4[\text{SC}(\text{NH}_2)_2]_9(\text{NO}_3)_4 \cdot 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$, 432
- Adamantanes**. Ethanonoradamantanes by rearrangement and by synthesis. Evaluation of empirical force field calculations, 38
2,4-Ethenonoradamantane by silver(I) ion-catalysed rearrangement of dehydronoriceane (pentacyclo[5.3.1.0^{3,6}.0^{9,5}.0^{4,9}]undecane). Empirical force-field calculations, 39
- Adamantanones**. Synthesis and absolute configuration of (-)-bisnoradamantan-2-one [(-)-tricyclo[3.3.0.0^{3,7}]octan-2-one], 678
- 1-Adamantylfluorophosphoranes**, fluorine analogue of the Kinnear-Perren reaction furnishing: formation of a carbon-phosphorus bond between a C-F compound and phosphorus(III) fluorides, 643
- Adenochromines** A and B, structures, iron(II) binding aminoacids of a unique group of peptides, adenochromes from *Octopus vulgaris*, 1042
- Adenosine** 3',5'-cyclic monophosphate, ultrasonic relaxation evidence for a two-state glycosyl conformational equilibrium in aqueous solution, 929
Interconversion of 8,2'-*O*-cycloadenosine and 2',3'-anhydro-8-oxycycloadenosine, 860
synthesis of 2',3',5'-tris-*O*-acetyl-8-fluoro-, 430
- Adirubine**, C-20 configuration, 530
methyl, synthesis, 529
- α -**Adrenergic** antagonists, competitive: absolute configuration of 2-alkylaminomethylbenzodioxans, 921
- Agerol**, stereospecific cyclisation to an isovetivane carbon framework, 34
- Ajugarins**, structure, 949
- Alcohol** exchange with arsenate(V) and vanadate(V) esters: kinetics of an associative ligand exchange process, 429
- Aldehydes**, from rearrangement of aryl alkyl selenoxides, 61
new method for the conversion of tertiary aromatic amides into, 594
novel synthesis from alkyl halides. Chromate ion as a synthetically useful nucleophile, 190
- Aliphatic** carbon-hydrogen bond, metallation: synthesis and X-ray structure of $[\text{PtCl}(\text{Bu}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CMe}_2\text{CH}_2)]_2$, 292
- Alkali** metal ions, n.m.r. study of their effect on the conformation of the acetylacetonate anion, 165
- Alkaloids**. Biogenetically patterned synthesis of the indolizidine alkaloid septicine, 450
Biomimetic synthesis of a key *Erythrina* alkaloid precursor, 86
C-20 configuration in adirubine, 530
Convenient method for syntheses of erythrinan alkaloids, 345
Extractives of *Catha edulis* (Khat): Occurrence of celastraceous alkaloids having mono- and bis-macrolide bridges, 463
new sesquiterpene, from *Catha edulis*, structures of cathedulin-2 and cathedulin-8, 465
New synthesis of clavines: determination of the structure of costaclavine by nuclear magnetic resonance spectroscopy, 624
novel dimeric indole: X-ray crystal structure of bonafousine, 510
Novel photochemical aporphine synthesis *via* spirodienone rearrangement: (\pm)-boldine, 91

Alkaloids—*continued*

- Phenanthroindolizidine, biosynthesis, *via* derivatives of 2-phenacylpyrrolidine and benzoylactic acid, 865
- Photochemical preparation of dihydropyrrolo[2,1-*b*] [3]benzazepines. A *Cephalotaxis* alkaloid synthon, 505
- Post-tyrosine intermediates in the biosynthesis of mesembrine alkaloids and stereochemistry of protonation at C-7 in the formation of the octahydrindole skeleton, 82
- Proof of the structure of the diterpene alkaloid chasmanine: crystal and molecular structure of chasmanine 14 α -benzoate hydrochloride, 253
- synthesis of methyl adirubine, 529
- Total synthesis of corynoline and 12-hydroxycorynoline, 437
- Unique series of *pseudo* oxindole alkaloids, 357
- Alkane** chains, viscosity effects on internal motion, 757
- Alkenes**, β -hydroxy substituted *trans*-, stereoselective synthesis by the reaction of *trans*-alkenyltrialkylaluminates with epoxides, 17
- nitroso- and azo-, cycloaddition of dienes, 581
- phospha-, CH₂=PH, CH₂=PCL, and CH₂=PH. Detection of unstable molecules by microwave spectroscopy, 513
- pre-zwitterion intermediates in liquid-phase ozonolysis of, 5
- reaction of the active >C=N- group with: synthesis of $\gamma\delta$ -unsaturated α -amino-acids, 484
- Alkenyl-aryl** coupling, novel stereoselective, *via* nickel-catalysed reaction of alkenylalanes with aryl halides, 596
- Alkyl** halides, novel syntheses of aldehydes from: chromate ion as a synthetically useful nucleophile, 190
- isocyanides, electron spin resonance study of radical addition to, 535
- radicals, 1,2-dihydroxy-, formation of semidione radicals on production in presence of peroxides in basic solution. Electron spin resonance study, 352
- radicals, displacement of acyl group by. Novel S_R reaction of nitrogen-containing heteroaromatic compounds, 329
- radicals, β -hydroxy-, formation of epoxides in oxidation by copper(II) in aqueous solution, 158
- radicals, polychloro-, unusual rearrangement involving 1,5-hydrogen shift: possible source of anomalous structures in polyvinylidene chloride, 315
- Alkyls**, cluster, of rhenium, 858
- divalent Group IVB, M[CH(SiMe₃)₂]₂ (M = Ge or Sn), new synthesis and the crystal and molecular structure of the tin compound, 261
- Allenes**, controlled formation with organocuprates, 183
- Allenic** sulphonium salts and malonic esters, ylide rearrangement in adducts from, 296
- Allyl** alcohols, 2-phenylthio-, and their use in the synthesis of 1,4-diketones and cyclopentenones, 990
- sulphides, formation by phenylthio migration: effects of alkyl substitution and control by silicon, 751
- vinylcyclopropylmethyl ethers, Wittig rearrangement, 684
- Allylic** alcohols, medium-ring, vanadium catalysed, unusual stereochemical course, 421
- compounds. Some η^1 - and η^3 -allylic and metallocyclobutane derivatives of molybdenum and tungsten, 619
- Alumina**-supported platinum and palladium, low-temperature i.r. spectra of ethylene adsorbed on, 1004
- β -Alumina**, deuterium, neutron diffraction determination of the structure at 4.5 and 823 K, 895
- Aluminium**. μ -Dialkyl inner transition metal(III) tetralkylaluminates: crystal and molecular structure of di- μ -methyl-(dimethylaluminium)biscyclopentadienyl-yttrium and -ytterbium, 425
- Stereoselective synthesis of β -hydroxy substituted *trans*-alkenes by reaction of *trans*-alkenyltrialkylaluminates with epoxides, 17
- Synthesis and X-ray crystal structure of the novel ferrocenylalane dimer [(η -C₅H₅)Fe(η -C₅H₅)Al₂Me₃Cl]₂, 536
- trichloride complex with crosslinked polystyrene sulphonic acid for the cracking and isomerization of n-hexane at 358 K: 'superacid' polymer catalyst, 342
- trichloride, X-ray crystal structure of the 1:2 adduct with acetonitrile; an interesting example of auto-complex formation, 477
- Amide**, 3-amino-propyl-, potassium, exceptionally easy isomerization of acetylenic alcohols with. A new, high-yield synthesis of functionally differentiated $\alpha\omega$ -difunctional structures, 959

- Amides**, tertiary aromatic, new method for conversion into aldehydes, 594
- Amidine**, new bicyclic, 1,3-proton transfer reaction of a propene bifunctionally catalysed by, 1040
- Amidoximes**, rapid uncatalysed and acid catalysed *ZE*-isomerization, 862
- Amine** functions, tertiary, and pyridyl units, chiral crowns incorporating, 979
- Amines**, aromatic tertiary, horseradish peroxidase-catalysed oxidation with hydrogen peroxide: intervention of oxygen, 782
- oxidation with diphenylseleninic anhydride, 81
- primary, oxidative deamination: selective synthesis of geminal dihalides, 433
- reaction with perfluoroazapropene: formation of the novel 2*H*-pyrido[1,2-*a*]-*s*-triazine system *via* unsymmetrical carbodi-imides, 567
- Amino-acid** side chains, stable ammonium cryptates of chiral macrocyclic receptor molecules bearing, 621
- α -Amino-acid and -ester complexation, high chiral recognition in, 282
- derivatives, asymmetric synthesis by alkylation of a chiral Schiff base, 136
- Amino-acids**, chloroisoxazoline, synthesis, 795
- incorporation into the cyclohexadepsipeptide monamycin, 845
- iron(II)-binding, of a unique group of peptides, adenochromes from *Octopus vulgaris*, structures of adenochromes A and B, 1042
- sulphur, crystal structures of Hg²⁺ complexes with: binding of inorganic mercury at biological sites, 214
- Synthesis of homoserine samples stereospecifically labelled with isotopic hydrogen in the β - and γ -positions, 143
- α -Amino-acids, racemic, novel optical resolution *via* formation of mixed ligand copper(II) complexes with electrostatic ligand-ligand interactions, 553
- $\gamma\delta$ -unsaturated, synthesis: reaction of the active >C=N-group with alkenes, 484
- Amino-nitroxides**, useful protecting group in their preparation, 83
- Amino-phosphines**, nature of the N-P torsional process in: a theoretical interpretation, 838
- Aminyl** and aminylium reactions, generation and reactivity, 52
- radical, acetyl-, e.s.r. study of the ionization in aqueous solution, 646
- Ammonia**. Proton transfer from NH₄⁺ to NH₃: floating spherical Gaussian orbital calculations, 364
- Andibenin**, crystal structure, isolation of C₂₅ polyisoprenoids from *Aspergillus* sp, 270
- Androsta-14,16-diene**-maleic anhydride adduct, X-ray structure, 214
- Androstan-1,17a-dione**, 5-hydroxy-14 α ,17 α -epoxy-17 β -methyl-5 β -D-homo-, crystal and molecular structure. Unusual D-homo-rearrangement of a 14 α ,17 β ,20 α -trihydroxy-withanolide, 461
- 5 α -Androstanes**, oxygenated, 16 β ,18-dihydroxylation with the fungus *Leptoporus fissilis*, 900
- Androst-5-en-17 β -ol**, 3 β -acetoxy-7 α -(2-acetoxyethoxy)-17 α ,17 β -dimethyl-D-homo-, X-ray crystal and molecular structure. Structure reassignment of a steroid refuting the isolation of rotational isomers around the C(17)-C(20) bond, 990
- Anilines**, 4-alkoxy-2,3-dinitro-, novel *cine*-substitution in their reaction with secondary amines, 849
- Anilinium**, *NN*-dimethyl-, ion. Evidence for a new reaction path in nitrous acid-catalysed nitrations, 19
- Anisole** and phenol, predominant *O*-alkylation in the gas-phase attack of *t*-butyl cations, 466
- Anodic** substitution reaction, novel: oxidative displacement of fluorine by an acetoxy group, 898
- Anthracene**, 9-cyano-, dual reaction pathways in photocycloaddition of cyclohepta-1,3,5-triene, 48
- 9,10-dicyano-, exciplex formation and electron-transfer in photoreaction with methyl 1,2-diphenylcyclopropene-3-carboxylate, 564
- 11,11-dioxides, 9,10-dihydro-11-thia-9,10-ethano-, dichotomous thermolysis: novel synthesis of 5*H*-dibenzo[*a,b*]cycloheptenes, 981
- photo-induced benzoylation, 335
- 9-sulphonate, sodium and sodium naphthalene-1-sulphonate, photolysis in aqueous solutions, 1048

- Anthraquinone** sulphonates, amino-, photochemical syntheses, 88
- Anthraquinones**, 1,3-dihydroxy-, hydroxyalkylation, 228
- Antibiotics**. Biosynthesis of deoxyherqueinone in *Penicillium herquei* from [¹³C]acetate and [¹³C]malonate. Assembly pattern of acetate into the phenalenone ring system, 258
Constitution of the antibiotic flambamycin, 350
Isolation and structure of nanaomycin D, an enantiomer of the antibiotic kalafungin, 320
16-membered macrolide, carbon-13 spin-lattice relaxation times and their use for spectral analysis of, 97
Pattern of acetate incorporation into the aglycone of chartreusin. Evidence from ¹³C nuclear magnetic resonance studies for a single-chain polyketide intermediate, 319
Synthesis of 2'-deoxytuberidin {4-amino-7-(2-deoxy-β-D-erythro-pentofuranosyl)pyrrolo[2,3-d]pyrimidine} from the parent antibiotic, 269
Synthesis of 1-N-ethylsomicin: a broad-spectrum semi-synthetic aminoglycoside antibiotic, 206
Total synthesis of (±)-flavipucine, 566
- Antifeedants**, army worm, potent, from the East African *Warburgia* plants, 1013
- Antihistamine** type drugs, ultrasonic relaxation studies, 1030
- Antimony**. Novel terdentate hydrated β-diketone complexes of triarylantimony(v), 245
pentachloride, Z-chlorination of alkylphenylacetylenes with, 145
pentafluoride-methyl fluoride complex, 506
Preparation and X-ray crystal structure of iodicycloheptasulphur hexafluorantimonate(vi), [S₇I]⁺ [SbF₆]⁻, 689
trichloride difluoride, X-ray crystal structure, 653
- Antitumour** agents synthesized from K₂PtCl₄ and polymeric or cyclic phosphazenes, 717
- Apolignan** precursors, photochemical reactions, 50
- Aporphine**, novel photochemical synthesis *via* spirodienone rearrangement: (±)-boldine, 91
- Approach Vector Analysis**: stereochemical approach to reactivity, 738
- Arenediazonium** salts, substituted, electron spin resonance of ground-state triplet aryl cations in photolysis at 77 K, 693
- Arenesulphinic** acids. Nitroso protecting reagents applicable to some nitrosoarenes, 820
- Arenesulphonate** anions, relative nucleophilicities towards methyl trifluoromethanesulphonate in acetonitrile and reactions of the silver salts with methyl iodide, 618
- Arenethiolates**, sodium, reaction with 2,5-dimethyl-3,4-dinitrothiophen in methanol. Unusual nucleophilic substitution on an aromatic substrate, 303
- Aromatic** molecules C₆X₆ (X = H, D, F) and C₆Y₆N (Y = H, F), detection of a transient after flash photolysis in the gas phase, 902
rings, remote, extraordinary effect on the Birch reduction of isolated double bonds: a chemical manifestation of orbital interaction through bonds, 305
- Aromatisation** in field ionisation mass spectrometry, use of metal dendrites for, 967
- Arsenic**. Kinetics of an associative ligand exchange process: alcohol exchange with arsenate(v) and vanadate(v) esters, 429
¹⁷O nuclear magnetic resonance structure determinations of As₂Mo₆O₂₆⁶⁻ and (PhAs)₂Mo₆O₂₄⁴⁻, 233
trichloride oxide molecule, OAsCl₃, matrix-isolated: formation and characterization by its i.r. and Raman spectra, 856
- Arsines** or phosphines, 1:1 complexes of mercury(II) chloride with, crystal structures: R₃P, HgCl₂ (R = Me, Et, or Ph) and Ph₃As, HgCl₂, 1039
- Aryl** fluorides, photonucleophilic substitution in photochemical cine-substitution and evidence for an addition-elimination mechanism, 405
- Aspergillus amstelodami**, structure determination of two extractives from, by nuclear magnetic resonance spectroscopy, 435
- Aspulvinone** pigments, biosynthesis in *Aspergillus terreus*, specificities of enzymatic prenylation and chromanation, 635
- Averfin**, biosynthesis in *Aspergillus parasiticus* from [¹³C]-acetate, 916
- 7-Azabicyclo[2.2.1]heptane** N-imide as an intermediate in the thermal decomposition of N-amino-7-azabicyclo[2.2.1]-heptane and the corresponding benzenesulphonamide, 469
- 1-Aza-4-boratricyclo[2.2.2.0^{1,4}]octane** and 1-aza-4-borabicyclo[2.2.2]octane: stable bond-stretch isomers? An *ab initio* study, 427
- Azacylobutadiene**, fluorinated, possible generation, 1005
- Azapropene**, perfluoro-, reaction of amines with: formation of the novel 4H-pyrido[1,2-a]-s-triazine system *via* unsymmetrical carbodi-imides, 567
- 1-Azetines**, photochemical synthesis, 729
- Aziridine**, reaction of keten dithio-acetals with aziridine. Iodide ion-catalysed rearrangement of thio-aziridinomethylene compounds to novel Δ¹-2-methylthio-3,3-disubstituted pyrrolines, 592
- Aziridines**. X-Ray molecular structure and absolute configuration of the ring nitrogen atoms in (-)-1R,2S-1-(S)-α-phenylethylcarbonyl-2-methyl-3,3-pentamethylene-diaziridine, 50
- Azirine** derivatives, 2-hydroxymethyl-2H-, novel photochemical rearrangement to N-vinylimines, 10
reactions of lithio and Grignard derivatives of 6-halogeno-hexa-1,2-dienes with, 479
- Azirines**, 2-aryl-, reaction with rhodium(I) complexes, 483
dimerization and oxidation by silver(I), 983
metal carbonyl-induced reactions. Significant effect of the metal carbonyl on the reaction pathway, 191
- Azo-compounds**, photochemical formation from 1-phenylpyrazolones, 685
- Azomethane**, low-field CIDNP study of photolysis, 403
- Azo-** and nitroso-alkenes, cycloaddition of dienes to, 581
- Bacterial** bioluminescence, model reactions for, 1037
- Barium**. Structure of BaCoO_{2.6} by a combination of high-resolution electron microscopy and neutron powder diffraction, 116
- Benzaldoxime** thiocarbamates, evidence for a radical cage mechanism in thermal elimination of, 539
- Benzazete**, 2-phenyl, cycloaddition to diphenylketen, 125
- Benzazetes**, 2-aryl-, photochemical generation from 1,2,3-benzotriazines: structure of 2-arylbenzazete, dimers, 411
- Benzene**, addition to α-substituted chalcones with palladium(II) acetate, 438
p-bromoethyl-, C₆H₅⁺ ions from. Structure determination of ions formed by the decomposition of metastable ions, 810
dehydrogenation to biphenyl by a potassium-graphite lamellar compound (KC₈), 611
hexafluoro-, stereospecific 2 + 2 photoaddition of indene and 1,2-dihydronaphthalene to, 1053
- Benzene-1,2-diacrylate**, dimethyl, electrohydrocyclodimerisation, 565
- (η-Benzene)-(η-pentafluorobenzene)chromium**, synthesis and ready metallation, 155
- Benzenediazonium** chloride, formation in Gomberg-Hey type reactions of diazonium salts with bromotrichloromethane, carbon tetrachloride, and chloroform. The solution of a long-standing mechanistic puzzle, 851
- Benzenes**, alkyl-, and alkylpyridines, synthesis from acyclic ketones. Gas-phase reactions on platinum, 1038
dicyano-, light-induced ethylation with triethylamine, 386
methoxy-, photochemical reactions with acrylonitrile, 800
- Benzimidoyl** nitrenes, *ortho*-blocked N-aryl-, rearrangement. Proposed [1,9]methyl migration, 414
- 1,2-Benzisothiazole**, 3-bromoalkyl-, 1,1-dioxides, ring expansion to (2H)-1,2-benzothiazin-4(3H)-one 1,1-dioxides, 771
- 2,3-Benzobicyclo[3.2.0]hepta-2,6-dien-4-ylacetate**, methyl, stereochemistry of the photochemical Berson-Willcott rearrangement of methyl 2,3-benzonorcaradien-7-ylacetate to, 63
- Benzocinnoline** N-acylimides, cycloaddition to diphenylketen, 888
- Benzo-15-crown-5**, new conformation of the cyclic polyether in its solvated complexes with calcium isothiocyanate: X-ray crystal structure analysis, 318
- Benzocyclobutenes**, stable, isolation, 30
- 1,2-Benzodiazepines**, 3-substituted, synthesis *via* 3H-1,2-benzodiazepine N-oxides, 419
- Benzodioxans**, 2-alkylamino-, competitive α-adrenergic antagonists, absolute configuration, 921
- Benzofuran**, benzothiophen, and N-methylindole ring systems, formation *via* vinyl cations, 612

- Benzenorbornenyl** and 5-norbornenyl systems, evidence for the intermediacy of discrete classical carbanions in the rearrangements of, 741
- Benzo[*a*]pyrene**, *trans*-7,8-dihydroxy-7,8-dihydro-, isomeric 9,10-oxides, 84
- 6-tritio-, displacement of tritium from, on covalent binding to DNA, 359
- (2*H*)-1,2-Benzothiazin-4(3*H*)-one** 1,1-dioxides, ring-expansion of 3-bromoalkyl-1,2-benzisothiazole 1,1-dioxides to, 771
- Benzothiazole**, probable formation from *p*-benzoquinone and cysteine. Biosynthesis of firefly luciferin, 32
- Benzothiazolium** trifluoromethanesulphonate, 2-chloro-*N*-methyl-: an efficient condensing agent for the preparation of thiol esters and amides, 719
- Benzothiophen**, benzofuran, and *N*-methylindole ring systems, formation *via* vinyl cations, 612
- Benzo[*b*]thiophen**, 2-benzylidene-2,3-dihydro-5-methyl-, selective oxidation by sodium hypochlorite-hypochlorous acid, 1012
- Benzo[*b*]thiophen-3-one** 1-oxide, 2-benzylidene-2,3-dihydro-5-methyl-, Pummerer-type reaction of, 642
- 1-Benzoxepin-5(2*H*)-one**, 3,7-bis(hydroxymethyl)-, a novel metabolite from cultures of the fungus *Marasmiellus rameales* (Bull. *ex Fr.*) Singer, 242
- 1-Benzoxepins**, 3-hydroxy-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-, novel synthesis by cyclization of 2-(*o*-hydroxyphenyl)alkyl ketones with dimethylxosulphonium methylide, 789
- Benzoyltetrazole**: mild benzoylating reagent for nucleosides, 243
- Benzyl** carbanions and nitrogen analogues, substituent effects in, by linear extrathermodynamic relationships, 478
- derivatives, primary and substituted, evidence for ion pair intermediates in solvolysis, 817
- ester resin, new, with increased stability during *N* α -*t*-butyloxy-carbonyl deblocking in solid-phase peptide synthesis, 504
- isocyanide, opposite *trans*-effects of, in heme models, 132
- phenyl ether, CIDNP detection of transient 4-benzylcyclohexa-2,5-dienone in photorearrangement of, 418
- 2-Benzylidenecyclobutane**, thermal rearrangement: suprafacial [1,3]shift with inversion, 146
- Benzylpenicillin**, intra- and inter-molecular general base catalysis in aminolysis, 495
- Benzynes**, tetrachloro-, and pyrroles, adducts, 462
- triosmium compound as an intermediate in the formation of benzene from benzyl alcohol, 852
- Beryllium**, insertion into a borane cage: preparation and X-ray structure of 2-tetrahydroborato-2-berylla-*nido*-hexaborane(11), 482
- nitrogen π -bonding, X-ray structure of bis(di-*t*-butylmethyleneamino)beryllium dimer, [Be(N:CBut₂)₂]₂, 160
- Betaines**, triphenyl(alkyl)phosphoniocarboxylate, formation and thermal ring closure. Novel reaction of phosphoranes with lactones, 299
- Bicyclo[3.2.0]hepta-2,6-dien-4-ylacetate**, methyl 2,3-benzo-, stereochemistry of the photochemical Berson-Willcott rearrangement of methyl 2,3-benzonorcaradien-7-ylacetate to, 63
- (+)-(1*S*,5*S*)-Bicyclo[3.2.0]heptan-3-one**, analysis of unusually large rotatory strength, 665
- resolution, spectra, dipole strength, and rotational strength, 331
- Bicyclo[3.2.0]heptan-6-one** series, 7-chloro-7-methyl-, photochemical ring contraction-solvolysis. A linked dependence of configuration and conformation, 18
- Bicyclo[2.1.1]hexan-1-yl** radical, large long-range coupling in the electron spin resonance spectra of, 948
- Bicyclo[3.3.1]nonane**, electron-diffraction investigation of molecular structure, 12
- Bicyclo[6.1.0]nona-2,4,6-trienes** and 3,6-diphenyl-*s*-tetrazine, cycloadditive coupling between; pericyclic synthesis of pyridazinocyclononene and pyridazinoazonine frameworks, 313
- Bicyclo[4.2.0]octa-4,7-diene-2,3-dione**, thermal rearrangement: synthesis of bicyclo[3.2.1]octa-3,6-diene-2,8-dione, 446
- Bicyclo[4.2.0]octa-2,4-dien-7-one** *via* trapping with benzylideneacetone tricarboxonyl, 195
- Bicyclo[2.2.2]octenones**, synthesis *via* modified Wessely oxidation of phenols, 1016
- Bicyclo[*x*.2.1]** systems, di- and tri-oxa-, related to *endo*-brevicomine, catalytic synthesis, 216
- Biladienes-ac**. X-Ray molecular structure of 1,19-diethoxycarbonyl-2,3,7,8,12,13,17,18-octamethylbiladiene-ac dihydrobromide, 963
- Billrubin**, free-energy barrier of conformational inversion in, 122
- Binaphthol** and D-mannitol, enantiomeric differentiation by chiral macrocyclic polyethers derived from, 284
- Bioluminescence**, bacterial, model reactions for, 1037
- Bioluminescent** substance of the decapod shrimps *Oplophorus spinosus* and *Heterocarpus laevigatus*, *Oplophorus* luciferin, 1056
- Biphenyl**, from dehydrogenation of benzene by a potassium-graphite lamellar compound (KC₈), 611
- Biopolymers**, explanation for the efficacy of attack of platinum blue drugs on, 1043
- Bipyridylnickelacycloalkanes**, reactions with organic halides, 839
- Biramentaceone**, rotundiquinone, diosindigo B, and mamegakinone, total syntheses, 244
- Bisabolene**, biosynthesis by callus cultures of *Andrographis paniculata*, 105
- Bishomocyclopropenyl** cation, evidence against the reported direct observation of, 45
- (\pm)-**Boldine**: novel photochemical aporphine synthesis *via* spirodienone rearrangement, 91
- Bonafousine**, a novel dimeric indole alkaloid: X-ray crystal structure, 510
- σ -**Bonds**, three- and two-electron, formation by removal of lone pair electrons from a diamine, 973
- Bonellin**, a most unusual chlorin, 999
- Borane** cage, insertion of beryllium into: preparation and X-ray structure of 2-tetrahydroborato-2-berylla-*nido*-hexaborane(11), 482
- Boranes** and carbaboranes, coupled, photochemical synthesis, 95
- crystal and molecular structure of 2-(η -cyclopentadienyl)-2-cobalta-*nido*-pentaborane(9), 118
- dialkylchloro-, methylcopper-induced cross-coupling with organic halides: stereoselective synthesis of 1,4-dienes and mono-olefins, 452
- Novel ligand rearrangement of *closo*-nickelacarboranes, 786
- Preparation of [B₅H₃(CO)₂Fe(CO)₃]. A ferraborane analogue of B₅H₅²⁻, 632
- Synthesis and X-ray crystal structure of the dimeric compound [C₁₆H₁₈N₂O₂Ti(BH₃)₂]₂, a dimer of *NN'*-ethylenebis(salicylideneaminato)titanium containing seven-co-ordinate titanium(IV) and amino-borane as donor groups, 300
- Synthesis of the new 6-carba-*nido*-dodecahydrodecaborate(-1) and 4-carba-*nido*-nonaborane(14), 150
- Synthesis of (PPh₃)₂RhH(SB₁₀H₁₀) and 2-(L₂IrHCl)-1-SB_nH_{n-1} (L = PPh₃ or AsPh₃) by oxidative addition of 7-SB₁₀H₁₁⁻ and *closo*-SB_nH_n (*n* = 9 or 11) to rhodium and iridium phosphines, 770
- Trimethylamine-isocyanoborane derivatives and their complexes with metal compounds, 192
- 4-Boratricyclo[2.2.2.0^{1,4}]octane**, 1-aza-, and 1-aza-4-borabicyclo[2.2.2]octane: stable bond-stretch isomers? An *ab initio* study, 427
- Borohydrides**, gallium: synthesis and properties of HGa(BH₄)₂, 825
- Boron**. (Co₂B)RhH₁₆ and (Ni₂B)RhH₁₅ as versatile catalysts for hydrogenation, hydrogenolysis, and methanation reactions, 172
- Preparation and characterization of chromium(II) tetrahydroborate-tetrahydrofuran (1/2), 1004
- Synthesis and X-ray crystal structure of 3-diethylthiocarbamate-3-aura-1,2-dicarbododecaborane. A 'slipped' 18-electron metallacarborane, 1019
- Transmission of substituent effects through -N-E-N-systems in which E = C, Si, P^{III}, P^V, and B, 460
- Boryl** derivatives. Tetrakis(dialkoxy-boryl)silanes, 401
- Botrydial** and dihydrobotrydial, sesquiterpenoids, biosynthesis, 72
- endo-Brevicomine** and related di- and tri-oxabicyclo[*x*.2.1]-systems, catalytic synthesis, 216
- Bruceol** and deoxybruceol from *eriostemon brucei*, reinvestigation of constitution: course of the condensation between 5,7-dihydroxycoumarin and citral, 140

- Butadiene** and cyclohexa-1,3-diene, products of reaction with $[\text{H}_2\text{Os}_3(\text{CO})_{10}]$; X-ray structure of the hexadienyl complex $[\text{HOs}_3(\text{CO})_9\text{C}_6\text{H}_7]$, 254
orientation in the addition of HD, on MoS_2 , 199
reaction with carbon dioxide catalysed by palladium complexes. Synthesis of 2-ethylidenehept-5-en-4-olide, 605
1-trimethylsilyl-, regioselectivity in the Diels-Alder reaction, 681
- Butane**, 2-methyl-2-nitroso-, mechanism for photo-oxidation: dissociative mechanism for the photo-oxidation of 2-methyl-2-nitrosobutane, 297
- Butanes**, 1-halogeno-2-methyl-, Raman optical activity in: observation of conformer dependent circular intensity differentials in carbon-halogen stretching modes, 1028
- Butatriene**, *trans*-1,4-di-*t*-butyl-, novel catalytic dimerization of *t*-butylacetylene to, 841
- n-Butenes**, zeolite-catalysed isomerization, i.r. spectroscopic evidence for the formation of an intermediate, upon addition of sulphur dioxide, 1060
- Butenyl ethers**, synthesis: reaction of palladium(II) with 1,3-dienes, 9
- t-Butyl cations**, gas-phase attack on phenol and anisole, predominant *O*-alkylation in, 466
compounds. Photolysis of di-*t*-butyl peroxide under acid conditions, 937
- N α -t-Butyloxycarbonyl** deblocking in solid-phase peptide synthesis, new benzyl ester resin with increased stability during, 504
- But-2-yne**, reactions with acyl- and alkyl-(tricarbonyl)-(η^5 -cyclopentadienyl)-molybdenum and-tungsten complexes, 714
- CC double bonds**, cleavage by a novel cycloaddition-cyclo-reversion sequence, 209
cleavage, new method: photolysis of 3-triphenylmethyl- Δ^2 -isoxazolines, 210
- Cadmium**. Direct electrochemical synthesis of neutral and anionic organocadmium halides, 379
Metal binding by D-penicillamine: crystal structure of D-penicillaminatocadmium(II) hydrate, 90
novel polynuclear complexes resulting from ring-opening reactions of 2,6-bis(2-R-2-benzoxazoliny)pyridine (R = Me or H): X-ray structures of $[\text{Cd}_4(\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{17}\text{N}_3\text{O}_2)_2(\text{MeCO}_2)_4]^{2+}$, $[\text{Me}_2\text{NCHO}\cdot\text{H}_2\text{O}]$ and $[\text{Cd}_3(\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{13}\text{N}_3\text{O}_2)_2(\text{MeCO}_2)_2(\text{Me}_2\text{NCHO})_2]$, 549
- Calcium** isothiocyanate, new conformation of the cyclic poly-ether benzo-15-crown-5 in its solvated complexes with: X-ray crystal structure analysis, 318
- Cannabispiran**: a novel *Cannabis* constituent, X-ray structure, 580
- Canthaxanthin**, electrochemical reductive acylation of the carotenoid, 586
- Carbaborane**, seven-co-ordinate hydrido-complexes with ruthenium, synthesis and characterization: X-ray diffraction study of 2,1,7-[(PPh₃)₂RuH₂C₂B₉H₁₁], 257
- Carbaboranes**. Actinide metallocarbaborane complex synthesis and X-ray structure determination of the bis [η^5 -(3)-1,2-dicarbolly]dichlorouranium(IV) dianion, 279
and boranes, coupled, photochemical synthesis, 95
Synthesis and X-ray crystal structures of two 14-vertex di-iron tetracarbon metallocarbaboranes, 389
Synthesis of ten- and eleven-vertex hydridometalloboranes by oxidative addition, 499
- Carbanions**, discrete classical, evidence for the intermediacy of in the rearrangements of the 5-norbornenyl and benzo-norbornenyl systems, 741
- 4-Carba-nido-nonaborane(14)** and 6-carba-nido-dodecahydro-dodecaborate(-1), new, synthesis, 150
- Carbene**- and carbyne-metal complex chemistry, role of C-chlorocarbene-metal complexes in; experiments with $[\text{Cr}(\text{CO})_5\{\text{C}(\text{Cl})\text{NMe}_2\}]$ and $[\text{Cr}(\text{CO})_5(\equiv\text{CNMe}_2)]^+$, 761
- Carbene**, dimethoxy: stereospecificity in the additions of a nucleophilic carbene to β -deuteriostyrenes, 950
 α -keto-, formation on γ -radiolysis of phenylacetylenes in liquid CO_2 , 686
- Carbene-metal complex**. Synthesis, properties, and X-ray crystal structure of *trans*-dichlorotetrakis(1,3-diethylimidazolidin-2-ylidene)ruthenium(II), a neutral tetra-carbenemetal complex, 644
- Carbenes**, detection by electron spin resonance spectroscopy: 'triplet trapping', 631
Synthesis and X-ray structure of *cis*-[(ethoxy)-1,3-thianlydene(hydroxy)methylcarbene-C,S]tetracarbonyl-chromium(0). Formation of a complex with carbonyl insertion, 732
- Carbocation** photochemistry. Electron transfer mechanism for the pyrylium salt sensitized photo-oxidation of Leuco Crystal Violet, 943
- Carbon**. Application in biosynthetic studies of ¹³C isotope shifts in i.r. spectroscopy, 571
Carbon-13 spin-lattice relaxation times and their use for spectral analysis of 16-membered macrolide antibiotics, 97
Dehydrogenation of benzene to biphenyl by a potassium-graphite lamellar compound (KC₈), 611
isotopes, CO₂ transverse excitation laser induced photo-chemical enrichment, 811
Lewis base properties of potassium-graphite, 913
Proton-coupled carbon-13 n.m.r. spectra from individual carbon sites in a molecule: the rotameric equilibrium in menthone, 754
-selenium coupling constants, geminal, stereochemical dependence, 310
Synthesis and carbon-13 nuclear magnetic resonance studies - of the hexanuclear osmium clusters $[\text{H}_2\text{Os}_6(\text{CO})_{18}]$, $[\text{HOs}_6(\text{CO})_{18}]^-$, and $[\text{Os}_6(\text{CO})_{18}]$, 302
- Carbon dioxide**, activated, copper(I) cyanoacetate as a carrier of, 415
reaction with butadiene catalysed by palladium complexes. Synthesis of 2-ethylidenehept-5-en-4-olide, 605
Surface exchange reaction calorimetry: measurements of heats of chemisorption of CO₂ on ZnO, 323
- Carbon diselenide**, electrochemical reduction; preparation of 4,4',5,5'-tetra(selenomethoxy)tetraselenafulvalene, 148
- Carbon monoxide**, chemisorbed on nickel, incorporation of oxygen-18 *via* exchange reactions with H₂¹⁸O, 918
- Carbonate**, monoalkyl-, stable cationic complexes of ruthenium(II) from the reactions of CO₂ with alcoholic solutions of ruthenium hydrides, 204
- Carbonium ion** reaction, controlling the outcome: use of a trimethylsilyl group to dictate the formation of a specific olefin, 182
- Carbonyl anion** free from competitive nucleophiles, direct formation, and reactions of, 387
compounds, catalytic transfer reduction, 757
phosphine, and carbon ligands, oxidation: reaction of transition-metal complexes with hydroperoxides, 369
- Carbonyls**, binary, simple, ligand-ligand interactions and structure of, 1047
metal, carbonylation of metal tetraborate derivatives as a route to: dicarbonylbiscyclopentadienylzirconium(II), 230
simple binary, structures, 211
- Carboxylic acid anhydrides**, unsymmetrical cyclic, highly regioselective reduction to γ -lactones, 314
- Carboxylic acids**, photochemical behaviour of acridine in the presence of, 198
- Carboxypeptidase A**, copper(II), oxidase activity, 830
- Carotenoids** and chlorophyll a, electron-transfer reactions involving, 70
and polyenes, electrochemical reductive cleavage from, 779
Electrochemical reductive acylation of canthaxanthin, 586
- Carotol**, formic acid-catalysed rearrangement. X-Ray crystal structure of *p*-iodobenzoate of one of the alcohols formed, 374
- Casbene**, synthesis, 66
- Catalysis**, micelle-related heterogeneous. Anion-activation by polymer-linked cationic surfactants, 458
phase-transfer, asymmetric reduction of ketones by, 438
Sn²⁺ catalysis and sulphene formation, 1011
- Catalyst**, 'superacid' polymer: a complex of aluminium trichloride with crosslinked polystyrenesulphonic acid for the cracking and isomerization of *n*-hexane at 358 K, 342
- Catalysts**, heterogeneous phase-transfer, onium salts, crown ethers, and cryptands immobilized on polymer supports, 394
- Catalytic transfer reduction** of carbonyl compounds, 757
- Cathedulin-2** and cathedulin-8, new sesquiterpene alkaloids from *Catha edulis*, structures, 465

- Celastraceae** alkaloids having mono- and bis-macrolide bridges, occurrence: extractives of *Catha edulis* (Khat), 463
- Cephalosporin** sulphoxides: functionalization at C-2 and C-4, 538
- Cephalosporins**, 7 α -methoxy-, new synthetic route, 516
- Cephalotaxus** alkaloid synthon. Photochemical preparation of dihydropyrrolo[2,1-*b*][3]benzazepines, 505
- Chalcones**, α -substituted, addition of benzene with palladium(II) acetate, 438
- Charge-pair** recombination, inhibition by sulphuric acid in irradiated aqueous solution, 594
- Charge-transfer** salt, tetraselenafulvalene-tetracyano-*p*-quinoxidimethane (TSeF-TCNQ), acceptor stack doping in: 'organic metals', 337
- Chartreusin**, pattern of acetate incorporation into the aglycone of, evidence from ^{13}C nuclear magnetic resonance studies for a single-chain polyketide intermediate, 319
- Chasmanine**, diterpene alkaloid, proof of the structure: crystal and molecular structure of chasmanine 14 α -benzoate hydrochloride, 253
- Chemiluminescent** peroxides, and aminodioxetans, 608
Schiff bases, 607
- Chiral** crowns incorporating pyridyl units and tertiary amine functions, 979
- Chlorin**, a most unusual; bonellin, 999
- Chlorine** isotope effects in dehydrochlorination. Mechanistic crossover at the *E1cB-E2* borderline induced by a change in *para*-substituent, 775
- α -Chloroacetic acid**, role of intermolecular hydrogen-bonding in crystal structure, 715
- Chloroform**, acid dissociation: use of an electrostatic effect to detect marginal general base catalysis, 35
- Chlorophyll** and metalloporphyrin n.m.r. spectra, assignment via spin-lattice relaxation times, 1049
- Chlorophyll a** and carotenoids, electron-transfer reactions involving, 70
radical-cation determination of hyperfine coupling constants by nuclear magnetic resonance spectroscopy, 247
- Cholesterol**, (*Z*)-20(22)-didehydro-, stereospecific synthesis, 1035
19-hydroxy-7-dehydro-, photochemical decomposition. *X*-ray crystallographic study of 19-norcholesta-5(10),6-dien-3 β -yl acetate, 114
- Cholesteryl** 17-bromoheptadecanoate, crystal structure, 117
- Chromanation** and prenylation, enzymatic, specificities, in the biosynthesis of aspulvinone pigments in *Aspergillus terreus*, 635
- Chromanocoumarans**, new route to. Synthesis of (\pm)-pterocarpin, 500
- Chromate** ion as a synthetically useful nucleophile: a novel synthesis of aldehydes from alkyl halides, 190
- Chromens**, phenolic, isomerisation, 448
pyridine-catalysed conversion into citrans, new rearrangements involving dienone-chromen equilibration, 139
- Chromias**, adsorption and inter-reaction of hydrogen and deuterium at low temperatures, 577
- Chromium**. Bis(monoalkylammonium) tetrachlorochromates-(II): a new series of two-dimensional ionic ferromagnets, 870
Bromopenta-amminechromium(III)-, redox photochemistry, 683
Double-bridging in inner-sphere electron transfer involving chelates; reduction of bis(pentane-2,4-dionato)ethylenediaminecobalt(III) by chromium(II), 768
Effect of ligand environment on the mechanism of substitution at chromium(III), 378
Isomerization of hydroxo bridged chromium(III) complexes, 1017
Isomers of bis [(*R*)-*N*-(aminopropyl)salicylaldiminato]cobalt(III) and -chromium(III) cations. Circular dichroism and *X*-ray structure analysis, 936
Kinetic isotope effects in the reduction of 2- and 3-alkyl-substituted indanone(tricarbonyl)chromium complexes by NaBH_4 and NaBD_4 . Evidence for displacement of the transition state depending on the substrate, 655
Preparation and characterization of chromium(II) tetrahydroborate-tetrahydrofuran (1/2), 1004
Role of *C*-chlorocarbenemetal complexes in carbene- and carbyne-metal complex chemistry; experiments with $[\text{Cr}(\text{CO})_5\{\text{C}(\text{Cl})\text{NMe}_2\}]$ and $[\text{Cr}(\text{CO})_5\{=\text{CNMe}_2\}]^+$, 761
- Chromium**—*continued*
Synthesis and characterization of the μ -disulphido complexes $\text{CrS}_2\text{Cr}^{4+}$ and $\text{CrS}_2\text{HFe}^{4+}$, 383
Synthesis and reactions of η -cyclopentadienylditris(trimethyl phosphite)chromium(II), 388
Synthesis and ready metallation of (η -benzene)-(η -pentafluorobenzene)chromium, 155
Synthesis and *X*-ray structure of *cis*-[(ethoxy)-1,3-dithianylidene(hydroxy)methylcarbene-*C,S*]tetracarbonylchromium(0). Formation of a complex with carbonyl insertion, 732
Synthesis and *X*-ray structure of L-histidinyl-D-penicillaminatocobalt(III) and L-histidinyl-D-penicillaminatochromium(III), 280
- Chromium trioxide**, conformational calculations and the oxidation of fatty acids by, 156
- Chromones**, synthesis by cyclization of 2-hydroxyphenyl ketones with boron trifluoride-diethyl ether and methanesulphonyl chloride, 78
- Chrysanthemic acid** derivatives and tetramethylvinylcyclopropanes, regioselective formation. Multiplicity dependence of di- π -methane photochemistry, 476
- Chrysanthemyl** derivatives, circular dichroism: chiroptical dichotomy between 1,3-dialkylcyclopropanes and their 2,2-dimethyl relatives, 474
- CIDEP** phenomena, e.s.r.-spin trapping investigation of the photoreduction of quinones by alcohols in solution. Mediation of alkoxy radicals and relevance to, 115
- CIDNP** detection of the transient 4-benzylcyclohexa-2,5-dienone in the photorearrangement of benzyl phenyl ether, 418
study, low-field, of the photolysis of azomethane, 403
- Cinnamates**, 2,6-dichloro-, photocyclisation to 5-chlorocoumarin, 14
- Cinnamic acids** and related carbonyl compounds, *trans*- to *cis*-isomerisation, 471
- S*-(*trans*-Cinnamoyl)-L- α -mercapto- β -phenylpropionate**, Cu(II) carboxypeptidase A-catalysed hydrolysis, 106
- Circular dichroism**. Assignment of the first singlet electronic circular dichroism band in the olefin chromophore, 515
- Circular** intensity differentials, conformer dependent, observation in carbon-halogen stretching modes. Raman optical activity in 1-halogeno-2-methylbutanes, 1028
- Citral** and 5,7-dihydroxycoumarin, course of condensation between: reinvestigation of the constitution of bruceol and deoxybruceol from *Eriostemon brucei*, 140
- Citran**, regioselective formation from phloracetophenone and phloroglucinaldehyde using a pyridine-catalysed citral condensation: elucidation of product structures by *X*-ray analysis, 138
- Citrans**, pyridine-catalysed conversion of chromens into; new rearrangements involving dienone-chromen equilibration, 139
- Citromycetin**, biosynthesis: incorporation of [$1-^{13}\text{C}$]-, [$2-^{13}\text{C}$]-, and [$1,2-^{13}\text{C}_2$]acetates, 760
- Clavines**, new synthesis: determination of structure of costaclavine by nuclear magnetic resonance spectroscopy, 624
- Clavulanic acid**, a novel β -lactam isolated from *Streptomyces clavuligerus*; *X*-ray crystal structure analysis, 266
- Clerodanes**. Structure of ajugarin, 949
- Cobaloximes** dihydroxyalkyl-, refinement of a model system involving photodecomposition of: mechanism of action of the vitamin B_{12} -dependent enzyme dioldehydrase, 773
- Cobalt**-catalysed acetylene co-oligomerizations, hexa-1,5-diyne-3-ol ethers as tetramethynyl synthons in; a one-step synthesis of 2,3,6,7-tetrakis(trimethylsilyl)naphthalene, 833
Circular dichroism of diamagnetic d^8 isoelectronic tetracyanoferrate(II) and tetracyanocobaltate(III) complexes of (*R*)-1,2-diaminopropane and (*RR*)-*trans*-1,2-diaminocyclohexane, 1054
(Co_2B) $_{10}\text{RhH}_6$ and (Ni_2B) RhH_{15} as versatile catalysts for hydrogenation, hydrogenolysis and methanation reactions, 172
Condensation of formaldehyde with chelated glycine and ethylenediamine: a new macrocycle synthesis: *X*-ray structures of [α -hydroxymethylserinebis(ethylenediamine)-cobalt(III)] $^{2+}$ and [α -hydroxymethylserine-1,4,8,11-tetraaza-6,13-dioxacyclotetradecanecobalt(III)] $^{2+}$ ions, 285
Crystal and molecular structure of 2-(η -cyclopentadienyl)-2-cobalta-*nido*-pentaborane(9), 118

Cobalt—*continued*

- Crystal and molecular structure of the five-co-ordinate, $S = 1$, macrocyclic complex of cobalt(III), $[\text{Co}(\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{22}\text{N}_4)\text{I}]\cdot\text{CHCl}_3$: 7,16-dihydro-6,8,15,17-tetramethyldibenzo[*b,i*][1,4,8,11]-tetra-azacyclotetradecinato(iodo)cobalt(III) iodide, 531
- Dimeric fluoro-bridged five-co-ordinate cobalt(II)-pyrazole complexes: *X*-ray structure of μ -difluorohexakis(3,5-dimethylpyrazole)dibalt(II) tetrafluoroborate, 533
- Double-bridging in inner-sphere electron transfer involving chelates; reduction of bis(pentane-2,4-dionato)ethylene-diaminecobalt(III) by chromium(II), 268
- High-spin quadridentate salicylaldehyde Schiff base complexes of cobalt(II) in *N*-heterocyclic solvents, 316
- High temperature infrared spectrum of dicobalt octacarbonyl: predominance of the third isomer, 914
- Isomers of bis[*(R)*-*N*-(aminopropyl)salicylaldiminato]-cobalt(III) and -chromium(III) cations. Circular dichroism and *X*-ray structure analysis, 936
- Mechanism of action of the vitamin B_{12} -dependent enzyme dioldehydrase: refinement of a model system involving photodecomposition of dihydroxyalkylcobaloximes, 773
- Mechanism of oxidation of saturated hydrocarbons by lead(IV), cobalt(III) and manganese(III) trifluoroacetates, 385
- phthalocyanine catalyst, activation by polymer attachment, 86
- Reactions of nitric oxide with cobalt(II) tetraphenylporphyrin: a unique bis nitric oxide complex, 1015
- Role of thiourea ligands in electron-transfer reactions of cobalt(III), 100
- Structure of $\text{BaCoO}_{3.6}$ by a combination of high-resolution electron microscopy and neutron powder diffraction, 116
- Synthesis and *X*-ray structure of *L*-histidinyl-*D*-penicillaminatocobalt(III) and *L*-histidinyl-*D*-penicillaminatochromium(III), 280
- Cocaine** and related compounds, novel photochemical demethylation, 262
- Colletotrichin**. *X*-Ray crystal and molecular structure of acetylcolletotrichin, a metabolite of *Colletotrichum capsici*, 408
- Complexes**, acidoquo, exchange rate of co-ordinated water molecules at, 178
- excited termolecular, intramolecular electron donor-acceptor complexes as a model for, 587
- Copolymers**, 'living' free-radical, prepared from perfluoro-2,5-diazahexane-2,5-dioxy, 260
- Stereoregular block copolymers obtained by a radical process in inclusion compounds, 842
- Copper**. Adamantane type structure in polynuclear Cu_4S_8 cores: crystal and molecular structures of $\text{Cu}_4[\text{SC}(\text{NH}_2)_2](\text{NO}_3)_4\cdot 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$ and $\text{Cu}_4[\text{SC}(\text{NH}_2)_2]_2(\text{NO}_3)_4\cdot 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$, 432
- complex of 2,2',2''-triaminotriethylamine, slow substitution reactions, 837
- Controlled formation of allenes with organocuprates, 183
- Copper(I) cyanoacetate as a carrier of activated carbon dioxide, 415
- Cu^{II} carboxypeptidase A-catalysed hydrolysis of *S*-(*trans*-cinnamoyl)-*L*- α -mercapto- β -phenylpropionate, 106
- Formation of epoxides in the oxidation of β -hydroxyalkyl radicals by copper(II) in aqueous solution, 158
- Formation and *X*-ray structure of the hexa(*t*-butylthiolato)-pentacuprate(I) monoanion, 68
- ^1H nuclear magnetic resonance evidence for the existence of $\text{Li}_2\text{Cu}_2\text{Me}_6$ and Li_2CuMe_6 , 784
- Hepta(μ_2 -benzenethiolato)pentacuprate(I) dianion: *X*-ray crystal and molecular structure, 103
- mediated, peroxydisulphate-initiated aromatic halogenation, new mechanism for, 133
- Metal-binding in chelation therapy: *X*-ray crystal structure of a copper(I)-copper(II) complex of *D*-penicillamine, 312
- Model structures for a copper(I)-copper(II) redox couple in copper proteins: *X*-ray powder structure of bis(imidazole)-copper(I) perchlorate and crystal structure of bis(imidazole)-copper(II) diacetate, 130
- Novel optical resolution of racemic α -amino-acids *via* formation of mixed ligand copper(II) complexes with electrostatic ligand-ligand interactions, 553
- phthalocyanine and potassium, formation of a crystalline EDA complex between, 499

Copper—*continued*

- Stereoselective synthesis of 1,4-dienes and mono-olefins by methylcopper-induced cross-coupling of dialkenylchloroboranes with organic halides, 452
- Structure and magnetic properties of copper(II) dimers bridged by oxalate, azide, and cyanide ions: *X*-ray structures of $[\text{Cu}_2\{\text{EtN}(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{NET}_2)_2\}_2(\text{C}_2\text{O}_4)][\text{BPh}_4]_2$ and $[\text{Cu}_2\{\text{MeN}(\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{NMe}_2)_2\}_2(\text{N}_3)_2][\text{BPh}_4]_2$. Role of the transition-metal ion ground state in magnetic exchange interactions, 777
- Studies on the oxidase activity of copper(II) carboxypeptidase A, 830
- X*-Ray and infrared evidence of new ligand formation by addition of 3,5-dimethylpyrazole to the cyanate group in a copper(II) complex, 903
- Corrin** biosynthesis, methylation process. Application of $^1\text{H}\{^{13}\text{C}\}$ nuclear magnetic resonance difference spectroscopy to a biochemical problem, 544
- Corticosteroids**, Δ^4 -9 α -fluoro-11 β -hydroxy-, stereoselective β -face catalytic hydrogenation: reappraisal, 961
- Corticosterone**, 18-hydroxy-, 11 β ,18,21-trihydroxypregn-4-ene-3,20-dione, synthesis, 77
- Corynoline** and 12-hydroxycorynoline, total synthesis of the alkaloids, 437
- Costaclavine**, determination of the structure by n.m.r. spectroscopy: new synthesis of clavines, 624
- Coumarin**, 5-chloro-, photocyclisation of 2,6-dichlorocinnamates to, 14
- 5,7-dihydroxy-, and citral, course of condensation between: reinvestigation of the constitution of bruceol and deoxybruceol from *Eriostemon brucei*, 140
- Coupling** constant, $^4J_{\text{PtH}}$, in platinum-hydrazone complexes: relative magnitude of the coupling constant between an alkyl group and a metal atom which are mutually *cis* and *trans* with respect to the azomethine double bond, 24
- constants, ^{13}C - ^{13}C , two and three bond in adamantane derivatives, 649
- hyperfine, determination by n.m.r. spectroscopy: the chlorophyll-*a* radical cation, 247
- selenium-carbon, geminal, stereochemical dependence, 310
- Crossovers**, high spin-low spin, nature and mechanism, and existence of intermediate spin states, 910
- Crotonate**, methyl α -bromo-, as a biannulating agent; reactions with cyclohex-2-enones, 413
- 18-Crown-6**, application of the macrocyclic polyether to the synthesis of *N*-alkyl- or aryl-2-(*p*-nitrophenoxy)ethylamines, 630
- Cryptands**, onium salts, and crown ethers immobilized on polymer supports: heterogeneous phase-transfer catalysts, 394
- Cryptates**, ammonium, stable, of chiral macrocyclic receptor molecules bearing amino-acid side-chains, 621
- [3]Cryptates: *X*-ray crystal structures of the chloride and ammonium ion complexes of a spheroidal macrotricyclic ligand, 533
- Crystal violet**. Carbocation photochemistry. Electron transfer mechanism for the pyrylium salt sensitized photo-oxidation of Leuco Crystal Violet, 943
- Cumene**, dealkylation at high temperature, catalysis by adsorbed hydrogen sulphide, 54
- Cyanation** of aromatic hydrocarbons, use of crown ethers, 377
- Cyanide** linkage isomers: Raman spectroscopic evidence for existence: equilibria of silver complexes in liquid ammonia, 189
- Cycloalkanones**, medium-sized, phosphorescence, 727
- Cyclobutane** complex, metallo-, easy isomerisation and its relevance to the mechanism of olefin metathesis, 626
- metallo-, and η^1 - and η^3 -allylic derivatives of molybdenum and tungsten, 619
- Cyclobutanone**, 2-benzylidene-, thermal rearrangement: suprafacial [1,3]shift with inversion, 146
- dispiro-substituted 3-imino-, effect of spiro-ring size on photolysis, 787
- Cyclobuta[4,5]pyrrolo[1,2- α]quinolines**, identification of 1:2 molar adducts from 2-methylquinolines as, by *X*-ray diffraction and ^{13}C nuclear magnetic resonance studies, 692
- cis-Cyclobut-3-ene-1,2-diol**, *syn*-selectivity in reaction with 1,3-dipoles, 246
- Cyclobutenes**, benzo-, stable, isolation, 30

- Cyclobutenones**, kinetics and mechanism of conversion to vinylketens, 57
reactions with nucleophilic reagents *via* vinylketen intermediates, 55
- Cycloeucaleanol**, *in vitro* incorporation of ^3H at the C-10 methyl group of obtusifoliol during the enzymatic cleavage of the 9 β ,19 β -cyclopropane ring of cycloeucaleanol, 287
- (η^5 -**Cycloheptadienyl**)-(η^5 -**cycloheptatrienyl**) iron, preparation and X-ray structure. A bifluxional molecule. Chemical synthesis with metal atoms, 16
- Cyclohepta-1,3,5-triene**, dual reaction pathways in photocycloaddition to 9-cyanoanthracene, 48
- Cycloheptatrienyl dianion**, methylene-, 798
- Cycloheptatrienyldienamines**, 3-amino-, synthesis, 412
- η^7 -**Cycloheptatrienylmolybdenum** complexes, new routes to: crystal and molecular structures of $[\text{Mo}(\text{acac})(\text{H}_2\text{O})(\eta^7\text{-C}_7\text{H}_7)]^+ \text{BF}_4^-$ and $[\text{Mo}(\text{NCS})(\text{acac})(\eta^7\text{-C}_7\text{H}_7)]$, 381
- Cyclohexa-1,3-diene** and butadiene, products of reaction with $[\text{H}_2\text{Os}_2(\text{CO})_{10}]$; X-ray structure of the hexadienyl complex $[\text{HOs}_2(\text{CO})_9\text{C}_6\text{H}_7]$, 254
- Cyclohexadienes** and hexatrienes, photoisomerizations. Stereochemistry and role of multiplicity of the excited state, 124
- Cyclohexa-2,5-dienone**, 4-benzyl-, transient, CIDNP detection in photorearrangement of benzyl phenyl ether, 418
- Cyclohexadienones**, unusual reaction with methylmagnesium iodide, 58
- Cyclohexadienyl radicals**, electron spin resonance spectra, 289
- Cyclohexa-2,5-dienyl acetate**, 3,4-dimethyl-4-nitro-, relevance of acidolysis to the nitration of *o*-xylene, 492
- Cyclohexadienyltricarboxylmanganese** series, ligand exchange and hydrogen shift reactions, 134
- Cyclohexane**, methyl-, conformational free energy difference ($-\Delta G^\circ$ value) of the methyl group in: accurate determination by the direct low-temperature nuclear magnetic resonance method, 278
- Cyclohexanol**, nitrocyclohexane, and methylcyclohexane, conformational equilibria from the low temperature ^{13}C nuclear magnetic resonance spectra, 141
- Cyclohexanone**, base-induced transannular 1,4-hydride shift, 517
- Cyclohex-4-ene-1,2-dicarboxylic acid**, 3-trimethylsilyl-, and its derivatives, some reactions: allyl silanes in organic synthesis, 679
- Cyclohexen-2-one**, Lewis acid-complexed 4-methylene-, regio- and stereo-specificity in the Diels-Alder reaction, 59
- Cyclohexenones**, chiral, stereospecific photochemical rearrangements, 28
6-hydroxy-, photochemical rearrangement: first examples of α -cleavage during photolysis of cyclohexenones, 793
- Cyclohex-2-enones**, methyl α -bromocrotonate as a biannulating agent; reactions with, 413
- Cyclohexenyl cations**, isomerization, 687
- Cyclohex-1-enyl alkyl sulphides**, substituted, new method of synthesis, 208
- Cyclo-octatetraene**, new transformation upon complexation: crystal and molecular structure of two isomers of $[\text{Mo}_2(\text{CO})_2(\eta\text{-C}_8\text{H}_8)_2(\text{C}_8\text{H}_8)]$, 559
- Cyclo-octene**, anomalously high *trans*:*cis* photostationary ratio on direct photoisomerization, 423
Cycloadditions with tetrasulphur tetranitride. Structure of the *trans*-cyclo-octene bis-adduct, 123
- Cyclopentadiene**, cyclopropyl substituted, generation and pyrolysis: a potential source of unsaturated annelated cyclopentadienones, 277
- Cyclopentadienone**, 2,4-dimethyl-3,4-(*o,o'*-biphenylene)-, dimer: thermal and photochemical transformations, 53
- Cyclopentadienyl sodium** tetramethylethylenediamine adduct $\text{Na}(\text{C}_5\text{H}_5)(\text{Me}_2\text{NCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{NMe}_2)$, crystal structure, 164
- Cyclopentanoid** C_5 -terpene lactones, simple total synthesis, 186
- Cyclopentanones**, unsaturated annelated, potential source: generation and pyrolysis of a cyclopropyl substituted cyclopentadiene, 277
- Cyclopentenes**. Preparation of perfluoro-(1,2-dialkylcyclopentenes) and their photochemical isomerisation to perfluoro-(1-alkenyl-1-alkylcyclopropanes), 490
- Cyclopentenones** and 1,4-diketones, 2-phenylthioallyl alcohols and their use in synthesis of, 990
- Cyclopentylidene(phenylsulphonyl)acetate**, methyl, additive Pummerer rearrangement induced by acetyl chloride, trifluoroacetic anhydride, or thionyl chloride, 71
- Cyclopropanes**, 1,3-dialkyl-, and their 2,2-dimethyl relatives, chiroptical dichotomy between: circular dichroism of chrysanthemyl derivatives, 474
Preparation of perfluoro-(1,2-dialkylcyclopentenes) and their photochemical isomerization to perfluoro (1-alkenyl-1-alkylcyclopropanes), 490
tetramethylvinyl- and chrysanthemyl acid derivatives, regio-specific formation. Multiplicity dependence of di- π -methane photochemistry, 476
two dibromo-, kinetic study of methanolysis: second-order catalysis by silver ion, 79
vinyl-, regioselectivity and role of olefin co-ordination in rhodium(I)-catalysed rearrangement, 89
- Cyclopropanethiol** formation from arylalkyl thiones: thione photochemistry, 131
- Cyclopropene**. Evidence against the reported direct observation of a bishomocyclopropenyl cation, 45
Reaction of pyridinium dicyanomethylide with diphenylcyclopropenone and diphenylcyclopropenethione, 1045
- Cyclopropene-3-carboxylate**, methyl 1,2-diphenyl-, exciplex formation and electron-transfer in photoreaction of 9,10-dicyanoanthracene with, 564
- Cyclopropenone**, diphenyl-, thermal cycloaddition to tricyclo-[6.2.0.0 3,6]deca-1,3(6),4,7,9-pentaene to afford a quadri-cyclanone derivative, and its photochemical conversion into keten and cyclopropene, 1010
methylphenyl-, and pyridine *N*-imide, synthesis of a 3*H*-pyrido[1,2-*b*]pyridazine-3-one from, 275
- Cyclopropylcarbinyl radicals**, *cis*- and *trans*-2-methyl-, direction of ring-opening, 814
- Cyclopropylidenes**, intramolecular insertion into N-H bonds and into C-H bonds adjacent to nitrogen, 356
- Cyclopropyl(stannyloxy)methyl** and cyclopropyl(hydroxy)-methyl radicals, 2-methyl-substituted, direction of ring-opening: kinetic and thermodynamic control, 813
- Cysteamine**. Donor effect and selectivity of ethylene-ethane production in the reduction of acetylene with the molybdenum-cysteamine-related ligands catalyst system, 591
- Cysteine** and *p*-benzoquinone, probable formation of benzo-thiazole from. Biosynthesis of firefly luciferin, 32
and histidine, protection by the diphenyl-4-pyridylmethyl group during peptide synthesis, 980
residues, new method for the cleavage of the *S-p*-methoxy benzyl and *S-t*-butyl groups of, with mercury(II) trifluoroacetate, 998
sulphydryl groups in peptides and proteins, new method of linking tryptophan to, 600
- Cytochalasin H**, potent new [11]cytochalasin toxin, X-ray crystal structure, 344
- Cytosine**, mechanism of reaction with hydroxylamines, 391
X-Ray crystal structure of the 1:1 manganese-cytosine 5'-phosphate complex: metal bonding to both O(2) of the base and phosphate, 748
- Cytosines**, methyl-, deuteriodeprotonation by hydroxylamine in D_2O solution, 724
- Dearomatisation** by use of multifunctional reagents: reaction of bis(1-chloroformyl)diphenylamine with imidazole derivatives, 48
- Dehydrochlorination**, chlorine isotope effects. Mechanistic crossover at the *E1cB-E2* borderline induced by a change in *para*-substituent, 775
- Dehydrogenation** catalyst, room temperature photochemical, 969
- Dendrites**, metal, use for aromatisation in field ionisation mass spectrometry, 967
- Deoxycholic acid**, inclusion asymmetric polymerization of penta-1,3-dienes in, 481
- Deoxyherqueinone**, biosynthesis in *Penicillium herquei* from ^{13}C acetate and ^{13}C malonate. Assembly pattern of acetate into the phenalenone ring system, 258
- Deoxysugars** and deoxynucleosides, synthesis from diol thio-carbonates, 867
- 2'-Deoxytubercidin** {4-amino-7-(2-deoxy- β -D-erythro-pentofuranosyl)pyrrolo[2,3-*d*]pyrimidine} from the parent antibiotic, 269
- Deuterium** β -alumina, neutron diffraction determination of the structure at 4-5 and 823 K, 895
and hydrogen, adsorption and inter-reaction on chromias at low temperatures, 577

Deuterium—*continued*

- isotope effect, β -secondary, on the fragmentation of an oxetan molecular-ion, 36
- Dialdehydes**, conversion into cyclic α -ketols by thiazolium salts: synthesis of cyclic 2-hydroxy-2-enones, 804
- Dialkyl sulphides**, oxidation by bacterial luciferase, 273
- Diamine**, formation of three- and two-electron σ -bonds by removal of lone pair electrons from, 973
- Diamines**, macrocyclic, and primary ammonium thiocyanates, formation of complexes between: dependence of binding upon host structure, 640: recognition of two types of exchange processes, 639
- Dianin's compound** as a zeolitic solvent, 333
modified, general synthetic route to. Synthesis of a new clathrate-forming 2-nor-analogue, 708
synthesis and clathrate cavity geometry of a 2-nor-analogue: X-ray crystal structure, 355
- 1,5-Diazabicyclo[3.3.3]undecane** derivatives with almost planar bridgehead nitrogens, 173
- 2,5-Diazaheptane-2,5-dioxy**, perfluoro-, 'living' free-radical copolymers prepared from, 260
- 1H-1,2-Diazepines**, *N*-substituted, organometallic route to, 844
- Diaziridine**, (–)-1*R*,2*S*-1-(*S*)- α -phenylethylcarbamoyl-2-methyl-3,3-pentamethylene-, X-ray structure and absolute configuration of the ring nitrogen atoms in, 50
- Diazoalkanes**, synthesis of sulphines from sulphur monoxide and, 431
- ω -**Diazobutanol** complexes from the reaction of tetrahydrofuran with bis(dinitrogen) complexes of molybdenum and tungsten: X-ray crystal structure of [MBr{N=N=CH(CH₂)₅-OH}(Ph₂PCH₂CH₂PPh₂)₂]⁺[PF₆]⁻, 509
- Diazoesters**, cycloaddition to norbornadiene, and rapid cycloreversion of the adduct; effect of transition-metal complexes, 219
- Diazo-ketones**, fluorination with fluoroxytrifluoromethane, 611
- Diazonium salts**, arene-, *ipso*-attack involving both displacement and rearrangement reactions in the electrophilic substitution of indoles by, 796
Gomberg–Hey type reactions with bromotrichloromethane, carbon tetrachloride, and chloroform, formation of benzenediazonium chloride. The solution of a long-standing mechanistic puzzle, 851
novel reactions: direct conversion of *o*- and *p*-chlorobenzene-diazonium acetate into hydroxybenzenediazonium salts, of *o*-acetoxybenzenediazonium acetate into the carbene 2-oxocyclohexa-3,5-dienylidene, and of *o*-thioacetoxybenzenediazonium acetate into 1,2,3-benzothiazole, 850
- 5H-Dibenzo[ab]cycloheptenes**, novel synthesis: dichotomous thermolysis of 9,10-dihydro-11-thia-9,10-ethanoanthracene-11,11-dioxides, 981
- Dibenzo[b,f][1,4]diazocine**, 6,11-diphenyl-, substituted, optical resolution and the racemization barrier, 276
- Dictyol A and B**, two novel diterpene alcohols from brown alga *Dictyota dichotoma*, 575
- Dicyanomethylide**, pyridinium, reaction with diphenylcyclopropanone and diphenylcyclopropanethione, 1045
- Diene**, novel regioselectivity in radical addition, 65
synthesis, stereo- and regio-selectivity using diphenylphosphinoyl as a migrating functional group, 181
- Dienes**, cycloaddition to nitroso- and azo-alkenes, 581
peroxymercuration; simple route to new cyclic peroxides, 94
- 1,3-Dienes**, reaction with palladium(II): synthesis of butenyl ethers, 9
- 1,4-Dienes** and mono-olefins, stereoselective synthesis by methylcopper-induced cross-coupling of dialkenylchloroboranes with organic halides, 452
- Dienophiles**, cycloaddition to the benzene nucleus of tricyclo-[6.2.0.0.3.9]deca-1,3(6)4,7,9-pentaene, 177
- Dihalides**, geminal, selective synthesis: oxidative deamination of primary amines, 433
- β -**Diketone** units, syntheses and binding characteristics of macrocyclic systems containing one to three, 958
- 1,4-Diketones** and cyclopentenones, 2-phenylthioallyl alcohols and their use in synthesis of, 990
- Dilophol**, a new ten-membered-ring diterpene alcohol from the brown alga *Dilophus ligulatus*, 1024
- Di- π -methane** photochemistry, multiplicity dependence. Regiospecific formation of tetramethylvinylcyclopropanes and chrysanthemic acid derivatives, 476
- Dimethyl sulphoxide**–sulphur dioxide, mixed non-aqueous system, reactions of metals with, 540
- cis-Diol**, complete regioselectivity in benzylation of by the stannylidene procedure, 374
- Dioldehydrase**, vitamin B₁₂-dependent enzyme, mechanism of action of: refinement of a model system involving photodecomposition of dihydroxy-alkylcobaloximes, 773
- Diosindigo B**, mamegakinone, biramentaceone, and rotundiquinone, total syntheses, 244
- Dioxaphospholen** condensation, Ramirez: new access to branched-chain sugars, 747
- Dioxetans**, amino-, and chemiluminescent peroxides, 608
Aminodioxetans. Preparation of the stable 3,3-dimethyl-4-[*N*-(2-methyl-1-hydroxypropyl)anthrylamino]-1,2-dioxetan, 180
- Diphenylamine**, bis(1-chloroformyl)-, reaction with imidazole derivatives: dearomatisation by use of multifunctional reagents, 48
- Diphenylketen**, from cycloaddition of 2-phenylbenzazete, 125
- Diplodialide-D**, new pentaketide from *Diplodia pinea*, 340
- Disulphur dinitride**, S₂N₂, *ab initio* molecular orbital study, 701
- Diterpene alcohol**, new ten-membered-ring from the brown alga *Dilophus ligulatus*: dilophol, 1024
- Diterpenes**, tetracyclic, novel stereospecific synthesis of a potential intermediate for preparation, from dihydrobenzocyclobutene, 400
- Dithiocarboxylato**-complexes. Triphenylphosphoniodithiocarboxylato-*SS'*-carbonylbis(triphenylphosphine)iridium(II) tetrafluoroborate: X-ray structure of an apparent η -CS₂ complex of iridium, 475
- Dithioethanes**, polyfluoroalkyl-, chelating, platinum(II) complexes of. X-Ray structure of one isomer of 1,2-bis(trifluoromethylthio)propane(dichloro)platinum, 291
- Dithioimidocarbonates**, *N*-thioacyl, cycloaddition reactions, 562
- Dithiolene ligands**, ready displacement from electron-poor dithiolene complexes by weak nucleophiles, 112
- 1,3-Dithiole-2-thione**, easy synthesis, 920
- DNA**, displacement of tritium from 6-tritiobenzo[*a*]pyrene on covalent binding to, 359
- Donor-acceptor** complexes, intramolecular, electron, as a model for excited termolecular complexes, 587
- Double bonds**, isolated, extraordinary effect of remote aromatic rings on Birch reduction of: a chemical manifestation of orbital interactions through bonds, 305
- Dregeanin** and rohitukin, limonoids from the subfamily *Melioidae* of the family *Meliaceae*; structure. Unusually high absorption frequency for a six-membered lactone ring, 909
- Duroquinone**, role of an *o*-quinone methide in photochemistry, 121
- Electrode**, tin oxide, modification by attachment of iron-sulphur clusters, 940
- Electron-donor-acceptor** complexes. Formation of a crystalline EDA complex between copper phthalocyanine and potassium, 499
- Electron microscopy**, high resolution, and neutron powder diffraction, combination of, structure of BaCoO_{2.8} by, 116
- 5-Endo-trigonal** reactions: a disfavoured ring closure, 736
- Ene reaction**, acyl analogues, 650
- β -**Enolate** cleavage, effect of strain on the regioselectivity of. Skeletal rearrangements through homoenolizable methyl groups in acyclic ketones, 709
- Enol ether**, strained bridgehead, formation: flash thermolysis of trimethylsilyl 2-oxobicyclo[3.3.1]nonane-1-carboxylate, 371
- 2-Enones**, 2-hydroxy-, cyclic, synthesis: conversion of dialdehydes into cyclic α -ketols by thiazolium salts, 804
- Enzymes**. Mechanism of C-2–C-3 bond formation and cleavage in serine transhydroxymethylase reactions, 73
- Episulphides**, route to; reaction of β -hydroxyethanesulphenyl chloride with phosphines, 667
- Epoxidation** of medium-ring allylic alcohols, vanadium-catalysed, unusual stereochemical course, 421
- Epoxides**, formation in oxidation of β -hydroxyalkyl radicals by copper(II) in aqueous solution, 158
reaction with *trans*-alkenyltrialkyl aluminates: stereoselective synthesis of β -hydroxy substituted *trans*-alkenes, 17

- Epoxides**—*continued*
reduction with lithium 9,9-di-*n*-butyl-9-borabicyclo[3.3.1]-nonanate, regioselectivity, 672
- 3,4-Epoxy-alcohols**, intramolecular cyclization: oxetan formation, 864
- Erbium**. X-Ray crystal structure of $\text{Er}_3\text{Pb}_3(\text{SiO}_4)_6$, a second phase in the lead-erbium-silicate system, 706
- Eremolactone**. Synthesis of the tricyclo[5,2,2,0^{4,5}]undecane skeleton related to iseremolactone, 589
- 5(10→9)abeo-Ergolines** from 9-hydroxyergolines, 570
- Ergosterol**, duality of pathways in oxidation to its peroxide *in vivo*, 44
- Erythrina** alkaloid precursor, key, biomimetic synthesis, 86
- Erythrinan** alkaloids, convenient method for syntheses, 345
- Ethanonoradamantanes** by rearrangement and by synthesis. Evaluation of empirical force field calculations, 38
- 2,4-Ethenonoradamantane** by [silver(I) ion-catalysed rearrangement of dehydronoriceane (pentacyclo[5.3.1.0^{2,9}.0^{3,5}.0^{4,9}]undecane). Empirical force-field calculations, 39
- Ether**, crown, 12-co-ordinated complex of lanthanum; X-ray crystal structure, 396
- Ethers**, alkylation with acyldialkyl cations: new synthetic route to trialkyloxonium salts, 33
allyl vinylcyclopropylmethyl, Wittig rearrangements, 684
Application of the macrocyclic polyether 18-crown-6 to the synthesis of *N*-alkyl- or -aryl-2-(*p*-nitrophenoxy)ethylamines, 630
aromatic, role of methionine in facilitated cleavage by methanesulphonic acid, 922
butenyl, synthesis: reaction of palladium(II) with 1,3-dienes, 9
Chiral crowns incorporating pyridyl units and tertiary amine functions, 979
crown, onium salts, and cryptands immobilized on polymer supports: heterogeneous phase-transfer catalysts, 394
crown, use for photochemical cyanation of aromatic hydrocarbons, 377
crown, use in protection of tryptophan in peptide synthesis, 596
Enantiomeric differentiation by chiral macrocyclic polyethers derived from *D*-mannitol and binaphthol, 284
from new transformation of thioethers using thallium(III) nitrate, 202
Metallation of weak hydrocarbon acids by potassium hydride-18-crown-6 polyether in tetrahydrofuran and the relative acidity of molecular hydrogen, 648
A new conformation of the cyclic polyether benzo-15-crown-5 in its solvated complexes with calcium isothiocyanate: X-ray crystal structure analysis, 318
photoreaction of tetrahalogenophthalonitriles with, 484
Selective preparation of cation-complexing cyclic oligoethers from ethylene oxide by a template effect, 295
spirocyclic quinol, ring opening and rearrangement in, 753
Synthesis and complexing properties of a semirigid system containing two convergent macrocyclic polyethers, 661
Synthesis of crown ethers containing the 3,5-di(alkoxy-carbonyl)pyridine ring system by means of the Hantzsch condensation, 964
- Ethoxycarbonyl** group, reversible anionic rearrangement involving C→N and N→C migration of, 339
- Ethylene** adsorbed on alumina-supported platinum and palladium, low-temperature i.r. spectra, 1004
chemisorbed on palladium and platinum. Infrared spectroscopic evidence for π -complex formation, 76
Desorption of an intermediate in the complete oxidation of C_2H_4 over silver catalyst, 1033
-ethane production in reduction of acetylene with the molybdenum-cysteamine-related ligands catalyst system: donor effect and selectivity, 591
tetracyano-, novel 1,2-photoaddition of toluene, 404
- Ethylene oxide**, selective preparation of cation-complexing cyclic oligoethers from, by a template effect, 295
- Ethylenediamine** complexes of praseodymium, substituted, n.m.r. study of ring inversion and nitrogen inversion, 7
tetramethyl-, cyclopentadienylsodium adduct, $\text{Na}(\text{C}_5\text{H}_5)(\text{MeNCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{NMe})$, crystal structure, 164
- Ethynyl** alcohol precursors to methylene lactones, 907
- Eurekanate**, methyl, constitution. Methanolysis of flambamycin, 347
- Evernimicin-2**, structure, 609
- Fatty acid** esters, conformational calculations and oxidation by chromium trioxide, 156
- Fatty acids**, furan-containing, relative enrichment of in the liver of starving cod, 630
- Ferraborane** analogue of $\text{B}_6\text{H}_6^{2-}$. Preparation of $[\text{B}_6\text{H}_6(\text{CO})_2\text{Fe}(\text{CO})_3]$, 632
- Ferrocenium** phosphorus, arsenic, antimony, and bismuth halides, preparation. Structure of ferrocenium tetrachlorobismuthate, 931
- Ferrocenylalane** dimer, novel, $[(\eta\text{-C}_5\text{H}_5)\text{Fe}(\eta\text{-C}_6\text{H}_5)\text{Al}_2\text{Me}_3\text{Cl}]_2$; synthesis and X-ray crystal structure, 536
- Ferromagnets**, two-dimensional ionic, new series: bis(monoo-alkylammonium)tetrachlorochromates(II), 870
- Field ionisation** mass spectrometry, use of metal dendrites for aromatisation in, 967
- Flambamycin**, constitution of the antibiotic, 350
hydrolysis. Constitution of flamburekanose, 348
methanolysis. Constitution of methyl eurekanate, 347
- Flamburekanose**, constitution. Hydrolysis of flambamycin, 348
- Flash** photolysis of the aromatic molecules C_6X_6 ($\text{X} = \text{H, D, F}$) and $\text{C}_6\text{Y}_5\text{N}$ ($\text{Y} = \text{H, F}$) in the gas phase, detection of a transient, 902
- Flavanones**, 3-bromo-, induction of 2,3-aryl migrations in, 151
- Flavin**. Micellar catalysis of oxidation of nitroethane by isoalloxazine, 986
- Flavins**. New synthesis of 5-deazaflavins, 203
(±)-Flavipucine, total synthesis, 566
- η^6 -Fluorene and η^5 -fluorenyl complexes of iron and manganese; X-ray structure of (η^5 -cyclopentadienyl)(η^6 -fluorenyl)iron, 688
- Fluorescence**. Geometrical requirements for fluorescent intramolecular exciplex formation and fluorescence quenching, 827
- Fluoride**, enhanced reactivity of aromatic compounds capable of hydrogen bonding to. Hydrogen bonding in organic synthesis, 229
- Fluorides**, aryl, photonucleophilic substitution in: photochemical cine-substitution and evidence for an addition-elimination mechanism, 405
- Fluorinated** azacyclobutadiene, possible generation, 1005
- Fluorination** of diazo-ketones with fluoroxytrifluoromethane, 611
- Fluorine**. Chiral and environmental non-equivalence in amino-fluorophosphoranes, 690
Defluorination of pentafluorosulphur chloride and pentafluorosulphur bromide by strong nucleophiles, 982
Hydroxylation of cyclohexane, octan-1-ol, and palmitic acid by trifluoroperoxyacetic acid, 1051
oxidative displacement by an acetoxy group: a novel anodic substitution reaction, 898
Preparation of perfluoroalkane carboxylic and sulphonic acid derivatives by the action of metallic couples on perfluoroalkyl iodides in dimethyl sulphoxide, 885
- Fluoro-compounds**. Formation of a carbon-phosphorus bond between a C-F compound and phosphorus(III) fluorides, a fluorine analogue of the Kinnear-Perren reaction furnishing 1-adamantylfluorophosphoranes, 643
Grignard reagents from 1-bromoperfluoro-olefins. Reactivity of perfluorinated Grignard reagents, 174
Platinum(II) complexes of chelating polyfluoroalkyldithioethanes. X-Ray structure of one isomer of 1,2-bis(trifluoromethylthio)propane(dichloro)platinum, 291
Reactions of amines with perfluoroazapropene: formation of the novel 4*H*-pyrido[1,2-*a*]-s-triazine system *via* unsymmetrical carbodi-imides, 567
- Formaldehyde**, condensation with chelated glycine and ethylenediamine: a new macrocycle synthesis: X-ray structures of $[\alpha\text{-hydroxymethylserinebis(ethylenediamine)-cobalt(III)]^{2+}$ and $[\alpha\text{-hydroxymethylserine-1,4,8,11-tetra-aza-6,13-dioxacyclotetradecanecobalt(III)]^{2+}$ ions, 285
- Formyl** and thioformyl complexes of osmium(II), 1044
- Free radicals**, new technique for investigation of their thermochemistry: *n*-propyl radical, 614
- Frontalin**, synthesis of one enantiomer, the other enantiomer, and a mixture of both enantiomers, from a derivative of methyl- α -*D*-glucopyranoside, 869
- Fulvalene**, 4,4',5,5'-tetra(selenomethoxy)tetraseleno-, preparation: electrochemical reduction of carbon diselenide, 148

- Fulvenes.** Successful route to isobenzofulvene and some of its derivatives, 373
- Furan**-containing fatty acids, relative enrichment of in the liver of starving cod, 630
- Furan-3(2H)-ones**, dihydro-, structural requirements for the photochemical ring expansion to cyclic acetals, 933
- Furans.** Diphenylmethyleneaminomagnesium bromide tetrahydrofuran adduct $Mg_2Br_2(THF)_2(\mu-N:CPh_2)_2(\mu-THF)$; X-ray crystal structure, 107
- Furazan N-oxides:** convenient source of both nitrile oxides and isocyanates, 240
- Fused and spiro ring systems**, discriminative synthesis from a common intermediate, 976
- β -**Galactosidase**, *E. coli*, active-site-directed irreversible inhibition by the 'hot' carbonium ion precursor, β -D-galactopyranosylmethyl-*p*-nitrophenyltriazeno, 223
- Gallium** borohydrides: synthesis and properties of $HGa(BH_4)_2$, 825
- Geraniol**, new type of olefinic cyclization with thallium(III) perchlorate, 997
- Germacranolide** hydroperoxide, cytotoxic, from *Liriodendron tulipifera*: peroxyferolide, 402
- Germanium**, bivalent, monomeric derivatives: keto-enolate and related chelate compounds, 52
New synthesis of divalent Group IVB alkyls $M[CH(SiMe_3)_2]_2$ ($M = Ge$ or Sn), and the crystal and molecular structure of the tin compound, 261
- C₂₀-Gibberellins**, chemical conversion into C₁₉ gibberellins, 421
- C₁₉-Gibberellins**, origin of the oxygen atoms in the lactone bridge, 834
- [6]-**Gingerol**, pungent principle of *Zingiber officinale*, biosynthesis, 711
(\pm)-, (pungent principle of ginger) and relatives, synthesis via directed aldol reactions, 712
- Glauconic acid**, biosynthesis from [2,3-¹³C]succinate, 583
- Gliotoxin**, 3a-deoxy-, formation: analogue biosynthesis in *Trichoderma viride*, 354
- α -**D-Glucopyranoside**, methyl; synthesis of one enantiomer, the other enantiomer, and a mixture of both enantiomers of frontalol, from a derivative of, 869
- Glutaraldehyde**, formation of quaternary pyridinium compounds by action on proteins, 157
- Glyceraldehyde-3-phosphate** dehydrogenase, model reaction. Reduction of a thiol ester by dihydropyridine derivatives, 493
- Glycine**, chelated, condensation of formaldehyde and ethylenediamine with: a new macrocycle synthesis: X-ray structures of [α -hydroxymethylserinebis(ethylenediamine)cobalt(III)]²⁺ and [2α -hydroxymethylserine-1,4,8,11-tetra-aza-6,13-dioxacyclotetradecanecobalt(III)]³⁺ ions, 285
- α -**Glycols**, anomalies in the use of shift reagents for determining their absolute configuration. Stereochemistry of sapelin B; correlation with sapelin D, 647
- Glycosides.** Synthesis of 1-*N*-ethylisomicin: a broad-spectrum semisynthetic aminoglycoside antibiotic, 206
- Glycosyl** conformational equilibrium, two-state, ultrasonic relaxation evidence for, in aqueous solution of adenosine 3',5'-cyclic monophosphate, 929
- Glycylglycine**, pH dependence of the ¹⁵N and ¹⁷O nuclear magnetic resonance chemical shifts, 43
- Glyoxylate**, phenyl-, and (-)-menthyl pyruvate, asymmetric addition of allyltrimethylsilane to, 927
- Gold.** ESCA and Mössbauer study of compounds of gold in the oxidation states +I, +II, and +III, 170
¹³C N.m.r. detection of thiol exchange on gold(I): significance in chemotherapy, 1051
Observation of an intermediate in the reaction between tetrachlorogold(III) and thiocyanate ions, 163
Preparation and properties of stable salts containing mono- or bis-(pentafluorophenyl)aurate(I) and mono-, tris-, or tetrakis-(pentafluorophenyl)aurate(III) ions, 353
Synthesis and X-ray crystal structure of 3-diethyldithiocarbamate-3-aura-1,2-dicarbadodecaborane. A 'slipped' 18-electron metallacarbaborane, 1019
- Gossypol**, peroxidative conversion of hemigossypol to. Revised structure for isohemigossypol, 144
- Graphite.** Lewis base properties of potassium-graphite, 914
-potassium lamellar compound, dehydrogenation of benzene to biphenyl, 611
- Grignard** and lithio derivatives of 6-halogenohexa-1,2-dienes, reaction with an azirine, 479
lithiumalkyl, and lithiumaryl reagents, simple method for quantitative determination: *SNN'*-substituted di-imido-sulphur compounds from alkylation or arylation of di-imidosulphur compounds, 64
reagents. An unusual reaction of methylmagnesium iodide with cyclohexadienones, 58
reagents from 1-bromoperfluoro-olefins. Reactivity of perfluorinated Grignard reagents, 174
reagents, silyl, evidence for formation of analogues. Optically active silylanions, 176
- Guanidinium** oxalate dihydrate monoperhydrate, preparation and X-ray crystal structure: novel example of crystal engineering, 358
ylide, evidence for formation, 266
- Guanosine**, evidence for guanosine O(6), N(7) chelation by platinum: interaction of *cis*-diaminotolueneplatinum(II) with nucleosides, 598
- Halogenation**, aromatic, new mechanism for peroxydisulphate-initiated, copper-mediated, 133
- Hantzsch** esters (dialkoxycarbonyldihydropyridines), asymmetric reduction of α -ketoesters, 101
- Helicenes.** Resolution on chiral charge-transfer complexing agents using high performance liquid chromatography, 99
- Heme** models, opposite *trans*-effects of benzyl isocyanide, 132
- para-Hemigossypolone**, a sesquiterpenoid aldehyde quinone from *Gossypium hirsutum*, 109
- Hemiorthoformate**, dimethyl, simple tetrahedral intermediate, generation and detection by n.m.r. spectroscopy, 1034
- Heptanoid**, novel cyclic diaryl-, acerogenin A, 338
- Hept-5-en-4-olide**, 2-ethylidene-, synthesis. Reaction of carbon dioxide with butadiene catalysed by palladium complexes, 605
- Heteroaromatic** bases, protonated, substitution of acyl groups in, by nucleophilic free radicals. Reversibility of the homolytic acylation, 987
compounds, nitrogen-containing, novel S_R reaction. Displacement of the acyl group by alkyl radicals, 329
- Heterocyclic** compounds, fused; intramolecular sulphonyl-amidomethylation, 470
systems, novel, by intramolecular cycloadditions with unactivated olefins, 367
systems, synthesis of three new meso-ionic, 307
systems, synthesis of four new meso-ionic, 307
- Hexa-1,2-dienes**, 6-halogeno-, reactions of lithio and Grignard derivatives with an azirine, 479
- Hexa-2,4-dienes**, role of excited complexes in photochemical sensitization by octafluoronaphthalene, 363
- D-threo-Hexa-2,5-diolose**, crystal and molecular structure; dimeric form in the solid state, 572
- Hexa-1,5-diyn-3-ol** ethers as tetramethynyl synthons in cobalt-catalysed acetylene co-oligomerisations: one-step synthesis of 2,3,6,7-tetrakis(trimethylsilyl)naphthalene, 833
- n-Hexane** cracking and isomerization at 358 K, 'Superacid' polymer catalyst; complex of aluminium trichloride with crosslinked polystyrenesulphonic acid, 342
specific dehydrocyclisation over supported platinum crystallites prepared from platinum carbonyl cluster anion salts, 11
- Hexatrienes** and cyclohexadienes, photoisomerizations. Stereochemistry and role of multiplicity of the excited state, 124
- Hex-4-enoate**, (\pm)-methyl 2,5-dimethyl-3-vinyl- (methyl santolinate), synthesis, 380
- Histidine** and cysteine, protection by the diphenyl-4-pyridyl-methyl group during peptide synthesis, 980
- L-Histidine** and imidazole, treated with a metal-chelating resin, ¹H spin-lattice relaxation times, 232
- L-Histidinyll-D-penicillaminatocobalt(III)** and L-histidinyll-D-penicillaminatochromium(III), synthesis and X-ray structure, 280
- Holotoxinogenin**, a triterpenoid from the sea cucumber *Stichopus Californicus*, bioconversion of lanosterol into, 1050

- Homoserine**, synthesis of samples stereospecifically labelled with isotopic hydrogen in the β - and γ -positions, 143
- Horseradish** peroxidase-catalysed oxidation of aromatic tertiary amines with hydrogen peroxide, intervention of oxygen, 782
- Hydrazone**-platinum complexes, $^4J_{\text{PtH}}$ coupling constant in: relative magnitude of the coupling constant between an alkyl group and a metal atom which are mutually *cis* and *trans* with respect to the azomethine double bond, 24
- Hydrazones**, phenyl-, reactions with bis- π -allyl-nickel and -palladium complexes, 723
- Hydrocarbon acids**, weak, metallation by potassium hydride -18-crown-6 polyether in tetrahydrofuran and the relative acidity of molecular hydrogen, 648
- Hydrocarbons**, aromatic and cyclo-olefinic, catalytic hydrogenation consistent with the Rideal mechanism, 816
aromatic, nitromethylation with nitromethane-manganese(III) acetate, 968
aromatic, use of crown ethers for photochemical cyanation of, 377
saturated, mechanism of oxidation by lead(IV), cobalt(III), and manganese(III) trifluoroacetates, 385
- Hydrogen** and deuterium, adsorption and inter-reaction on chromias at low temperatures, 577
bonded acid, intramolecularly, mechanism of proton transfer in aqueous solution, 995
bonding in organic synthesis; enhanced reactivity of aromatic compounds capable of hydrogen bonding to fluoride, 229
bonding, intermolecular, role in the crystal structure of α -chloroacetic acid, 715
complexes, linear triatomic and tetra-atomic, FSGO open-shell calculations, 135
Ionic ruthenium(IV) trihydrides as intermediates in the heterolytic fission of dihydrogen by five-co-ordinate hydrido-ruthenium(II) cations. Direct evidence for an oxidative addition-reductive elimination pathway, 705
molecular, activation by cationic iridium diene complexes, 716
molecular, relative acidity; metallation of weak hydrocarbon acids by potassium hydride-18-crown-6 polyether in tetrahydrofuran, 648
molecularity, conservation, in the hydrogenation of olefins over molybdenum sulphide, 42
Orientation in the addition of HD to butadiene on MoS₂, 199
shift and ligand exchange reactions in the cyclohexadienyl-tricarbonylmanganese series, 134
 ^1H Spin-lattice relaxation times of imidazole and L-histidine treated with a metal-chelating resin, 232
- Hydrogen peroxide**-iodic acid-manganese(II)-acetone oscillating system, 27
- Hydrogen sulphide**, adsorbed, catalysis of the dealkylation of cumene at high temperature, 54
- Hydrogenation**, catalytic, of aromatic and cyclo-olefinic hydrocarbons consistent with the Rideal mechanism, 816
catalytic, of olefins on metals, a new interpretation, 526
hydrogenolysis, and methanation reactions, (Co₂B)₁₀RhH₆ and (Ni₂B)₁₀RhH₁₅, as versatile catalysts, 172
Stereoselective β -face catalytic hydrogenation of Δ^4 -9 α -fluoro-11 β -hydroxycorticosteroids: reappraisal, 961
- Hydroperoxides**, alkyl, and dialkyl peroxides, convenient and general preparation, 1022
 β -hydroxy-, synthesis and reactions, 508
reaction with transition-metal complexes: oxidation of carbonyl, phosphine, and carbon ligands, 369
- Hydrosilylation** catalysts, new class of hydride-bridged platinum complex with application as: molecular and X-ray crystal structure of *trans*-di- μ -hydridobis(tricyclohexylphosphine)bis(triethylsilyl)diplatinum(*Pt-Pt*), 671
- Hydroxydenitration** by a Nef-type process; the more general case, 972
- 2-Hydroxy-2-enones**, cyclic, synthesis: conversion of dialdehydes into cyclic α -ketols by thiazolium salts, 804
- Hydroxylamine**, flow nuclear magnetic resonance study of addition to acetone. Methyl-proton exchange involving transient species, 393
- Hydroxylamines**, deuteriodeprotonation of methylcytosines by in D₂O solution, 724
mechanism of reaction of cytosine with, 391
- Hydroxylation** of cyclohexane, octan-1-ol, and palmitic acid by trifluoroperoxyacetic acid, 1051
- Imidazole** and L-histidine treated with a metal-chelating resin, ^1H spin-lattice relaxation times, 232
derivatives, reaction with bis(1-chloroformyl)diphenylamine: dearomatization by use of multifunctional reagents, 48
- Imidazo[4,5-e]-as-triazines**, [6-azapurines], 658
- Imides**, transformation of lactams into: new photo-oxidation, 194
- Imine** di-iron carbonyl complex, dimerized and a di-iron carbonyl intermediate, crystal and molecular structures. Dimerization of ethyl *N*- α -methylbenzyliminoacetate with nonacarbonyl-di-iron, 249
- Iminyl** radicals, synthetic reactions with, 677
- Inclusion** asymmetric polymerization of penta-1,3-dienes in deoxycholic acid, 481
compounds, new strategy for design: discovery of the 'hexahosts', 494
- Indanone(tricarbonyl)chromium** complexes, 2- and 3-alkyl-substituted, kinetic isotope effects in reduction by NaBH₄ and NaBD₄. Evidence for displacement of the transition state depending on the substrate, 655
- Indene** and 1,2-dihydronaphthalene, stereospecific 2 + 2 photo-addition to hexafluorobenzene, 1053
- η^5 -**Indene**- and η^5 -indole-(pentamethylcyclopentadienyl)-rhodium(III) and -iridium(III) hexafluorophosphates and their reversible deprotonation and rearrangement reactions to η^5 -indenyl- and η^5 -indolyl-complexes, 409
- η^5 -**Indenyl**- and η^5 -indole-(pentamethylcyclopentadienyl)-rhodium(III) and -iridium(III) hexafluorophosphates and their reversible deprotonation and rearrangement reactions to η^5 -indenyl- and η^5 -indolyl-complexes, 409
- Indole** alkaloid, novel dimeric: X-ray crystal structure of bonafousine, 510
N-methyl-, benzofuran, and benzothiophen ring systems, formation *via* vinyl cations, 612
- Indoles** and 3-hydroxyindolines, synthesis: heteroatom-directed photoarylation, 726
electrophilic substitution by aryl diazonium salts; *ipso*-attack involving both displacement and rearrangement reactions, 796
Post-tyrosine intermediates in the biosynthesis of mesembrine alkaloids and stereochemistry of protonation at C-7 in the formation of the octahydroindole skeleton, 82
- 3-substituted**, new procedure for oxidation to oxindoles: modification of tryptophan residues in peptides and proteins, 599
- Indolizidine** alkaloid septicine, biogenetically patterned synthesis, 450
- Infrared** laser-induced photochemistry at low temperatures: dramatic isotope and stereochemical selectivity, 859
- Infrared spectroscopy**, application in biosynthetic studies of ^{13}C isotope shifts in, 571
- Intercalation**, organometallic, of metal dichalcogenides: intercalates of zirconium disulphide and low ionisation potential sandwich compounds, 781
- Intramolecular exciplex** formation, fluorescent and fluorescence quenching, geometrical requirements for, 827
- Iodic acid**. Hydrogen peroxide-iodic acid-manganese(II)-acetone oscillating system, 27
- Iodides**, one-dimensional conducting, assessing the degree of partial oxidation in, 444
- Iodine**. Structural aspects of nonlinear optics: the configuration of IO₃ in TiIO₃, 457
- Ion pair** intermediates, evidence for in the solvolysis of primary and substituted benzyl derivatives, 817
- Iridium**. Activation of molecular hydrogen by cationic iridium diene complexes, 716
 η^5 -Indene- and η^5 -indole-(pentamethylcyclopentadienyl)-rhodium(III) and -iridium(III) hexafluorophosphates and their reversible deprotonation and rearrangement reactions to η^5 -indenyl- and η^5 -indolyl-complexes, 409
Preparation and ultraviolet-visible spectrum of hexa-aquairidium(III), 554
Synthesis of (PPh₃)₂RhH(SB₁₀H₁₀) and 2-(L₂IrHCl)-1-SB_nH_{n-1} (L = PPh₃ or AsPh₃) by oxidative addition of 7-SB₁₀H₁₁⁻ and *closo*-SB_nH_n (*n* = 9 or 11) to rhodium and iridium phosphines, 770
Triphenylphosphoniodithiocarbonylato-SS'-carbonylbis(triphenylphosphine)iridium(I) tetrafluoroborate: X-ray structure of an apparent η -CS₂ complex of iridium, 475

- Iron.** Acetylene-acetylide coupling *via* reactions of phosphido-bridged σ - π -acetylides with alkynes. X-Ray crystal structures of $[\text{Fe}_2(\text{CO})_8\{\text{PPh}_2\text{C}(\text{O})\text{C}(\text{Bu}^t)\text{CC}(\text{CO}_2\text{Et})\text{C}(\text{CO}_2\text{Et})\}]$ and $[\text{Fe}_2(\text{CO})_8\{\text{PPh}_2\text{C}(\text{Ph})\text{C}(\text{CO}_2\text{Et})\text{CC}(\text{Bu}^t)\text{CO}\}]$, 896
- benzylideneacetone-tricarbonyl-, preparation of bicyclo[4.2.0]-octa-2,4-dien-7-one *via* trapping with, 195
- carbonyl complexes, binuclear, with 1,3-dipoles as bridging one-carbon, three-electron ligands: X-ray structure of $[\text{Fe}_2(\text{CO})_6\{\text{CH}\cdot\text{C}(\text{Ph})\text{:N}(\text{Et})_2\}\{\text{PPh}_2\}] \cdot \text{C}_6\text{H}_6$, 41
- Chemical synthesis with metal atoms: preparation and X-ray structure of $(\eta^5\text{-cycloheptadienyl})\text{-}(\eta^5\text{-cycloheptatrienyl})\text{iron}$. A bifunctional molecule, 16
- Circular dichroism of diamagnetic d^6 isoelectronic tetracyanoferrate(II) and tetracyanocobaltate(III) complexes of (*R*)-1,2-diaminopropane and (*RR*)-*trans*-1,2-diaminocyclohexane, 1054
- Crystal structure of $[\text{Me}_2\text{NCH}_2\text{Ph}][\text{Fe}_4(\text{CO})_{12}\text{H}]$. A "butterfly" metal cluster with an unusually bonded carbonyl group, 919
- Dimerization of ethyl *N*- α -methylbenzyliminoacetate with nonacarbonyl-di-iron. Crystal and molecular structures of a di-iron carbonyl intermediate and of the dimerized imine di-iron carbonyl complex, 249
- Freidel-Crafts chemistry of tricarbonyl-iron complexes: carbonylative annulation of tricarbonylmyrceneiron, 601
- Intermediate compound in the decomplexation of a tricarbonyl iron complex using trimethylamine oxide, 657
- and manganese, η^6 -fluorene and η^5 -fluorenyl complexes; X-ray structure of $(\eta^5\text{-cyclopentadienyl})(\eta^6\text{-fluorenyl})\text{iron}$, 688
- Metal carbonyl-induced reactions of azirines. A significant effect of the metal carbonyl on the reaction pathway, 191
- Nature of $[\text{Fe}_2(\text{CO})_{12}]$ in solution, 703
- Non-bonded *vs.* bonded interactions in $(\text{Ph}_3\text{P})_4\text{Ag}_2\text{Br}_4$ - $(\text{Ph}_3\text{P})_4\text{Ag}_2\text{Br}_4$ and its stereochemical analogue $[(\text{RS})_4\text{Fe}_2\text{S}_2]^{2-}$ - $[(\text{RS})_4\text{Fe}_2\text{S}_2]^{2-}$, 185
- Olefin metathesis reaction applied to tricarbonylcyclooctatetraeneiron and the crystal structure of a dimeric product, 298
- pentacarbonyl, new examples of the metal basicity of, 901
- Preparation of $[\text{B}_5\text{H}_5(\text{CO})_2\text{Fe}(\text{CO})_3]$. Ferraborane analogue of $\text{B}_5\text{H}_5^{2-}$, 632
- Reaction of bis(cyclo-octa-1,5-diene)iron with trimethyl phosphite, phosphorus trifluoride, *t*-butyl isocyanide, carbon monoxide, and bis-1,2-(diphenylphosphino)ethane: synthesis of $[\text{Fe}(\text{N}_2)(\text{diphos})_2]$, 270
- Regio- and stereo-specific electroreduction of cationic acylcyclopentadienyl areneiron complexes, 512
- Seven-co-ordinate dioxygen adduct of iron(II) with spin-triplet ground state, 225
- Structures of adenochromines A and B, the iron(II)-binding amino-acids of a unique group of peptides, adenochromes from *Octopus vulgaris*, 1042
- Structures and elimination reactions of the trialkylamine adducts formed by monosubstituted tricarbonylhexadecadienyliron cations, 537
- sulphur clusters, modification of a tin oxide electrode by attachment of, 940
- Synthesis and X-ray crystal structure of the novel ferrocenylalane dimer $[(\eta\text{-C}_5\text{H}_5)\text{Fe}(\eta\text{-C}_5\text{H}_5)\text{Al}_2\text{Me}_3\text{Cl}]_2$, 536
- Synthesis and X-ray crystal structures of two 14-vertex di-iron tetracarborane metalocarbaboranes, 389
- Synthesis of *NN'*-disubstituted ureas from nitro-compounds using bromomagnesium alkyl- or aryl-amides and pentacarbonyl iron, 670
- Synthesis of 'strapped' porphyrins and the oxygenation of their iron(II) complexes, 881
- $(\eta^3\text{-Vinylacyl})\text{tricarbonylferrate}$ and $(\eta^3\text{-vinylmethoxycarbene})\text{-tricarbonyliron}$ derivatives, 416
- X-Ray molecular structure of μ -(isopropylamino)- μ -(propanone oximate-*O,N*)-bis(tricarbonyliron) (*Fe-Fe*): a new unsymmetrical nitroso binuclear compound, 370
- Iso benzofulvene** and some of its derivatives, successful route to, 373
- Isocyanates** and nitrile oxides, convenient source of both: furazan *N*-oxides, 240
- Isoeremolactone**, synthesis of the tricyclo[5.2.2.0^{1,5}]undecane skeleton related to, 589
- Isoflavans**, 12'-hydroxy-, and pterocarpan, biosynthetic relationship between: biosynthesis of isoflavonoid phytoalexins in *Medicago sativa*, 637
- Isoquinolin-3-ols**, novel synthesis, 695
- Isovetivane** carbon framework, stereospecific cyclisation of agerol to, 34
- Isoxazoline** amino-acids, chloro-, synthesis, 795
- Δ^2 -Isoxazolines**, 3-triphenylmethyl-, photolysis: new method for CC double bond cleavage, 210
- Kalafungin**, isolation and structure of nanaomycin D, an enantiomer of the antibiotic, 320
- Keten**, diphenyl-, cycloaddition of benzocinnoline *N*-acylimides to, 888
- diphenyl-, cycloaddition of 2-phenylbenzazete to, 125
- dithioacetals, reaction with aziridine. Iodide ion-catalysed rearrangement of thio-aziridinomethylene compounds to novel Δ^1 -2-methylthio-3,3-disubstituted pyrrolines, 592; general method for the synthesis of 2-methylthio-3-substituted pyrroles, 593
- Ketens**. Reactions of cyclobutenones with nucleophilic reagents *via* vinylketen intermediates, 55; kinetics and mechanism of the conversion of cyclobutenones to vinylketens, 57
- α -Ketocarbene** formation on γ -radiolysis of phenylacetylenes in liquid CO_2 , 686
- α -Keto-esters**. Asymmetric addition of allyltrimethylsilane to (-)-menthyl pyruvate and phenylglyoxylate, 927
- asymmetric reduction with Hantzsch esters (dialkoxycarbonyl-dihydropyridines), 101
- α -Ketols**, cyclic, conversion of dialdehydes into, by thiazolium salts: synthesis of cyclic 2-hydroxy-2-enones, 804
- Ketone** syntheses, two simple and versatile: acyl anion equivalents, 547
- unusual photochemical rearrangement, 222
- Ketones**, acyclic, skeletal rearrangement through homoenolizable methyl groups in. Effect of strain on the regioselectivity of β -enolate cleavage, 709
- asymmetric reduction by phase transfer catalysis, 438
- chiral, rationalisation of 'dissignate' and 'front octant' effects by a quadrant rule, 956
- α -phenylthio-, regiospecific and convergent synthesis, 1055
- substituted, indirect calculations of relative rotatory strengths, 954
- tricyclic, containing an angular methyl group in 'superacid' media, synthesis, 652
- unsymmetric, electrochemical synthesis, and some related coupling reactions, 696
- β -Ketosulphone**, intermolecular and intramolecular alkylation of mono- and di-anions derived from, 519
- Khat** (*Catha edulis*), extractives: occurrence of celestraceous alkaloids having mono- and bis-macrolide bridges, 463
- β -Lactam**, novel, isolated from *Streptomyces clavuligerus*; X-ray crystal structure analysis of clavulanic acid, 266
- Lactams**, transformation into imides: new photo-oxidation, 194
- Lactones**, macrocyclic, direct remote oxidation, 561
- methylene, ethynyl alcohol precursors to, 907
- novel reaction of phosphoranes with. Formation and thermal ring closure of triphenyl(alkyl)phosphoniocarboxylate betaines, 299
- C_9 terpene, cyclopentanoid, simple total synthesis, 186
- γ -Lactones**, from highly regiospecific reduction of unsymmetrical cyclic carboxylic acid anhydrides, 314
- α -methylene-, bicyclic, synthesis, involving stereocontrolled introduction of a homoallylic acyloxy group, 584
- 3 β -Lanostenyl** azidocarbonate: thermolysis and photolysis: functionalization of the 4 α -methyl group, 668
- Lanosterol**, bioconversion into holotoxinogenin, a triterpenoid from the sea cucumber *Stichopus Californicus*, 1048
- Lanthanoid** shift reagents, steric origin of isotope effects in n.m.r. shifts induced by; effect of deuteration of methyl substituted pyridines, 984
- Lanthanoids**. Dimeric μ -dimethyl lanthanoid complexes, a new class of electron-deficient compound, and the crystal and molecular structure of $[\text{Yb}(\eta\text{-C}_5\text{H}_5)_2\text{Me}]_2$, 480
- Homogeneous catalysis involving lanthanoid(III) ions: formation of 4-substituted-2,6-dimethylpyrimidines, 1060

- Lanthanum**, 12-co-ordinated crown ether complex; X-ray crystal structure, 396
- Lead**. Mechanism of oxidation of saturated hydrocarbons by lead(IV), cobalt(III), and manganese(III) trifluoroacetates, 385
X-Ray crystal structure of $\text{Er}_4\text{Pb}_3(\text{SiO}_4)_6$, a second phase in the lead-erbium-silicate system, 706
- Leaving** group abilities, calibration of, ionisation rates of sulphones in, and assignment of mechanism in eliminations, 829
- Leuconolide** A_3 , diacetyl-3,6-bicyclo-, crystal and molecular structure, 947
- Lewis acid**-complexed 4-methylenecyclohex-2-enone, regio- and stereo-specificity in the Diels-Alder reaction, 58
- Limonoids** from the subfamily *Melioidae* of the family *Meliaceae*, structures of dregeanin and rohitukin. An unusually high absorption frequency for a six-membered lactone ring, 909
- Lipoic acid** and related organic disulphides, photo-reaction: reductive acylation with aldehydes, 92
- Liquid crystal** mixture for use in smectic liquid crystal display devices, 147
- Lithium**. Electrochemical behaviour of water in molten LiNO_3 - KNO_3 eutectic, 673
 ^1H Nuclear magnetic resonance evidence for the existence of LiCu_2Me_3 and Li_3CuMe_3 , 784
5-Lithio-2,4-bis-*O*-trimethylsilyluracil rearrangement: formation of 5-trimethylsilyluracil, 69
Reactions of lithio and Grignard derivatives of 6-halogenohexa-1,2-dienes with an azirine, 479
 SN' -substituted di-imidosulphur compounds from alkylation or arylation of di-imidosulphur compounds; a simple method for quantitative determination of Grignard, lithium-alkyl, and lithiumaryl reagents, 64
- Lubimin**, 3-hydroxy-, X-ray structure: biosynthesis of the three major metabolites from $[1,2-^{13}\text{C}]$ acetate: sesquiterpenoid stress compounds of *Datura stramonium*, 330
- Luciferase**, bacterial, oxidation of dialkyl sulphides, 273
- Luciferin**, biosynthesis in *Pyrophorus pellucens*, 153
firefly, biosynthesis. Probable formation of benzothiazole from *p*-benzoquinone and cysteine, 32
Oplophorus, bioluminescent substance of the decapod shrimps *Oplophorus spinosus* and *Heterocarpus laevigatus*, 1056
- Lysine**, mode of incorporation in biosynthesis of securinine, 217
- Macrocyclic** diamines and primary ammonium isothiocyanates, formation of complexes between: recognition of two types of exchange process, 639; dependence of binding upon host structure, 640
polyethers, chiral, derived from D-mannitol and binaphthol, enantiomeric differentiation by, 284
receptor molecules, chiral, bearing amino-acid side-chains, stable ammonium cryptates of, 621
systems containing one to three β -diketone units, syntheses and binding characteristics, 958
- Macrotricyclic** ligand, spheroidal, X-ray crystal structures of the chloride and ammonium ion complexes of: [3] cryptates, 533
- Magnesium**. Diphenylmethyleneaminomagnesium bromide tetrahydrofuran adduct $\text{Mg}_2\text{Br}_2(\text{THF})_2(\mu\text{-N:CPh}_2)_2(\mu\text{-THF})$; X-ray crystal structure, 107
Synthesis of NN' -disubstituted ureas from nitro-compounds using bromomagnesium alkyl- or aryl-amides and pentacarbonyl iron, 670
Unusual reaction of methylmagnesium iodide with cyclohexadienones, 58
- Maleic anhydride**-androsta-14,16-diene adduct, X-ray structure, 214
- Malonic esters** and allenic sulphonium salts, ylide rearrangement in adducts from, 296
- Mamegakinone**, biramantaceone, and rotundiquinone, diosindigo B, total synthesis, 244
- Manganese**. Hydrogen peroxide-iodic acid-manganese(II)-acetone oscillating system, 27
ligand exchange and hydrogen shift reactions in the cyclohexadienyltricarbonylmanganese series, 134
Mechanism of oxidation of saturated hydrocarbons by lead(IV), cobalt(III), and manganese(III) trifluoroacetates, 385
Nitromethylation of aromatic hydrocarbons with nitromethane-manganese(III) acetate, 968
- Manganese**—*continued*
Nucleophilic addition of tri-*n*-butylphosphine to the tricarbonyl(benzene)manganese cation, 13
Preparation and reactivity of the optically active silicon-manganese compound $(-)-[(\pi\text{-methylcyclopentadienyl})\text{-Mn}(\text{CO})_2(\text{H})\text{SiMePh}(\alpha\text{-naphthyl})]$, 175
X-Ray crystal structure of the 1:1 manganese-cytosine 5'-phosphate complex: metal bonding to both O(2) of the base and phosphate, 748
- D-Mannitol** and binaphthol, enantiomeric differentiation by chiral macrocyclic polyethers derived from, 284
- Mass spectrometry**, field ionisation, use of metal dendrites for aromatisation in, 967
- Matrix** isolated i.r. spectra of acrylic acid and related compounds, anomalous intensity effects produced by traces of nitrogen impurity, 1063
- Mavioquinone**, biosynthesis, 128
new quinone from *Mycobacterium avium*, 127
- Meisenheimer** rearrangement, aryl migration in, 1001
- Menthone**, rotameric equilibrium in: proton-coupled carbon-13 nuclear magnetic resonance spectra from individual carbon sites in a molecule, 754
- Mercury**. Crystal structures of the 1:1 complexes of mercury(II) chloride with phosphines or arsines: $\text{R}_3\text{P,HgCl}_2$ ($\text{R} = \text{Me, Et, or Ph}$) and $\text{Ph}_3\text{As,HgCl}_2$, 1039
inorganic, binding at biological sites: crystal structures of Hg^{2+} complexes with sulphur amino-acids, 214
New mode of bonding for 1,4,8,11-tetrathiacyclotetradecane (ttp): X-ray crystal structure of $[(\text{Cl}_2\text{Hg})_2(\text{ttp})]$, 886
1,4-Oxymercuration, 578
Peroxymercuration of dienes: a simple route to new cyclic peroxides, 94
Raman and infrared spectra of the high pressure phases of the mercury(II) halides, 975
- Mesembrine** alkaloids, post-tyrosine intermediates in their biosyntheses, and stereochemistry of protonation at C-7 in the formation of the octahydroindole skeleton, 82
- Meso-ionic** heterocyclic systems, synthesis; of three new, 306; of four new, 307
1,3,4-thiadiazolium and 1,3,4-triazolium-2-benzylhydrazinides, 439
- Mesoporphyrinogen-VI**: substrate for coproporphyrinogen oxidase, 322
- Metabolite**, novel, from cultures of the fungus *Marasmiellus ramealis* (Bull. ex Fr.) Singer, 3,7-bis(hydroxymethyl)-1-benzoxepin-5(2H)-one, 242
- Metal** binding by D-penicillamine: crystal structure of D-penicillaminatocadmium(II) hydrate, 90
carbonyls, carbonylation of metal tetrahydroborate derivatives as route to. Dicarboxylbiscyclopentadienylzirconium(II), 231
- d^6 -Metal complexes**, electron transfer in oxidative addition reactions, 634
- Metals**, direct reaction with mixed non-aqueous system dimethyl sulphoxide-sulphur dioxide, 540
Trimethylamine-isocyanoborane derivatives and their complexes with metal compounds, 192
- Metastable** ions, structure determination of ions formed by the decomposition of. C_8H_9^+ ions from *p*-bromoethylbenzene, 810
- Methanation**, hydrogenation, and hydrogenolysis reactions, $(\text{Co}_2\text{B})_{10}\text{RhH}_6$ and $(\text{Ni}_2\text{B})_{10}\text{RhH}_{15}$ as versatile catalysts, 172
- Methane**, azo-, low-field CIDNP study of photolysis, 403
Multiplicity dependence of di- π -methane photochemistry. Regiospecific formation of tetramethylvinylcyclopropanes and chrysanthemic acid derivatives, 476
- Methanesulphonic** anhydrides of phosphinothioic acids, evidence for a sulphene intermediate in the base hydrolysis of, 762
- Methanolysis** of two dibromocyclopropanes: second-order catalysis by silver ion, 79
- Methionine**, role in the facilitated cleavage of aromatic ethers by methanesulphonic acid, 922
- Methyl fluoride**-antimony pentafluoride complex, 506
group, aromatic, oxidation with Jones' reagent, 231
radical expulsions occurring with kinetic energy release, 604
radicals, cyclopropyl(stannyloxy)- and cyclopropyl(hydroxy)-, 2-methyl substituted, direction of ring opening: kinetic and thermodynamic control, 813

- O-Methyl** oximes, exclusive *syn*-axial alkylation resulting from an orbital symmetry effect, 674
- N- α -Methylbenzyliminoacetate**, ethyl, dimerisation with nonacarbonyl-di-iron. Crystal and molecular structures of a di-iron carbonyl intermediate and of the dimerized imine di-iron carbonyl complex, 249
- Methylene** lactones, ethynyl alcohol precursors, 907
- Methylenecycloheptatrienyl dianion**, 798
- 4-Methylenecyclohexen-2-one**, Lewis acid-complexed, regio- and stereo-specificity in the Diels-Alder reaction, 58
- α -Methylene- γ -lactones**, bicyclic, synthesis involving stereo-controlled introduction of an homoallylic acyloxy group, 584
- Micellar** catalysis of oxidation of nitroethane by isoalloxazine (flavin), 986
- Micelle**-related heterogeneous catalysis, anion-activation by polymer-linked cationic surfactants, 458
- Micelles**, cationic, effect on the *ElcB* mechanism of the hydrolysis of substituted *p*-nitrophenyl acetate, 843
- Microlenin**, novel antitumour dimeric sesquiterpene lactone from *Helenium microcephalum*, structure and stereochemistry; X-ray crystal structure, 341
- Microwave** spectroscopy, detection of unstable molecular by: phospho-alkenes $\text{CF}_2=\text{PH}$, $\text{CH}_2=\text{PCL}$, and $\text{CH}_2=\text{PH}$, 513
- Molybdenum**. Ambient temperature preparations of thio-, seleno-, and oxo-halides of niobium, tantalum, molybdenum, tungsten, and rhenium, 552
- and tungsten, ω -diazobutanol complexes from reaction of tetrahydrofuran with bis(dinitrogen)complexes of: X-ray crystal structure of $[\text{MBr}\{\text{N}=\text{N}=\text{CH}(\text{CH}_2)_3\text{OH}\}(\text{Ph}_2\text{PCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{PPh}_2)]^+[\text{PF}_6]^-$, 509
- and tungsten, some η^1 - and η^3 -allylic and metallocyclobutane derivatives, 619
- Donor effect and selectivity of ethylene-ethane production in the reduction of acetylene with the molybdenum-cysteamine-related ligands catalyst system, 591
- Electron transfer in oxidative addition reactions of d^6 metal complexes, 634
- Elimination reactions of alkyl-, nitro-, and sulphato-molybdenum(II) complexes, 149
- Hexacarbonylmolybdenum as a reagent and homogeneous catalyst in reactions with α -halogeno-sulphoxides, 263
- Mixed-valence interaction in η^7 -cycloheptatrienylmolybdenum complexes, 794
- New routes to η^7 -cycloheptatrienylmolybdenum complexes: crystal and molecular structures of $[\text{Mo}(\text{acac})(\text{H}_2\text{O})(\eta^7\text{-C}_7\text{H}_7)]^+\text{BF}_4^-$ and $[\text{Mo}(\text{NCS})(\text{acac})(\eta^7\text{-C}_7\text{H}_7)]$, 381
- New synthetic route to mono- η^5 -cyclopentadienylmolybdenum compounds: X-ray crystal structure of $[(\eta^5\text{-C}_5\text{H}_5)\text{Mo}(\text{Ph}_2\text{PCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{PPh}_2)(\eta^5\text{-C}_5\text{H}_5)]^+[\text{PF}_6]^- \cdot \text{SO}_2$, 766
- New transformation of cyclo-octatetraene upon complexation: crystal and molecular structure of two isomers of $[\text{Mo}_2(\text{CO})_2(\eta^5\text{-C}_5\text{H}_5)_2(\text{C}_8\text{H}_8)]$, 559
- ^{17}O nuclear magnetic resonance structure determinations of $\text{As}_2\text{Mo}_6\text{O}_{26}^{6-}$ and $(\text{PhAs})_2\text{Mo}_6\text{O}_{24}^{4-}$, 233
- Olefin metathesis by pyridine pentacarbonylmolybdenum, 930
- Orientation in the addition of HD to butadiene on MoS_2 , 199
- Preparation and X-ray crystal structure analysis of a novel, trinuclear nitrido complex $[\{(\text{Et}_2\text{NCS}_2)_3\text{MoN}\}_2\text{Mo}(\text{S}_2\text{CN-Et}_2)_3]^+[\text{PF}_6]^-$, 780
- Pronounced catalytic activity of specially prepared $\text{MoO}_3\text{-TiO}_2$ for reduction of nitrogen oxide with hydrogen, 654
- Reactions of acyl- and alkyl-(tricarbonyl)(η^5 -cyclopentadienyl)-molybdenum and -tungsten complexes with but-2-yne, 714
- sulphide, conservation of hydrogen molecularity in the hydrogenation of olefins over, 42
- Synthesis and X-ray structure of a mixed oxidation state tetrameric molybdenum(III, IV) complex di- μ -oxobis- $[\mu\text{-oxo-}\mu\text{-hydroxo-}\mu(\text{NN}')\text{-ethylenediaminetetra-acetato-molybdate(III, IV)}]$, 523
- Monamycin**, cyclohexadepsipeptide, incorporation of amino acids into, 845
- Montanine**, biosynthesis, 551
- Morphine** structural analogue, tetracyclic, synthesis: directed photoarylation, 925
- Muscovyridine**, structural isomer of, novel synthesis of a [10](2,6)pyridinophane, 1021
- Mycotoxin**, new class of, from *Penicillium viridicatum* Westling: X-ray structure of viridicatamtoxin, 728
- (-)-**Myliol**, *p*-bromobenzoate, X-ray crystal and molecular structure: novel tetracyclic sesquiterpene alcohol from *Mylia taylorii* (Liverwort) containing two conjugated cyclopropane rings. Revision of a proposed structure, 1006
- Myoglobin**, synthetic studies related to: synthesis of bridged porphyrin systems, 879
- Nanaomycin D**, an enantiomer of the antibiotic kalafungin, isolation and structure, 320
- Naphthaceno[5,6-*cd*:11,12-*c'd'*]bis[1,2]-dithiolium** iodides, new organic 'metals', 720
- Naphthalene**, 1,2-dihydro-, and indene, stereospecific 2 + 2 photoaddition to hexafluorobenzene, 1053
- 1,8a-dihydro-, isolation of a derivative of, in the photocyclisation of 3,3'-diphenyl-2,2'-bi-(1-oxoindanyl), 848
- 2-methylene-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1,4-methano-, photochemistry in protic media. Novel photoinduced anti-Markovnikov addition to the double bond, 785
- octafluoro-, dual photochemical behaviour towards conjugated dienes. Example of a solvent-induced potential surface crossing, 361
- octafluoro-, role of excited complexes in photochemical sensitization of hexa-2,4-dienes by, 363
- 2,3,6,7-tetrakis(trimethylsilyl)-, one-step synthesis; hexa-1,5-diyne-3-ol ethers as tetramethynyl synthons in cobalt-catalysed acetylene co-oligomerisations, 833
- Naphthalenes**, 9-hydroxy-10-methyldecahydro-, regio-specific *syn*-elimination from acid-catalysed reactions, 308
- single-atom peri-bridged; 1,1-dialkyl-naphtho[1,8-*bc*]siletes, 775
- Naphthalene-1-sulphonate**, sodium, and sodium anthracene-9-sulphonate, photolysis in aqueous solutions, 1048
- 1-Naphthols**, photosensitized oxidation, 676
- Natalone**, novel quinone dimer from *Euclea Natalensis*, 241
- Neutron** diffraction study of the orientation of pyridine in $\text{NbS}_2(\text{C}_5\text{H}_5\text{N})_{0.5}$, 863
- Neutron** powder diffraction and electron microscopy, combination of; structure of $\text{BaCoO}_{2.8}$ by, 116
- Nickel** and palladium complexes, bis- π -allyl-, reactions with phenylhydrazones, 723
- and platinum, oxygenation of the nitrosyl ligand in complexes of, 694
- Assessing the degree of partial oxidation in one-dimensional conducting iodides, 444
- clusters supported on a silica surface, preparation and catalytic activities, 26
- $(\text{Co}_2\text{B})\text{RhH}_{16}$ and $(\text{Ni}_2\text{B})\text{RhH}_{16}$ as versatile catalysts for hydrogenation, hydrogenolysis, and methanation reactions, 172
- Incorporation of oxygen-18 into carbon monoxide chemisorbed on nickel *via* exchange reactions with H_2^{18}O , 918
- Novel ligand rearrangement of *cis*-nickelacarboranes, 786
- Reactions of bipyridylnickelacycloalkanes with organic halides, 839
- Unusual reaction of nickel(II) *meso*-hydroxymethyloctaethylporphyrin, 797
- Unusual relaxation kinetics in the photo-induced planar \rightleftharpoons tetrahedral isomerization of dibromo[1,3-bis(diphenylphosphino)propane]nickel(II) in acetonitrile, 749
- Nickelacyclopentane** derivatives as intermediates in the nickel(0)-catalysed cyclodimerisation of strained-ring olefins, 376
- Nicotinamide**, *N*-benzyl-1,4-dihydro-, reaction with geminal bromonitro compounds, 755
- Niobium**. Ambient temperature preparations of thio-, seleno-, and oxo-halides of niobium, tantalum, molybdenum, tungsten, and rhenium, 552
- Orientation of pyridine in $\text{NbS}_2(\text{C}_5\text{H}_5\text{N})_{0.5}$. A neutron diffraction study, 863
- X-Ray crystal structure of tetraphenylporphyrinatoniobium oxide acetate: demonstration of the presence of seven-coordinated niobium, 434
- Nitrates**. Electrochemical behaviour of water in molten $\text{LiNO}_3\text{-KNO}_3$ melts, 673
- Nitrations**, nitrous acid-catalysed, evidence for a new reaction path. Nitration of *NN*-dimethylanilinium ion, 19
- Nitrene**, electrochemical generation from *NN*-dichlorotoluene-*p*-sulphonamide, 951
- Nitrenes**, *N*-arylbenzimidoyl, *ortho*-blocked, rearrangement. A proposed [1,9] methyl migration, 414

- Nitric oxide**-containing compounds, fluorescence in the vacuum ultraviolet photolysis of some, 590
reactions with cobalt(II) tetraphenylporphyrin: a unique bis nitric oxide complex, 1015
- Nitrido** complex, novel trinuclear, preparation and X-ray crystal structure analysis of $[(Et_2NCS)_3MoN]_2Mo-(S_2CNEt_2)_3^{3+}[PF_6^-]_3$, 780
- Nitrile oxides** and isocyanates, convenient source of both: furazan N-oxides, 240
- Nitro**-compounds, geminal bromo-, reaction of *N*-benzyl-1,4-dihydronicotinamide with, 755
- Nitroethane**, micellar catalysis of oxidation by isalloxazine (flavin), 986
- Nitrogen**. Application of ^{15}N pulsed Fourier transform n.m.r. spectroscopy to biosynthetic studies; incorporation of L- ^{15}N valine into penicillin G, 110
-beryllium π -bonding: the X-ray structure of bis(di-*t*-butyl-methyleneamino)beryllium dimer, $[Be(N:CBu_2)_2]_2$, 160
centre, chiral pyramidal, photorearrangement, 162
 ω -Diazobutanol complexes from the reaction of tetrahydrofuran with bis(dinitrogen) complexes of molybdenum and tungsten: X-ray crystal structure of $[MBr\{N-N=CH-(CH_2)_9OH\}(Ph_3PCH_2CH_2PPh_2)]^+[PF_6^-]$, 509
Formation of organonitrogen compounds *via* neutral ruthenium nitrosyl compounds, 1061
impurity, anomalous intensity effects in the matrix isolated i.r. spectra of acrylic acid and related compounds produced by traces of, 1063
pH dependence of the ^{15}N and ^{17}O n.m.r. chemical shifts of glycylglycine, 43
Reaction of bis(cyclo-octa-1,5-diene)iron with trimethyl phosphite, phosphorus trifluoride, *t*-butyl isocyanide, carbon monoxide, and bis-1,2-(diphenylphosphonio)ethane; the synthesis of $[Fe(N_2)(diphos)_2]$, 270
- Nitromethylation** of aromatic hydrocarbons with nitromethane-manganese(III) acetate, 968
- 2-(*p*-Nitrophenoxy)ethylamine**, evidence for rate-limiting deprotonation of a spiro-Meisenheier intermediate during Smiles' rearrangement, 765
- 2-(*p*-Nitrophenoxy)ethylamines**, *N*-alkyl- or aryl-, application of the macrocyclic polyether 18-crown-6 to synthesis, 630
- Nitrosamines**, photochemical perturbation of *Z* \rightleftharpoons *E* equilibria, 633
- Nitrosation** under alkaline conditions, 877
- Nitroso-** and azo-alkenes, cycloaddition of dienes, 581
- Nitroso** binuclear compound, new unsymmetrical: X-ray molecular structure of μ -(isopropylamino)- μ -(propanone oximate-*O,N*)-bis(tricarbonyliron)(*Fe-Fe*), 370
- Nitrosoarenes**, nitroso protecting reagents applicable to some. Arenesulphinic acids, 820
- Nitroso**-compounds, photo-oxidation: dissociative mechanism for the photo-oxidation of 2-methyl-2-nitrosobutane, 297
- Nitrosyl** complexes, ruthenium, neutral, formation of organonitrogen compounds *via*, 1061
ligand in complexes of nickel and platinum, oxygenation, 694
- Nitrous oxide**, reduction with hydrogen, pronounced catalytic activity of specially prepared MoO_3-TiO_2 , 655
- Nitroxides**, amino-, useful protecting group in their preparation, 83
- Nitroxy** ligand, bis(trifluoromethyl)-, transition metal complexes containing, 489
- Norbornadiene**, cycloaddition of diazoesters and rapid cycloreversion of the adduct: effect of transition-metal complexes, 219
- Norbornene** derivatives and dimethyl acetylenedicarboxylate, ruthenium-catalysed [2 + 2] cross-addition. Novel route to the *exo*-tricyclo[4.2.1.0^{2,5}]nonene system, 722
mechanism of initiation of ring-opening polymerization catalysed by transition-metal halides, 193
- 5-Norbornenyl** and benzonorbornenyl systems, evidence for the intermediacy of discrete classical carbanions in rearrangements, 741
- exo-Norbornyl** derivatives, enhanced reactivity. Evidence for σ -participation in the absence of steric effects, 456
- Norcaradien-7-ylacetate**, methyl 2,3-benzo-, stereochemistry of the photochemical Berson-Willcott rearrangement to methyl 2,3-benzobicyclo[3.2.0]hepta-2,6-dienyl-4-ylacetate, 63
- Nuclear magnetic resonance**, flow study of the addition of hydroxylamine to acetone. Methyl-proton exchange involving transient species, 393
shifts induced by lanthanide shift reagents, steric origin of isotopic effects: effect of deuteration of methyl substituted pyridines, 984
- Nucleoside** phosphorothioates, new approach to synthesis, 772
- Nucleosides**, 3',5'-Cyclic dinucleoside phosphates: undesirable intermediates in phosphotriester approach to oligonucleotide synthesis, 167
deoxy-, and deoxysugars, synthesis from diol thiocarbonates, 867
interaction with *cis*-diaminotolueneplatinum(II): evidence for guanosine O(6).N(7) chelation by platinum, 598
mild benzoylating reagent for benzoyltetrazole, 243
- Obtusifoliol**, *in vitro* incorporation of 3H at the C-10 methyl group of, during the enzymatic cleavage of the 9 β ,19 β -cyclopropane ring of cycloeucaleanol, 287
- Octanoic acid**, 8-acetylthio-6-mercapto-, and related S-mono-acyl-1,3-dithiols, iodine oxidation: oxidative acyl transfer, 993
- Octenes**. Cycloadditions with tetrasulphur tetranitride. Structure of the *trans*-cyclo-octene bis-adduct, 123
- Octose**-derivatives, 3,7-anhydro-, related to octosyl acids, 681
- Oestrogen** biosynthesis, studies on the removal of C-19 in, using $^{18}O_2$, 854
- Olefin** chromophore, assignment of the first singlet electronic circular dichroism band, 515
co-ordination, regioselectivity and role of, in rhodium(I)-catalysed rearrangement of vinylcyclopropanes, 89
metathesis by pyridinepentacarbonylmolybdenum, 930
metathesis, easy isomerisation of a metallocyclobutane complex, and its relevance to mechanism of, 626
methathesis, evidence for mechanism: photochemical reactions of metallocyclobutane derivatives of tungsten, 926
metathesis. Mechanism of the *cis-trans*-isomerization in metathesis of olefins, 970
metathesis reaction, applied to tricarbylcyclo-octatetraene and the crystal structure of a dimeric product, 290
specific, use of a trimethylsilyl group to dictate formation: controlling the outcome of a carbonium ion reaction, 182
synthesis, new, from carbonyl compounds and diethyl sodio-phosphonate, 1053
- Olefins**, 1-bromoperfluoro-, Grignard reagents from. Reactivity of perfluorinated Grignard reagents, 174
Catalytic dimerisation of olefins by a cationic platinum(II) complex, 47
catalytic hydrogenation on metals: a new interpretation, 526
Conservation of hydrogen molecularity in the hydrogenation of olefins over molybdenum sulphide, 42
electron rich, oxidation with sulphur dioxide, 486
mono-, and 1,4-dienes, stereoselective synthesis by methyl-copper-induced cross-coupling of dialkenylchloroboranes with organic halides, 452
strained-ring, nickel(0)-catalysed cyclodimerisation: nickel-acyclopentane derivatives as intermediates, 376
unactivated, novel heterocyclic systems by intramolecular cycloadditions with, 367
- Onium** salts, crown ethers, and cryptands immobilized on polymer supports. Heterogeneous phase-transfer catalysts, 394
- Optics**, nonlinear, structural aspects, the configuration of IO_3 in $TiIO_3$, 457
- Orbital** interaction through bonds, chemical manifestation: extraordinary effect of remote aromatic rings on the Birch reduction of isolated double bonds, 305
- Organic conductors**. X-Ray crystal structure of the organic conductor from 2,2'-bi-(2,4-diselenabicyclo[3.3.0]octylidene) and 7,7,8,8-tetracyano-*p*-quinodimethane (HMTSF-TCNQ), 334
- 'Organic metals'**: acceptor stack doping in the charge-transfer salt tetraselenafulvalene-tetracyano-*p*-quinodimethane (TSeF-TCNQ), 337
new, naphthaceno[5,6-*cd*:11,12-*c'd'*]bis[1,2]dithiolium iodides, 720
synthesis of benzo-tetrathiafulvalene, 966
- Osmium**. A benzyne-triosmium compound as an intermediate in the formation of benzene from benzyl alcohol, 852
carbonyl anion $[HO_3(CO)_{10}O_2C-O_8(CO)_{17}]^-$, synthesis and X-ray structure, 602

Osmium—continued

- Novel linkage of two molecules of phenylacetylene in an osmium cluster compound: molecular structure of μ_8 -(4-6-7-2,5-diphenyl-3-oxahexa-1,5-diene-1,4,6-triyl)- μ -carbonyl-octacarbonyl-*triangulo*-triosmium(3-*O*_s-*O*_s), 25
- Products of the reaction of [H₂O₈(CO)₁₀] with cyclohexa-1,3-diene and butadiene: X-ray structure of the hexadienyl complex [HOS₃(CO)₉C₆H₇], 254
- [Os₅(CO)₁₅]: X-ray crystal and molecular structure, 271
- Synthesis and carbon-13 nuclear magnetic resonance studies of the hexanuclear osmium clusters [H₂O₈(CO)₁₈], [HOS₆(CO)₁₈]⁻, and [Os₆(CO)₁₈]²⁻, 302
- Synthesis of [Os₅(CO)₁₅]²⁻, [HOS₅(CO)₁₅]⁻, and [H₂O₅(CO)₁₅]; X-ray crystal structure of [(Ph₃P)₂N]⁺[HOS₅(CO)₁₅]⁻, 807
- Thioformyl and formyl complexes of osmium(II), 1044
- X-Ray studies of the hexanuclear cluster complexes [Os₆(CO)₁₈]²⁻, [HOS₆(CO)₁₈]⁻, and [H₂O₆(CO)₁₈], 883
- 3,4-Oxathiabicyclo[4.1.0]heptane** 4-oxides, thermal decomposition into sulphur dioxide and a 1,4-diene. Novel $\pi_{2s} + \pi_{2s} + \pi_{2s}$ cycloreversion, 525
- 1,3-Oxathioles**, 2-imino-, cycloaddition of dimethyl acetylene-dicarboxylate, 912
- 2H-1,3-Oxazin-2-ones**, synthesis, 718
- Oxaziridine**, optically active, absolute configuration at the chiral nitrogen atom. X-Ray structure of (2S)-(-)-*N*-(*R*)- α -methylbenzylidiphenyloxaziridine, 60
- Oxaziridines**. Photoracemization at a chiral pyramidal nitrogen centre, 162
- Oxazoles**, acyclic sugar, synthesis, 923
- 2-Oxazolidones**, new synthetic route to, 617
- Oxazolines**. Synthesis of chloroisoxazoline amino-acids, 795
- Oxepins**, 3-hydroxy-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-1-benzo, novel syntheses by cyclization of 2-(*o*-hydroxyphenyl)alkyl ketones with dimethylsulphonium methylide, 789
- Oxetan** formation in intramolecular cyclization of 3,4-epoxy-alcohols, 864
- molecular-ion, β -secondary deuterium isotope effect on fragmentation, 36
- Oxidase** activity of copper(II) carboxypeptidase A, 830
- Oxidation** of aromatic compounds by ruthenium tetroxide, characterisation of free-radical intermediates, 890
- Oxime**, conversion into the corresponding thio-oxime, 503
- Oximes**, *O*-methyl, exclusive *syn*-axial alkylation resulting from an orbital symmetry effect, 674
- new reaction, 103
- O*-sulphinyl, preparation and rearrangement, 831
- Oxindole** alkaloids, *pseudo*, unique series, 357
- Oxonium** ions, isotopic, N.M.R. spectra in HSO₃F-SbF₅ ('Magic Acid') systems: evidence for the existence of long-lived H₃O⁺ (oxonium) ions in solution, 397
- salts, trialkyl-, new synthetic route to: alkylation of ethers with acyldialkyl cations, 33
- $\Delta^5(10)$ -**6-Oxo-steroids**, novel synthesis, 913
- Oxygen**. New method for the measurement of molecular singlet oxygen concentrations in the gas phase, 960
- ¹⁷O N.m.r. structure determination of As₂Mo₆O₂₈⁶⁻ and (PhAs)₂Mo₆O₂₄⁴⁻, 233
- pH dependence of the ¹⁵N and ¹⁷O n.m.r. chemical shifts of glycylglycine, 43
- A seven-co-ordinate dioxygen adduct of iron(II) with spin-triplet ground state, 225
- temperature-programmed desorption spectra from transition metal ion-exchanged Y-type zeolites, 615
- 1,4-Oxymercuration**, 578
- Ozonolysis** of alkenes, liquid-phase, pre-zwitterion intermediates, 5
- Palladium**. Addition of benzene to α -substituted chalcones with palladium(II) acetate, 438
- complexes, reaction of carbon dioxide with butadiene catalysed by; synthesis of 2-ethylidenehept-5-en-4-olide, 605
- Crystal and molecular structure of bis- μ -(bisdiphenylphosphinomethane)dibromodipalladium(*Pd*-*Pd*), a compound containing palladium(I), 485
- Dihydropentalenes from the palladium(II)-induced cyclotetramerisation of acetylenes; X-ray crystal structures of two dihydropentalenes, 238
- Infrared spectroscopic evidence for π -complex formation from ethylene chemisorbed on palladium and platinum, 76

Palladium—continued

- and nickel complexes, π -allyl-, reactions with phenylhydrazones, 723
- and platinum, alumina-supported, low-temperature i.r. spectra of ethylene adsorbed on, 1004
- 1,3-Shifts in fluxional η^3 -dienylpalladium(II) complexes, 1058
- Synthesis of butenyl ethers: reaction of palladium(II) with 1,3-dienes, 9
- D-Penicillaminato** complexes. Synthesis and X-ray structure of L-histidinyl-D-penicillaminato-cobalt(III) and chromium(III), 280
- D-Penicillamine**, metal binding by: crystal structure of D-penicillaminatocadmium(II) hydrate, 90
- X-Ray crystal structure of a copper(I)-copper(II) complex of: metal-binding in chelation therapy, 312
- Penicillanates**, 6 α -alkoxyformamide-, conversion into 6 α -aminopenicillanates, and formation of 6-spiropenicillanates, 293
- Penicillin**, benzyl-, intra- and inter-molecular general base catalysis in aminolysis, 495
- 6 α -deuterio-. Steric control of fast reversible protonation, 288
- sulphone, novel isomerisations, 1021
- Penicillin G**, incorporation of L-[¹⁵N]valine into: application of ¹⁵N pulsed Fourier transform nuclear magnetic resonance spectroscopy to biosynthetic studies, 110
- Pentacyclo[5.3.1.0^{2,6}.0^{3,5}.0^{4,9}]undecane** (dehydronoriceane), 2,4-ethenonoradamantone by silver(I) ion-catalysed rearrangement of. Empirical force-field calculations, 39
- Penta-1,3-dienes**, inclusion asymmetric polymerization in deoxycholic acid, 481
- Pentaketide**, new, from *Diplodia pinea*; diploidalide-D, 340
- Pentalene** ligands, face- and edge-bridging, equilibria between triruthenium(carbonyl) clusters with: crystal and molecular structures of two isomers of [Ru₃(CO)₉(1,3,5-(Me₃Si)₃C₆H₃)], 557
- Pentalenes**, dihydro-, from the palladium(II)-induced cyclo-tetramerisation of acetylenes: X-ray crystal structures of two dihydropentalenes, 238
- Pentatetraene**, synthesis by thermal decomposition of a vinylallene, 235
- Peptide** chemistry, deprotecting reagent in: pyridinium polyhydrogen fluoride, 451
- synthesis, protection of cysteine and histidine by the diphenyl-4-pyridylmethyl group, 980
- synthesis, protection of tryptophan in. Use of crown ethers, 596
- synthesis, solid-phase, new benzyl ester resin with increased stability during *N* α -*t*-butyloxycarbonyl deblocking in, 504
- Peptides**. Incorporation of amino acids into the cyclohexadepsipeptide monamycin, 845
- the iron(II)-binding amino-acids of a unique group, adenochromes from *Octopus vulgaris*, structures of adenochromines A and B, 1042
- pH Dependence of the ¹⁵N and ¹⁷O nuclear magnetic resonance chemical shifts of glycylglycine, 43
- and proteins, new procedure for oxidation of 3-substituted indoles to oxindoles: modification of tryptophan residues in, 599; new method of linking tryptophan to cysteine sulphhydryl groups in, 600
- Peroxides**, chemiluminescent, and amino-dioxetans, 608
- new cyclic, simple route to: peroxymercuration of dienes, 94
- dialkyl, and alkyl hydroperoxides, convenient and general preparation, 1022
- Peroxydisulphate**-initiated, copper-mediated aromatic halogenation, new mechanism for, 133
- Peroxyferolide**: a cytotoxic germacranolide hydroperoxide from *Liriodendron tulipifera*, 402
- Perylene** and tetracene, studies of chemistry of radical cations of, by a flash-photolytic technique, 768
- Phenalenone** ring system, assembly pattern of acetate into. Biosynthesis of deoxyherqueinone in *Penicillium herquei* from [¹³C]acetate and [¹³C]malonate, 258
- Phenanthroindolizidine** alkaloids, biosynthesis, *via* derivatives of 2-phenacylpyrrolidine and benzoylacetic acid, 865
- Phenol** and anisole, predominant *O*-alkylation in the gas-phase attack of *t*-butyl cations on, 466
- Phenolates**, magnesium, regioselective reactions of *ortho*-quinone methides with, 309

- Phenols**, modified Wessely oxidation, synthesis of bicyclo-[2.2.2]octenones *via*, 1016
oxidation to *o*-quinones using diphenylseleninic anhydride, 985
- Phenyl ketones**, 2-hydroxy-, synthesis of chromones by cyclization with boron trifluoride-diethyl ether and methane-sulphonyl chloride, 78
- Phenylacetylene**, new cathodic reaction with alkyl halides, 606
novel linkage of two molecules of, in an osmium cluster compound: molecular structure of μ_3 -(4-6- η ,2,5-diphenyl-3-oxahexa-1,5-diene-1,4,6-triyl)- μ -carbonyl-octacarbonyl-triangulo-triosmium(3-*O*s-*O*s), 25
- Phenylacetylenes**, α -ketocarbene formation on γ -radiolysis of, in liquid CO₂, 686
- Phenylhydrazones**, reactions with bis- π -allyl-nickel and -palladium complexes, 723
- Phloracetophenone** and phloroglucinaldehyde, regioselective citran formation from, using a pyridine-catalysed citral condensation: elucidation of product structures by X-ray analysis, 138
- Phospha-alkenes** CF₂=PH, CH₂=PCL, and CH₃=PH: detection of unstable molecules by microwave spectroscopy, 513
- Phosphanes**. Synthesis and crystal and molecular structure of μ -dibromo- μ -tetraphenyldiphosphane-bis[tricarbonylrhenium(II)], a molecule containing a new type of tetraphenyldiphosphane bridge, 441
- Phosphate** triesters, fluoride ion-promoted transesterification, 443
- Phosphates**, 3',5'-cyclic dinucleoside: undesirable intermediates in the phosphotriester approach to oligonucleotide synthesis, 167
- Phosphazenes**, polymeric or cyclic, antitumour agents synthesized from K₂PtCl₄ and, 717
- Phosphinate** group, hydroxymethyl-, useful reagent for the introduction of: bis(trimethylsilyl) trimethylsilyloxymethylphosphonite, 384
- Phosphinates**, methylaryl-, methyl, position of bond cleavage in acid-catalysed hydrolysis, 226
- Phosphine**, carbonyl, and carbon ligands, oxidation: reaction of transition-metal complexes with hydroperoxides, 369
complexes, triple chloro-bridged heterobimetallic, containing ruthenium(II) and rhodium(III), 62
tri-*n*-butyl-, nucleophilic addition to the tricarbonyl(benzene)-manganese cation, 13
- Phosphines**, amino-, nature of the N-P torsional process: theoretical interpretation, 838
or arsines, 1:1 complexes of mercury(II) chloride with, crystal structures: R₃P, HgCl₂ (R=Me, Et, or Ph) and Ph₃As, HgCl₂, 1039
reaction with β -hydroxyethanesulphenyl chlorides: route to episulphides, 667
Synthesis of (PPh₃)₂RhH(SB₁₀H₁₀) and 2-(L₂IrHCl)-1-SB_nH_{n-1} (L = PPh₃ or AsPh₃) by oxidative addition of 7-SB_nH₁₁⁻ and *cis*-SB_nH_n (*n* = 9 or 11) to rhodium and iridium phosphines, 770
- Phosphinic** amides, methylphenyl-, acid-catalysed methanolysis: stereochemistry and mechanism, 520
amides, nuclear magnetic resonance non-equivalence of the enantiomers in optically active samples, 555
- Phosphinothioic** acids, evidence for a sulphene intermediate in base hydrolysis of the methanesulphonic anhydrides of, 762
- Phosphinoyl**, diphenyl-, as a migrating functional group in diene synthesis, stereo- and regio-selectivity, 181
- Phosphate** anions, nuclear magnetic resonance structural study, 905
- Phosphonates**, α -diazobenzyl-, photolysis in alcoholic matrices at 77 K, 1023
- Phosphorane** distorted trigonal-bipyramidal, with a diequatorial four-membered ring: X-ray crystal structure of 4-*p*-bromophenyl-2',2',3',4',4'-pentamethyl-3,3,6,6-tetrakis-trifluoromethyl-2,7-dioxa-1-phospha(v)bicyclo[3,2,0]-hept-4-ene-1-spiro-1'-phosph(v)etan, 449
- Phosphoranes**, 1-adamantylfluoro-, a fluorine analogue of the Kinnear-Perren reaction furnishing: formation of a carbon-phosphorus bond between a C-F compound and phosphorus(III) fluorides, 643
aminofluoro-, chiral and environmental fluorine non-equivalence in, 690
- Phosphoranes**—*continued*
benzylidetriphenyl-, reaction with 6-amino-1,3-dimethyl-5-nitrosouracil: new synthesis of purines, 155
cyclic acyloxy- and amido-, new synthesis of pentavalent phosphorus compounds of, 443
imino-, pentavalent phosphorus compounds *via*, 730
novel reaction with lactones. Formation and thermal ring closure of triphenyl(alkyl)phosphonicocarboxylate betaines, 299
phenacylidetriphenyl-, new synthesis of pteridines from the reaction of 6-amino-1,3-dimethyl-5-nitrosouracil with, 588
- Phosphorothioates**. Substitution at phosphorus with inversion of configuration, 93
nucleoside, new approach to synthesis, 772
- Phosphorus** and arsenic, synthesis and electron spin resonance study of stable dialkyls and diamides, R₂M• and (R₂N)₂M•, 623
Assignment of *meso* and (\pm) diastereoisomers of diphosphines using ³¹P nuclear magnetic resonance spectroscopy in a chiral solvent, 876
atom, trivalent, optically active, stereochemistry of nucleophilic substitution at, 1025
Boat conformation of a perhydro-1,3,2-oxazaphosphorine ring containing five-co-ordinate phosphorus: X-ray crystal and molecular structure of 2,2-bis-(*p*-bromophenoxy)-2-dimethylamino-4,4,5,5-tetrakis-trifluoromethyl-1,3,2-dioxaphosph(v)-olan and 5-*p*-bromophenoxy-10-methyl-2,2,3,3-tetrakis-trifluoromethyl-1,4,6-trioxa-10-aza-5-phosphaspiro[4.5]-decane, 1031
compounds, pentavalent, *via* iminophosphoranes, 730
Direct observation of diastereoisomers in chiral oxazaphosphoranes [3-aryl-2,3-dihydro-1,3,2-benzoxazaphosph(v)-oles] by ¹H and ³¹P nuclear magnetic resonance spectroscopy, 891
New olefin synthesis from carbonyl compounds and diethyl sodiophosphonate, 1053
Phosphorus-31 chemical shift anisotropies in organophosphorus compounds, 666
Substitution at 4-position in 1,2,3- σ^2 -diazaphosphole by phosphorus trichloride, 887
sulphides, two new molecular: α -P₄S₄ and β -P₄S₄; X-ray crystal structure of α -P₄S₄, 809
tetrahedral, product control in nucleophilic substitution at by the relative apicophilicity of the nucleophile, 74
Thermal P^{III}-P^V rearrangement proceeding by a radical mechanism, 663
Transmission of substituent effects through -N-E-N- systems in which E = C, Si, P^{III}, P^V, and B, 460
- Phosphoryl** linkage: examples of P^{IV} \rightarrow P^V and P^{IV} \rightarrow P^{VI} transformation under mild conditions, 321
- Photochemistry**, solution, xenon perturbation as a mechanistic probe for the involvement of short-lived triplets, 4
- Phthalocyanine**-cobalt catalyst, activation by polymer attachment, 86
copper, and potassium, formation of a crystalline EDA complex between, 499
- Phthalonitriles**, tetrahalogeno-, photoreaction with ethers, 484
(\pm)-**Phylodulcin**, a sweet principle of *Hydrangea serrata* Seringe var. *thunbergii* Sugimato; biogenetic-type synthesis, 820
- Phytoalexins**, isoflavonoid, biosynthesis in *Medicago sativa*: biosynthetic relationship between pterocarpanes and 2'-hydroxyisoflavans, 637
new pterocarpinoid, of soybean, 497
- Phytosterols**, biosynthesis in *Calendula officinalis* flowers from (2*R*)- and (2*S*)-[2-¹⁴C, 2-³H]-mevalonic acid. Incorporation of a 15 α -tritium atom into sitosterol, 196
- Piperidines**, hindered, N-inversion in. Conformational analysis of saturated heterocycles, 399
- Platinum**. Addition of anhydrous hydrogen chloride to bis(ethynyl)bis(dimethylphenylphosphine)platinum(II). Novel sequence of platinum(II) promoted addition-elimination reactions, 200
Antitumour agents synthesized from K₂PtCl₄ and polymeric or cyclic phosphazenes, 717
Bis(acetylene)platinum(0) complex: crystal and molecular structure of [Pt(PhC₂Ph)₂] and [Pt₂(PMe₃)₂(PhC₂Ph)₂], 759
blue drugs, explanation for the efficacy of attack on biopolymers, 1043

Platinum—*continued*

- Catalytic dimerisation of olefins by a cationic platinum(II) complex, 47
- chain complexes, $(\text{NH}_4)_2\text{Pt}(\text{CN})_4\text{Cl}_{0.5}\cdot 3\cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ and $(\text{NH}_4)_2\text{Pt}(\text{CN})_4\text{Cl}_{0.5}\cdot 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$, electrical conduction properties, 805
- cis*-Dihydride of platinum(II), 365
- gas-phase reactions on. A short synthesis of triamantane, 1027
- gas-phase reactions on. Synthesis of alkylpyridines and alkylbenzenes from acyclic ketones, 1038
- gas-phase reactions on. Synthesis and crystal structure of *anti*-tetramantane, a large diamondoid fragment, 893
- hydrazone complexes, $^4J_{\text{PtH}}$ coupling constant: relative magnitude of the coupling constant between an alkyl group and a metal atom which are mutually *cis*- and *trans*- with respect to the azomethine double bond, 24
- Infrared spectroscopic evidence for π -complex formation from ethylene chemisorbed on palladium and platinum, 76
- Interaction of *cis*-diaminotolueneplatinum(II) with nucleosides: evidence for guanosine O(6),N(7) chelation by platinum, 598
- Metallation of an aliphatic carbon–hydrogen bond: synthesis and X-ray structure of $[\text{PtCl}(\text{PBUt}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CMe}_2\text{CH}_2)_2]_2$, 292
- New class of hydride-bridged platinum complex with application as hydrosilylation catalysts: molecular and X-ray crystal structure of *trans*-di- μ -hydridobis(tricyclohexylphosphine)bis(triethylsilyl)diplatinum(*Pt*–*Pt*), 671
- and nickel, oxygenation of the nitrosyl ligand in complexes of platinum and nickel, 694
- and palladium, alumina-supported, low-temperature i.r. spectra of ethylene adsorbed on, 1004
- Platinum(II) complexes of chelating polyfluoroalkylthioethanes. X-Ray structure of one isomer of 1,2-bis(trifluoromethylthio)propane(dichloro)platinum, 291
- Silatrane–platinum complex, *trans*- $[\text{PtCl}\{\text{Si}(\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}\}(\text{PMe}_2\text{Ph})_2]$ with a planar nitrogen and no Si–N bond; X-ray crystal structure, 317
- X-Ray crystal structure of tetrameric platinum(II) acetate: square-cluster complex with short Pt–Pt bonds and octahedral co-ordination geometry, 410
- Specific dehydrocyclisation of n-hexane over supported platinum crystallites prepared from platinum carbonyl cluster anion salts, 11
- Polyenes** and carotenoids, electrochemical reductive cleavage from, 779
- cyclylation. Biogenetic-type synthesis of snyderols, 518
- Polymer** attachment, activation of a cobalt–phthalocyanine catalyst by, 86
- Polystyrenesulphonic** acid, crosslinked, complex with aluminium trichloride for the cracking and isomerization of n-hexane at 358 K: 'superacid' polymer catalyst, 342
- Polyvinylidene** chloride, possible source of anomalous structures in; unusual rearrangement of polychloroalkyl radicals involving 1,5-hydrogen shift, 315
- Porphinato**-niobium oxide, tetraphenyl-, X-ray crystal structure; demonstration of the presence of seven-co-ordinated niobium, 434
- Porphobilinogen**, short, versatile synthesis, 472
- stereochemistry of hydrogen elimination in the enzymic formation of the C-2–C-3 double bond, 1007
- Porphyrin**, first peroxometallo-, with dioxygen symmetrically bonded by both atoms: synthesis and X-ray crystal structure of peroxotitaniumoctaethylporphyrin, 161
- systems, bridged, synthesis: synthetic studies related to myoglobin, 879
- Porphyryns**. Assignment of metalloporphyrin and chlorophyll n.m.r. spectra *via* spin–lattice relaxation times, 1049
- Biosynthesis of protoporphyrin-IX from coproporphyrinogen-III, 187
- Mesoporphyrinogen-VI: a substrate for coproporphyrinogen oxidase, 322
- metallo-, π - π aggregation: causative factors, 699
- metallo-, mechanisms of aggregation in: demonstration of a mechanistic dichotomy, 689
- Opposite *trans*-effects of benzyl isocyanide in heme models, 132
- oxidative addition reactions of dirhodium(I) complexes, 227
- Reaction of zinc tetraphenylporphyrin cation radical perchlorate with pyridine, 236

Porphyryns—*continued*

- Reactions of nitric oxide with cobalt(II) tetraphenylporphyrin: a unique bis nitric oxide complex, 1015
- Specificity of coproporphyrinogen oxidase: conversion of coproporphyrinogen-IV into protoporphyrin-XIII, 188
- 'strapped', synthesis, and the oxygenation of their iron(II) complexes, 881
- Unusual reaction of nickel(II) *meso*-hydroxymethyloctaethylporphyrin, 797
- Potassium** and copper phthalocyanine, formation of a crystalline EDA complex between, 499
- graphite lamellar compound (KC_8), dehydrogenation of benzene to biphenyl, 611
- graphite, Lewis base properties, 913
- Praseodymium**, nuclear magnetic resonance study of ring inversion and nitrogen inversion in substituted ethylenediamine complexes, 7
- Pregn-4-ene-3,20-dione**, 11 β ,18,21-trihydroxy-. ('18-hydroxycorticosterone'), synthesis, 77
- Pregn-5-ene-3 β ,17 α ,20-triol**, (20*S*)- and (20*R*)-[20-methyl-labelled]-20-methyl-, stereoselective synthesis: steroid conformations in solid and solution, 991
- Prenylation** and chromanation, enzymatic, specificities, in the biosynthesis of aspulvinone pigments in *Aspergillus terreus*, 635
- Procyanidins**, natural, hindered rotation and helical structures, 627
- Propene**, [$1\text{-}^{14}\text{C}$]-, hydroformylation, 789
- Propionate** surfactants, alkylammonium, interactions with 7,7,8,8-tetracyanoquinodimethane, 455
- n-Propyl** radical: new technique for investigation of the thermochemistry of free radicals, 614
- Prostaglandin F $_{2\alpha}$** , methyl ester, 12-fluoro-, total synthesis, 468
- intermediate, asymmetric synthesis using micro-organisms, 189
- Prostaglandins**, 12-methyl-, asymmetric approach to synthesis, 573
- Total synthesis of 12-hydroxymethylprostaglandin F $_{2\alpha}$ methyl ester, 939
- Prostanoids**, new approach to synthesis, 446
- Protein** sulphhydryl groups, new water-soluble reagents for their cyanylation: 1-cyano-4-dimethylaminopyridinium salts, 21
- Proteins**, copper, model structures for a copper(I)–copper(II) redox couple in: X-ray powder structure of bis(imidazole)-copper(I) perchlorate and crystal structure of bis(imidazole)-copper(II) diacetate, 130
- formation of quaternary pyridinium compounds by action of glutaraldehyde, 157
- 1,3-Proton** transfer reaction of a propene bifunctionally catalysed by a new bicyclic amidine, 1040
- Protonation**, case of kinetic *N*- and equilibrium *C*-, in strong acids, 108
- Protoporphyrin-IX** biosynthesis from coproporphyrinogen-III, 187
- Pteridines**, new synthesis from the reaction of 6-amino-1,3-dimethyl-5-nitrosouracil with phenacylidetriphenylphosphoranes, 588
- Pterocarpan**s and 2'-hydroxyisoflavans, biosynthetic relationship between: biosynthesis of isoflavonoid phytoalexins in *Medicago sativa*, 637
- (\pm)-**Pterocarpin**, synthesis. New route to chromanocoumarans, 500
- Pterocarpinoid** phytoalexins of soybean, new, 497
- Pulvic acid** pigments of lichen and fungi, synthesis, 660
- Purine** and pyrimidine ribonucleosides, fully acylated, novel procedure for regioselective 2'-*O*-deacylation with hydrazine hydrate, 832
- nucleotides, *de novo* biosynthesis, synthesis of analogues of 5-aminoimidazole ribonucleotides and their effects as inhibitors and substrates of the enzymes, phosphoribosylaminoimidazole carboxylase and phosphoribosylaminoimidazolesuccinocarboxamide synthetase involved in, 453
- Purines**. 6-aza-, (imidazo[4,5-*e*]-*as*-triazines), 658
- new synthesis from the reaction of 6-amino-1,3-dimethyl-5-nitrosouracil with benzylidetriphenylphosphoranes, 155
- Pyran-2-imine**–2-pyridone and thiopyran-2-imine–pyridine-2-thione systems; interconversions and characterization of isomeric species, 899
- Pyrazines** and pyrimidines, oxygenation, 417

- Pyrazinium** ylides, *N*-ethoxycarbonylimino-, photolysis; formation of pyrazoles, 250
- Pyrazole**. Dimeric fluoro-bridged five-coordinate cobalt(II)-pyrazole complexes: X-ray structure of μ -difluorohexakis-(3,5-dimethylpyrazole)dibalt(II) tetrafluoroborate, 533
3,5-dimethyl-, addition to the cyanate group in a copper(II) complex, X-ray and infrared evidence of new ligand formation, 903
- Pyrazoles**, formation: photolysis of *N*-ethoxycarbonylimino-pyrazinium ylides, 250
- Pyrazolones**, 1-phenyl-, photochemical formation of azo-compounds from, 685
- Pyridazino-cyclonone** and pyridazinoazone frameworks, pericyclic synthesis: cycloadditive coupling between 3,6-diphenyl-*s*-tetrazine and bicyclo[6.1.0]nona-2,4,6-trienes, 313
- Pyridine** *N*-imide and methylphenylcyclopropenone, synthesis of a 3*H*-pyrido[1,2-*b*]pyridazin-3-one from, 275
orientation in NbS₂(C₅H₅N)_{0.5}. A neutron diffraction study, 863
reaction with zinc tetraphenylporphyrin cation radical perchlorate, 236
ring system, 3,5-di(alkoxycarbonyl)-, synthesis of crown ethers containing, by means of the Hantzsch condensation, 964
- Pyridines**, alkyl-, and alkylbenzenes, synthesis from acyclic ketones. Gas-phase reactions on platinum, 1038
Asymmetric reduction of α -ketoesters with Hantzsch esters (dialkoxycarbonyldihydropyridines), 101
methyl substituted. Steric origin of isotope effects in nuclear magnetic resonance shifts induced by lanthanide shift reagents; effect of deuteration of, 984
nitro-, reversible two-electron cathodic reduction, 487
Novel polynuclear cadmium complexes resulting from ring-opening reactions of 2,6-bis(2-*R*-2-benzoxazoliny)pyridine (*R* = Me or H); X-ray structures of [Cd₄(C₂₁H₁₇N₃O₂)₂·(MeCO₂)₄]·Me₂NCHO·H₂O and [Cd₃(C₁₉H₁₃N₃O₂)₂·(MeCO₂)₂·(Me₂NCHO)₂], 549
- Pyridinium** compounds, quaternary, formation by the action of glutaraldehyde on proteins, 157
polyhydrogen fluoride, a deprotecting reagent in peptide chemistry, 451
salts, 1-cyano-4-dimethylamino-, new water-soluble reagents for the cyanylation of protein sulphhydryl groups, 21
- [10](2,6)Pyridinophane, novel synthesis of, a structural isomer of muscopyridine, 1021
- Pyrido[4,3-*b*]carbazole**, 5-hydroxy-2,6-dimethyl-6*H*-, synthesis, 818
- 2-Pyridone**-pyran-2-imine and pyridine-2-thione-thiopyran-2-imine systems; interconversions and characterization of isomeric species, 899
- 3*H*-Pyrido[1,2-*b*]pyridazin-3-one**, syntheses from pyridine *N*-imide and methylphenylcyclopropenone, 275
- 4*H*-Pyrido[1,2-*a*]-*s*-triazine** system, novel, formation *via* unsymmetrical carbodi-imides: reaction of amines with perfluoroazapropene, 567
- Pyridyl** units and tertiary amine functions, chiral crowns incorporating, 979
- Pyrimidine** and purine ribonucleosides, fully acylated, novel procedure for regioselective 2'-*O*-deacylation with hydrazine hydrate, 832
- Pyrimidines** and pyrazines, oxygenation, 417
4-substituted-2,6-dimethyl-, formation: homogeneous catalysis involving lanthanoid(III), ions, 1060
- 4-Pyrone** photochemistry, evidence for a zwitterionic 2,6-bonded intermediate. Following the time evolution of an excited state, 822
- Pyrrroles** and tetrachlorobenzene, adducts, 462
2-methylthio-3-substituted, general method for syntheses using keten dithioacetals, 593
- Pyrrrolines**, novel Δ^1 -2-methylthio-3,3-disubstituted, from iodide ion-catalysed rearrangement of thio-aziridino-methylene compounds. Reaction of keten dithio-acetals with aziridine, 592
- Pyrrolo[2,1-*b*][3]benzazepines**, dihydro-, photochemical preparation. *Cephalotaxus* alkaloid synthon, 505
- Pyrrromethen-5(1*H*)-one**, 3,4-dihydro-, synthesis and X-ray crystal structure of two stereoisomeric derivatives, 764
- Pyruvate**, (-)-menthyl and phenylglyoxylate, asymmetric addition of allyltrimethylsilane to, 927
- Pyrylium**, hydroxy-, photochemistry. New intermediate, 823
- Quadrant** rule, rationalisation of 'dissignate' and 'front octant' effects of chiral ketones by, 956
- Quadricyclanone** derivative, thermal cycloaddition of diphenylcyclopropenone to tricyclo[6.2.0.0^{3,6}]deca-1,3(6),4,7,9-pentaene to afford, and its photochemical conversion into keten and cyclopropene, 1010
- Quinocycloalkanes**, poly-, cyclic voltammetry, 570
- p*-Quinodimethane**, 7,7,8,8-tetracyano-, and 2,2'-bi-(2,4-diselenabicyclo[3.3.0]octylidene), X-ray crystal structure of the organic conductor HMTSF-TCNQ from, 334
7,7,8,8-tetracyano-, interactions of alkylammonium propionate surfactants with, 455
- β -Quinol** clathrates, X-ray photoelectron spectroscopy, 707
- Quinol** ethers, spirocyclic, ring opening and rearrangement, 753
- Quinolines**, 2-methyl-, identification of 1:2 molar adducts from, as cyclobuta[4,5]pyrrolo[1,2-*a*]quinolines by X-ray diffraction and ¹³C nuclear magnetic resonance studies, 692
- Quinone** dimer, novel, from *Euclea Natalensis*: natalone, 241
new, from *Mycobacterium avium*, mavioquinone, 127
polychloro-, from green soils, 252
sequiterpenoid aldehyde, from *Gossypium hirsutum*, parahemigossypolone, 109
- o*-Quinone** methide, role in photochemistry of duroquinone, 121
methides, regioselective reactions with magnesium phenolates, 309
- Quinones**, addition of 1,1-diethoxyethene: synthesis of acetyl-emodin, 275
E.s.r.-spin trapping investigation of their photoreduction by alcohols in solution. Mediation of alkoxy radicals and relevance to CIDEP phenomena, 115
- o*-Quinones** from oxidation of phenols using diphenylseleninic anhydride, 985
- Raman** optical activity in 1-halogeno-2-methylbutanes: observation of conformer dependent circular intensity differentials in carbon-halogen stretching modes, 1028
- Reactivity**, stereochemical approach: approach vector analysis, 738
- Rhenium**. Ambient temperature preparations of thio-, seleno-, and oxo-halides of niobium, tantalum, molybdenum, tungsten, and rhenium, 552
cluster alkyls of, 858
(Co₂B)₁₀RhH₈ and (Ni₂B)₁₀RhH₁₆ as versatile catalysts for hydrogenation, hydrogenolysis, and methanation reactions, 172
Synthesis, and crystal and molecular structure of μ -dibromo- μ -tetraphenyldiphosphane-bis[tricarboxylrhenium(II)], a molecule containing a new type of tetraphenyldiphosphane bridge, 441
- Rhodium**. (Co₂B)RhH₁₆ and (Ni₂B)RhH₁₆ as versatile catalysts for hydrogenation, hydrogenolysis, and methanation reactions, 172
 η^6 -Indene- and η^5 -indole-(pentamethylcyclopentadienyl)-rhodium(III) and -iridium(III) hexafluorophosphates and their reversible deprotonation and rearrangement reactions to η^5 -indenyl- and η^5 -indolyl-complexes, 409
Novel co-ordination of sulphur dioxide. Crystal and molecular structure of nitrosyl(sulphur dioxide)bis(triphenylphosphine)rhodium, 503
novel mixed valence dimer, [Rh₂(OAc)₄]⁺, 31
Oxidative addition reactions of dirhodium(II) complexes of porphyrins, 227
Reaction of 2-arylazirines with rhodium(II) complexes, 483
Regioselectivity and the role of olefin co-ordination in rhodium(II)-catalysed rearrangement of vinylcyclopropanes, 89
Synthesis of (PPh₃)₂RhH(SB₁₀H₁₀) and 2-(L₂IrHCl)-1-SB_{*n*-1}H_{*n*-1} (L = PPh₃ or AsPh₃) by oxidative addition of 7-SB₁₀H₁₁- and *closo*-SB_{*n*}H_{*n*} (*n* = 9 or 11) to rhodium and iridium phosphines, 770
Triple chloro-bridged heterobimetallic phosphine complexes containing ruthenium(II) and rhodium(III), 62
- Ribonucleosides**, fully acylated purine and pyrimidine, novel procedure for regioselective 2'-*O*-deacylation with hydrazine hydrate, 832

- Ribonucleotides**, 5-aminoimidazole, synthesis of analogues and their effects as inhibitors and substrates of the enzymes, phosphoribosylaminoimidazole carboxylase and phosphoribosylaminoimidazolesuccinocarboxamide synthetase involved in the biosynthesis of purine nucleotides *de novo*, 453
- Ring closure**, disfavoured: 5-*endo-trigonal* reactions, 736
rules for, 734
- Rohitukin** and dregeanin, limonoids from the subfamily *Melioidae* of the family *Meliaceae*: structure. Unusually high absorption frequency for a six-membered lactone ring, 909
- Rotatory strength** calculations, of chiral conformations of acetone, 953; indirect calculations of relative rotatory strengths of substituted ketones, 954
- Rotundiquinone**, diosindigo B, mamegakinone, and biramentaceone, total syntheses, 244
- Rubber vulcanisation**, zinc-assisted, possible intermediates; X-ray structures of $[Zn(S_2CNMe_2)_3]^-$ and $[Zn(C_7H_4NS_2)_3(OH_2)]^-$, 743
- Ruthenium**. Base-promoted reactions of dihydrogen with ruthenium(III) tertiary-phosphine and -arsine complexes, 792
-catalysed [2 + 2] cross-addition of norbornene derivatives and dimethyl acetylenedicarboxylate. A novel route to the *exo*-tricyclo[4.2.1.0^{2,5}]nonene system, 722
Equilibria between triruthenium(carbonyl) clusters with face-and edge-bridging pentalene ligands: crystal and molecular structures of two isomers of $[Ru_3(CO)_8\{1,3,5-(Me_3Si)_3-C_6H_3\}]$, 557
 $[HRu_6(CO)_{18}]^-$: a ruthenium anion having an interstitial H-ligand. X-Ray crystal structures of two modifications, 945
Interconversion of methyl and acetyl complexes of ruthenium(II), 1032
Ionic ruthenium(IV) trihydrides as intermediates in the heterolytic fission of dihydrogen by five-co-ordinate hydrido-ruthenium(II) cations. Direct evidence for an oxidative addition-reductive elimination pathway, 705
nitrosyl complexes, neutral, formation of organonitrogen compounds *via*, 1061
Photochemical generation of chlorohydridotriphenylphosphineruthenium $[RuHCl(PPh_3)_3]$, 20
Preparation of $(Ph_3P)_4Ru(\pi-MeCN)MeCN$, 3
Preparation of two isomers of $[Ru(S_2CH)(PMe_2Ph)_4]PF_6$ and the characterisation of the purple one as a five-co-ordinate ruthenium(II) salt containing a phosphonium adduct of a dithioformate ligand. The X-ray crystal structure of $[Ru\{S_2C(H)PMe_2Ph\}(PMe_2Ph)_3]PF_6$, 875
seven-co-ordinate hydrido-complexes with carbaborane, synthesis and characterization: X-ray diffraction study of 2,1,7- $[(PPh_3)_2RuH_2C_2B_9H_{11}]$, 257
Stable cationic monoalkylcarbonate complexes of ruthenium(II) from the reactions of CO_2 with alcohol solutions of ruthenium hydrides, 204
Synthesis, properties, and X-ray crystal structure of *trans*-dichlorotetrakis(1,3-diethylimidazolidin-2-ylidene)-ruthenium(II), a neutral tetracarbenemetal complex, 644
tetroxide, oxidation of aromatic compounds by, characterization of free-radical intermediates, 890
Triple chloro-bridged heterobimetallic phosphine complexes containing ruthenium(II) and rhodium(III), 62
- Salicylaldehyde**. Schiff base complexes of cobalt(II), high-spin quadridentate, in *N*-heterocyclic solvents.
- Santolinate**, methyl $[(\pm)$ -methyl 2,5-dimethyl-3-vinylhex-4-enoate] synthesis, 380
- Sapelin B**, stereochemistry: correlation with sapelin D. Anomalies in the use of shift reagents for determining the absolute configurations of α -glycols, 647
- Schiff base complexes of cobalt**, salicylaldehyde, high-spin quadridentate, in *N*-heterocyclic solvents, 316
- Schiff bases**, chemiluminescent, 607
- Sclerin**, a metabolite of *Sclerotinia sclerotiorum*, biosynthesis: incorporation of $[1-^{13}C]$ - and $[1,2-^{13}C_2]$ -acetates, 928
- Securinine**, biosynthesis: mode of incorporation of lysine, 217
- Selenides**. Electrochemical reduction of carbon diselenide and preparation of 4,4',5,5'-tetra(selenomethoxy)tetraselenafulvalene, 148
- Seleninic anhydride**, diphenyl-, oxidation of amines with, 81
anhydride, diphenyl-, oxidation of phenols to *ortho*-quinones using, 985
- Selenium**. Ambient temperature preparations of thio-, seleno-, and oxo-halides of niobium, tantalum, molybdenum, tungsten, and rhenium, 552
Application of organoselenium chemistry to total synthesis of (\pm) -tuberiferine, 582
Novel synthesis of organic diselenides, 552
'Organic metals': Acceptor stack doping in the charge-transfer salt tetraselenafulvalene-tetracyano-*p*-quinodimethane (TSeF-TCNQ), 337
X-Ray crystal structure of the organic conductor from 2,2'-(2,4-diselenabicyclo[3.3.0]octylidene) and 7,7,8,8-tetracyano-*p*-quinodimethane (HMTSF-TCNQ), 334
Stereochemical dependence of geminal selenium-carbon coupling constants, 310
- Selenoketone**, di-*t*-butyl, radical additions, 205
- Selenoxides**, aryl alkyl, rearrangement to aldehydes, 61
- Semibullvalene**, 1-cyano-, mechanism of photoformation, 878
- Semidione radicals**, formation on production of 1,2-dihydroxy-alkyl radicals in the presence of peroxides in basic solution. Electron spin resonance study, 352
- Septicine**, biogenetically patterned synthesis of the indolizidine alkaloid, 450
- Serine complexes**. Condensation of formaldehyde with chelated glycine and ethylenediamine in a new macrocycle synthesis; X-ray structures of $[\alpha$ -hydroxyserinebis(ethylenediamine)-cobalt(III)]²⁺ and $[\alpha$ -hydroxyserine-1,4,8,11-tetra-aza-6,13-dioxacyclotetradecanecobalt(III)]²⁺ ions, 285
transhydroxymethylase reactions, mechanism of C-2—C-3 bond formation and cleavage, 73
- Sex attractants**, insect, synthesis on solid phases, 251
- 1,5-Shift** of unsaturated groups, 873
- [1,3] Sigmatropic shifts**, unusually fast, 846
- Silane**, allyltrimethyl-, asymmetric addition to (-)-menthyl pyruvate and phenylglyoxylate, 927
 $\alpha\beta$ -epoxy-, orientation control of ring opening, 697
- Silanes**, allyl, in organic synthesis: some reactions of 3-trimethylsilylcyclohex-4-ene-1,2-dicarboxylic acid and its derivatives, 679
Regioselectivity in the Diels-Alder reaction of 1-trimethylsilylbutadiene, 681
tetrakis(dialkoxyboryl)-, 401
- Silatran**-platinum complex *trans*- $[PtCl\{Si(OCH_2CH_3)_2N\}(PMe_2Ph)_2]$ with a planar nitrogen and no Si-N bond: X-ray crystal structure, 317
- Silet**. Single-atom peri-bridged naphthalenes: 1,1-dialkyl-naphtho[1,8-*bc*]silet, 775
- Silicate**. X-Ray crystal structure of $Er_6Pb_3(SiO_4)_6$, a second phase in the lead-erbium-silicate system, 706
- Silicon**. Bistrimethylsilylthioketen: a versatile reagent for thioketen-based synthesis, 1008
compounds, enantiomeric bifunctional, chemical and stereochemical behaviour, 906
effects of alkyl substitution and control by: formation of allyl sulphides by phenylthio migration, 751
New synthesis of divalent Group 4B alkyls $M[CH(SiMe_3)_2]_2$ (*M* = Ge or Sn), and the crystal and molecular structure of the tin compound, 261
Preparation and reactivity of the optically active silicon-manganese compound $(-)-[(\pi$ -methylcyclopentadienyl)-Mn(CO)₂(H)SiMePh(α -naphthyl)], 175
Transmission of substituent effects through -N-E-N- systems in which E = C, Si, P^{III}, P^V, and B, 460
2,9,10-Trioxa-6-aza-1-silatricyclo[4.3.3.0^{1,6}]decane. A novel heterocyclic system: synthesis, X-ray crystal and molecular structure of the 1-chloromethyl derivative, 1041
- Silver catalyst**, desorption of an intermediate in the complete oxidation of C_2H_4 over, 1033
Dimerization and oxidation of azirines by silver(I), 983
ion, second-order catalysis by: kinetic study of the methanolysis of two dibromocyclopropanes, 79
Non-bonded *vs.* bonded interactions in $(Ph_3P)_4Ag_2Br_2^-$ $(Ph_3P)_4Ag_4Br_4$ and its stereochemical analogue $[(RS)_4Fe_2S_2]^{2-}$ $[(RS)_4Fe_4S_4]^{2-}$, 185
Raman spectroscopic evidence for the existence of cyanide linkage isomers: equilibria of silver complexes in liquid ammonia, 169

Silver—*continued*

- Relative nucleophilicities of arenesulphonate anions towards methyl trifluoromethanesulphonate in acetonitrile and reactions of the silver salts with methyl iodide, 617
- Silyl anion**, configurational stability, 806
- compounds**. Bis(trimethylsilyl) trimethylsilyloxymethylphosphonite: a useful reagent for the introduction of the hydroxymethylphosphinate group, 384
- compounds**. Controlling the outcome of a carbonium ion reaction: the use of a trimethylsilyl group to dictate the formation of a specific olefin, 182
- compounds**. 5-Lithio-2,4-bis-*O*-trimethylsilyluracil rearrangement; formation of 5-trimethylsilyluracil, 69
- compounds**. Regioselectivity in the Diels-Alder reaction of 1-trimethylsilylbutadiene, 681
- Grignard reagents**, evidence for formation of analogues. Optically active silyl anions, 176
- 2-oxobicyclo[3,3,1]nonane-1-carboxylate, trimethyl-, flash thermolysis: formation of a strained bridgehead enol ether, 371
- Silylnaphthalenes**. Hexa-1,5-diyn-3-ol ethers as tetramethynyl synthons in cobalt-catalysed acetylene co-oligomerisations; one-step synthesis of 2,3,6,7-tetrakis(trimethylsilyl)naphthalene, 833
- Sisomycin**, 1-*N*-ethyl, synthesis: broad-spectrum semisynthetic aminoglycoside antibiotic, 206
- Sitosterol**, incorporation of a 15α -tritium atom. Biosynthesis of phytosterols in *Calendula officinalis* flowers from (2*R*)- and (2*RS*)-[2- 14 C, 2- 3 H]-mevalonic acid, 196
- Snyderols**, biogenetic-type synthesis. Cyclization of polyenes, 518
- Sodium**. Crystal structure of the cyclopentadienyl sodium tetramethylenediamine adduct $\text{Na}(\text{C}_5\text{H}_5)(\text{Me}_2\text{NCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{NMe}_2)$, 164
- Solid phases**, synthesis of sex attractants on, 251
- Sorbent**, zeolitic, Dianin's compound as, 333
- Soybean**, new pterocarpenoid phytoalexins, 497
- Spiro and fused ring systems**, discriminative synthesis from a common intermediate, 976
- Steroids**. Crystal structure of cholesteryl 17-bromoheptadecanoate, 117
- Novel synthesis of $\Delta^5(10)$ -6-oxo-steroids, 913
- Stereoselective β -face catalytic hydrogenation of Δ^4 -9 α -fluoro-11 β -hydroxycorticosteroids: reappraisal, 961
- Steroid conformations in solid and solution: stereoselective synthesis of (2*S*)- and (2*R*)-[20-methyl-labelled]-20-methylpregn-5-ene-3 β ,17 α ,20-triol, 991
- Structure reassignment of a steroid refuting the isolation of rotational isomers around the C(17)-(20) bond. X-Ray crystal and molecular structure of 3 β -acetoxy-17 α -(2-acetoxyethoxy)-17 α ,17 β -dimethyl-D-homoandrost-5-en-17 β -ol, 990
- Synthesis of 11 β ,18,21-trihydroxypregn-4-ene-3,20-dione ('18-hydroxy-corticosterone'), 77
- Sterols**. Biosynthesis of phytosterols in *Calendula officinalis* flowers from (2*R*)- and (2*RS*)-[2- 14 C, 2- 3 H]-mevalonic acid. The incorporation of a 15α -tritium atom into sitosterol, 196
- Duality of pathways in the oxidation of ergosterol to its peroxide *in vivo*, 44
- In vitro* incorporation of ^3H at the C-10 methyl group of obtusifoliol during the enzymatic cleavage of the 9 β ,19 β -cyclopropane ring of cycloeucalenol, 287
- Structure of toxisterols $_2$: X-ray crystal structure of toxisterol $_2$ -D epoxide, 659
- Stilbenes**, nitro-, chemical evidence of a triplet mechanism in photoisomerization. Formation of singlet oxygen from triplet states of nitrostilbenes, 824
- Styrenes**, β -deuterio-, stereospecificity in the additions of a nucleophilic carbene: dimethoxycarbene, 950
- [2,3- ^{13}C]Succinate, biosynthesis of gluconic acid from, 583
- Sugar oxazoles**, acyclic, synthesis, 923
- Sugars**, branched-chain, new access to: Ramirez dioxaphospholen condensation, 747
- Complete regioselectivity in the benzylolation of a *cis*-diol by the stannylidene procedure, 375
- deoxy-, and deoxynucleosides, synthesis from diol thio-carbonates, 867
- Sulphenamides**. *N*-alkenyl-*N*-(2,3-dihydro-2-oxobenzoxazol-3-yl) *S*-*p*-chlorophenyl-, thermal decomposition, 22
- Sulphenate and sulphinate**, co-ordinated, synthesis and stereochemistry, 934
- Sulphene** formation, and $\text{S}_\text{N}2'$ catalysis, 1011
- intermediate, evidence for in the base hydrolysis of the methanesulphonic anhydrides of phosphinothioic acids, 762
- Sulphenic acids**, temperature-dependent behaviour, 366
- Sulphenyl chlorides**, β -hydroxyethane-, reaction with phosphines; route to episulphides, 667
- Sulphides**, allyl, formation by phenylthio migration: effects of alkyl substitution and control by silicon, 751
- cyclohex-1-enyl alkyl, substituted, new method of synthesis, 208
- dialkyl, oxidation by bacterial luciferase, 273
- Organometallic intercalation of metal dichalcogenides: intercalates of zirconium disulphide and low ionisation potential sandwich compounds, 781
- phosphorus, two new molecular: α - P_4S_4 and β - P_4S_4 ; X-ray crystal structure of α - P_4S_4 , 809
- Reaction of β -hydroxyethanesulphenyl chlorides with phosphines: route to episulphides, 667
- Sulphimide**, bis(trifluoromethyl)-, 560
- Sulphinates**, optically active, new synthesis: acid-catalysed conversion of sulphinamides into sulphinates, 568
- Sulphines**, synthesis from sulphur monoxide and diazoalkanes, 431
- Sulphinic acids**, arene-. Nitroso protecting reagents applicable to some nitrosoarenes, 820
- Sulphinyl compounds**. Additive Pummerer rearrangement of methyl cyclopentylidene(phenylsulphinyl)acetate induced by acetyl chloride, trifluoroacetic anhydride, or thionyl chloride, 71
- sulphur, asymmetric synthesis and nucleophilic substitution at: optically stable thiosulphinate *S*-esters, 220
- O*-Sulphinyl oximes**, preparation and rearrangement, 831
- Sulphones**. Intermolecular and intramolecular alkylation of mono- and di-anions derived from a β -ketosulphone, 519
- ionisation rates of, in calibration of leaving group abilities and assignment of mechanism in eliminations, 829
- Sulphonium salts**, allenic, and malonic esters, ylide rearrangement in adducts from, 296
- Sulphonyl-amidomethylation**, intramolecular: new route to fused heterocyclic compounds, 470
- Sulphoxide**, methyl [1- ^{13}C]phenyl, loss of carbon monoxide in the mass spectrum, 327
- Sulphoxides**, α -halogeno-, hexacarbonylmolybdenum as a reagent and homogeneous catalyst with, 263
- simple and rapid method for preparing; reaction of sulphides with acyl nitrates, 496
- Sulphoxylates**, dialkyl, photolysis: formation of alkoxy and trialkoxysulphuranyl radicals, 835
- Sulphur**. *ab initio* molecular orbital study of disulphur dinitride, S_2N_2 , 701
- The adamantane-type structure in polynuclear Cu_4S_6 cores: the crystal and molecular structures of $\text{Cu}_4[\text{SC}(\text{NH}_2)_2]_6(\text{NO}_3)_4 \cdot 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$ and $\text{Cu}_4[\text{SC}(\text{NH}_2)_2]_9(\text{NO}_3)_4 \cdot 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$, 432
- amino-acids, crystal structure of Hg^{2+} complexes with: binding of inorganic mercury at biological sites, 214
- compounds, di-imido-, SNN' -substituted, from alkylation or arylation of di-imidosulphur compounds: a simple method for quantitative determination of Grignard, lithiumalkyl, and lithiumaryl reagents, 64
- Formation of crystalline epitaxial films of the metallic polymer, $(\text{SN})_x$, by the thermal decomposition of S_4N_4 vapour, 426
- iron clusters, modification of a tin oxide electrode by attachment of, 940
- Preparation and X-ray crystal structure of iodocycloheptasulphur hexafluorantimonate(vi), $[\text{S}_7\text{I}]^+[\text{SbF}_6]^-$, 689
- Sulphur chloride** and bromide, pentafluoro-, defluorination by strong nucleophiles, 982
- Sulphur dioxide**-dimethyl sulphoxide, mixed non-aqueous system, direct reaction with metals, 540
- I.r. spectroscopic evidence for the formation of an intermediate involved in the zeolite-catalysed isomerization of *n*-butenes upon addition of sulphur dioxide, 1060
- novel co-ordination. Crystal and molecular structure of nitrosyl(sulphur dioxide)bis(triphenylphosphine)rhodium, 503
- oxidation of electron-rich olefins with, 486

- Sulphuric acid**, inhibition of charge-pair recombination in irradiated aqueous solution, 594
- 'Superacid'** polymer catalyst: a complex of aluminium trichloride with crosslinked polystyrenesulphonic acid for the cracking and isomerization of n-hexane at 358 K, 342
- Surfactants**, alkylammonium propionate, interactions with 7,7,8,8-tetracyanodimethane, 455
polymer-linked cationic, anion-activated by. Micelle related heterogeneous catalysis, 458
- Tantalum**. Ambient temperature preparations of thio-, seleno-, and oxo-halides of niobium, tantalum, molybdenum, tungsten, and rhenium, 552
Heat of formation of pentamethyltantalum and hexamethyltungsten, 159
- Tellurium**. X-Ray crystal structure of $\text{Te}_6(\text{AsF}_6)_4 \cdot 2\text{AsF}_5$. New trigonal prismatic cluster cation Te_6^{4+} , 791
X-Ray structure of triphenyltelluronium thiocyanate: an oligomeric organotelluronium salt, 501
- Terephthalate**, dimethyl 2,5-dimethyl-, photoenolization. Photodienol trapping by oxygen, 184
- Terpenes**. Bioconversion of lanosterol into holotoxinogenin, a triterpenoid from the sea cucumber *Stichopus Californicus*, 1050
Biosynthesis of bisabolene by callus cultures of *Andrographis paniculata*, 105
Biosynthesis of the sesquiterpenoids, botrydial and dihydrobotrydial, 72
Circular dichroism of chrysanthemyl derivatives: a chiroptical dichotomy between 1,3-dialkylcyclopropanes and their 2,2-dimethyl relatives, 474
Cyclization of polyenes. Biogenetic-type synthesis of snyderols, 518
Dictyol A and B, two novel diterpene alcohols from the brown alga *Dictyota dichotoma*, 575
para-Hemigossypolone: sesquiterpenoid aldehyde quinone from *Gossypium hirsutum*, 109
Isolation of C_{25} polyisoprenoids from *Aspergillus sp*: crystal structure of andibenin, 270
Novel stereospecific synthesis of a potential intermediate for preparation of tetracyclic diterpenes from dihydrobenzocyclobutene derivatives, 400
Peroxidative conversion of hemigossypol into gossypol. A revised structure for isohemigossypol, 144
Peroxyferolide: a cytotoxic germacranolide hydroperoxide from *Liviodendron tulipifera*, 402
Proof of the structure of the diterpene alkaloid chasmanine: crystal and molecular structure of chasmanine 14 α -benzoate hydrochloride, 253
X-Ray crystal and molecular structure of the *p*-bromobenzoate of (-)-myliol, a novel tetracyclic sesquiterpene alcohol from *Mylia taylorii* (Liverwort) containing two conjugated cyclopropane rings. Revision of a proposed structure, 1006
Sesquiterpenoid stress compounds of *Datura stramonium*: biosynthesis of the three major metabolites from [1,2- ^{13}C]-acetate and X-ray structure of 3-hydroxylubimin, 330
Simple total syntheses of cyclopentanoid C_9 -terpene lactones, 186
Stereospecific cyclisation of agerol to an isovetivane carbon framework, 34
Structure and stereochemistry of microlenin, novel anti-tumour dimeric sesquiterpene lactone from *Helenium microcephalum*: X-ray crystal structure, 341
Structures of cathedulin-2 and cathedulin-8, new sesquiterpene alkaloids from *Catha edulis*, 465
Synthesis of casbene, 66
- Tetracene** and perylene, studies of chemistry of radical cations of, by a flash-photolytic technique, 768
- Tetrahydrofuran**, ω -diazobutanol complexes from reaction with bis(dinitrogen) complexes of molybdenum and tungsten: X-ray crystal structure of $[\text{MBr}\{\text{N}=\text{CH}(\text{CH}_2)_3\text{OH}\}(\text{Ph}_2\text{PCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{PPh}_2)]^+[\text{PF}_6]^-$, 509
Diphenylmethyleneaminomagnesium bromide tetrahydrofuran adduct $\text{Mg}_2\text{Br}_2(\text{THF})_2(\mu\text{-N}:\text{CPh}_2)_2(\mu\text{-THF})$; X-ray crystal structure, 107
Preparation and characterization of chromium(II) tetrahydroborate-tetrahydrofuran (1/2), 1004
- anti-Tetramantane**, a large diamondoid fragment, synthesis and crystal structure. Gas-phase reactions on platinum, 893
- 2,9,15,16-Tetraoxatricyclo[9.3.1.1 4,8]hexadecane**, synthesis and conformation of a derivative, 6
- Tetrasulphur tetranitride**, cycloadditions with. Structure of the *trans*-cyclo-octene bis-adduct, 123
Formation of crystalline epitaxial films of the metallic polymer, $(\text{SN})_x$, by the thermal decomposition of S_4N_4 vapour, 426
- 1,4,8,11-Tetrathiacyclotetradecane** (ttp), new mode of bonding: X-ray crystal structure of $[(\text{Cl}_2\text{Hg})_2(\text{ttp})]$, 886
- Tetrathiafulvalene**, benzo-, synthesis: organic metals, 966
- s-Tetrazine**, 3,6-diphenyl-, and bicyclo[6.1.0]nona-2,4,6-trienes, cycloadditive coupling between; pericyclic synthesis of pyridazinocyclonene and pyridazinoazone frameworks, 313
- Tetrazoles**, mesoionic, thermal isomerisation. New type of heterocyclic rearrangement, 343
- Thallium**. Acetoxythallation of terminal acetylenes, 218
A new transformation of thioethers into ethers using thallium(III) nitrate, 202
New type of olefinic cyclization of geraniol with thallium(III) perchlorate, 997
Structural aspects of nonlinear optics: the configuration of IO_3 in TlIO_3 , 457
- Thermochemistry** of free radicals, new technique for investigation of; the n-propyl radical, 614
- 1,3,4-Thiadiazolium** and 1,3,4-triazolium-2-benzylidenehydrazinides, mesoionic, 439
- Thian-** and 1,3-dithian-1-imides, conformational preference of the S-N bond, 1002
- 4H-Thiapyran-4-thione**, microwave spectrum, structure, and dipole moment, 546
- Thiazoles**, mesoionic, new synthetic route to, 23
- Thiazolium** salts, conversion of dialdehydes into cyclic α -ketols by: synthesis of cyclic 2-hydroxy-2-enones, 804
trifluoromethanesulphonate, 2-chloro-N-methyl-; efficient condensing agent for the preparation of thiol esters and amides, 719
- Thietans**, homolytic ring-opening by oxygen-centred radicals: $\text{S}_{\text{N}}2$ attack at sulphur, 407
- Thi-irancarboxylic acids**, chiral, simple synthesis, 234
- N-Thioacyl** dithioimidocarbonates, cycloaddition reactions, 562
- Thioamides**, mono- and di- $\gamma\delta$ -unsaturated NN-dialkyl-, new synthetic route to, by the thio-Claisen rearrangement based on acyclic NN-dialkylthioamides, 776
- Thiocarbamates**, benzaldoxime, evidence for a radical cage mechanism in the thermal elimination of, 539
- Thiocyanate** ions and tetrachlorogold(III), observation of an intermediate in the reaction between, 163
- Thiocyanates**, primary ammonium, and macrocyclic diamines, formation of complexes between: dependence of binding upon host structure, 640; recognition of two types of exchange processes, 639
- Thioethers**, new transformation into ethers, using thallium(III) nitrate, 202
- Thioformyl** and formyl complexes of osmium(II), 1044
- Thioketen**-based synthesis, versatile reagent for: bistrimethylsilylthioketen, 1008
- Thiol** esters and amides, efficient condensing agent for preparation: 2-chloro-N-methylbenzothiazolium trifluoromethanesulphonate, 719
esters, reduction by dihydropyridine derivatives. Model reaction of glyceraldehyde-3-phosphate dehydrogenase, 493
exchange on gold(II), ^{13}C n.m.r. detection: significance in chemotherapy, 1051
- Thiolates**, arene-, sodium, reaction with 2,5-dimethyl-3,4-dinitrothiophen in methanol. An unusual nucleophilic substitution on an aromatic substrate, 303
- Thiolene**. Ready displacement of dithiolene ligands from electron-poor dithiolene complexes by weak nucleophiles, 112
- Thiols**. Iodine oxidation of 8-acetylthio-6-mercapto-octanoic acid and related S-monoacyl-1,3-dithiols: oxidative acyl transfer, 993
- Thione** photochemistry: cyclopropanethiol formation from arylalkyl thiones, 131

- Thio-oxime**, conversion of an oxime into the corresponding, 503
- Thiophen**, 2,5-dimethyl-3,4-dinitro-, reaction with sodium arenethiolates in methanol. Unusual nucleophilic substitution on an aromatic substrate, 303
- Thiosulphinat S-esters**, optically stable: asymmetric synthesis and nucleophilic substitution at sulphanyl sulphur, 220
- Thiourea** ligands, role in electron-transfer reactions of cobalt(III), 100
- Thioxanthene S-(tosylimide)**: preparation and rearrangement to 9-(*N*-tosylamino)thioxanthene, 507
- Tin**. Direction of ring-opening of 2-methyl-substituted cyclopropyl(stannyloxy)methyl and cyclopropyl(hydroxy)-methyl radicals: kinetic and thermodynamic control, 813
New synthesis of divalent Group 4B alkyls $M[CH(SiMe_3)_2]$ ($M = Ge$ or Sn), and crystal and molecular structure of the tin compound, 261
New synthesis of β -substituted alkyltin halides *via* halogenostannate intermediates, 803
oxide electrode, modification by attachment of iron-sulphur clusters, 940
Ready oxidative addition of an alkyl or aryl halide to a tin(II) alkyl or amide: evidence for a free-radical pathway, 256
Use of diethyl sulphate for the anodic synthesis of tetraethyltin *via* alkylzinc intermediates, 96
- Titanium**. Dynamic stereochemistry of ligand substitution in quasi-tetrahedral complexes of bis(η -cyclopentadienyl)-titanium. Stereospecific reaction at titanium with retention of configuration, and X-ray structures of $[(\eta^5-C_5H_5)(\eta^5-1-Me_3-Pr^t-C_5H_3)(2-ClC_6H_4O)ClTi]$ and $[(\eta^5-C_5H_5)(\eta^5-1-Me_3-Pr^t-C_5H_3)(2-ClC_6H_4O)(2,6-Me_2C_6H_3O)Ti]$, 325
First peroxometalloporphyrin with dioxygen symmetrically bonded by both atoms: synthesis and X-ray crystal structure of peroxotitaniumoctaethylporphyrin, 161
Pronounced catalytic activity of specially prepared MoO_3-TiO_2 for reduction of nitrous oxide with hydrogen, 654
Synthesis and X-ray crystal structure of the dimeric compound $[C_{18}H_{16}N_2O_2Ti(BH_3)_2]_2$, a dimer of NN' -ethylenebis-(salicylidenaminate)titanium containing seven-co-ordinate titanium(IV) and amino-borane as donor groups, 300
Synthesis and X-ray crystal structure of a novel paramagnetic organotitanium(III) compound, cyclopentadienylbis[*o*-(NN' -dimethylaminomethyl)phenyl] titanium, 942
- Toluene**, α -acetoxy- α -methoxy-, kinetics and mechanism of decomposition in aqueous solution, 871
novel 1,2-photoaddition to tetracyanoethylene, 404
- Toluene-p-sulphonamide**, NN' -dichloro-, electrochemical generation of a nitrene from, 951
- Toxisterol₂-D** epoxide, X-ray crystal structure, 659
- Transition metal** complexes containing the bis(trifluoromethyl)nitroxy ligand, 489
complexes, effect on the cycloaddition of diazo-esters to norbornadiene, and rapid cycloreversion of the adduct, 219
complexes, reaction with hydroperoxides: oxidation of carbonyl, phosphine, and carbon ligands, 369
halides, mechanism of initiation of ring-opening polymerization of norbornene catalysed by, 193
- Triamantane**, short synthesis. Gas-phase reactions on platinum, 1027
- Triazene**, β -D-galactopyranosylmethyl-*p*-nitrophenyl-, active-site-directed irreversible inhibition of *E. coli* β -galactosidase by the 'hot' carbonium ion precursor, 223
- Triazolinedione-N-phenyl-**, duality of pathways in reaction with alcohols, 326
- 1,3,4-Triazolium-** and 1,3,4-thiadiazolium-2-benzylidenehydrazinides, meso-ionic, 439
- 1,3,4-Triazolium-2-thiolates**, 1-amino-, mesoionic, 440
- Tricyclo[6.2.0.0^{3,6}]deca-1,3(6)4,7,9-pentaene**, cycloaddition of dienophiles to the benzene nucleus of, 177
thermal addition of diphenylcyclopropenone to, to afford a quadricyclanone derivative, and its photochemical conversion into keten and cyclopropene, 1010
- exo-Tricyclo[4.2.1.0^{3,6}]nonene** system, novel route. Ruthenium-catalysed [2 + 2] cross-addition of norbornene derivatives and dimethyl acetylenedicarboxylate, 722
- [(-)-Tricyclo[3.3.0.0^{3,7}]octan-2-one]**, synthesis and absolute configuration of (-)-bisoradamantan-2-one, 678
- Tricyclo[5.2.2.0^{1,5}]undecane** skeleton related to isoeremolactone, synthesis, 589
- Triethylamine**, 2,2',2''-tri-amino-, slow substitution reactions of copper complex, 837
- Trimethylamine-isocyanoborane** derivatives and their complexes with metal compounds, 192
oxide, intermediate compound in the decomplexation of a tricarbonyliron complex using, 657
- 2,9,10-Trioxa-6-aza-1-silatricyclo[4.3.3.0^{6,9}]dodecane**. A novel heterocyclic system: synthesis, X-ray crystal and molecular structure of the 1-chloromethyl derivative, 1041
- Triptycene**, dihydroxy-, photorearrangement, 853
- Tropolone** ethers, general synthesis, 721
- Tryptophan**, new method of linking to cysteine sulphhydryl groups in peptides and proteins, 600
protection in peptide synthesis. Use of crown ethers, 596
residues, modification in peptides and proteins: new procedure for oxidation of 3-substituted indoles to oxindoles, 599
- Tubercidin**, 2'-deoxy-, {4-amino-7-(2-deoxy- β -D-erythro-pentofuranosyl)pyrrolo[2,3-*d*]pyrimidine}, synthesis from the parent antibiotic, 269
- (\pm)-Tuberiferine**, application of organoselenium chemistry to total synthesis, 582
- Tungsten**. Ambient temperature preparations of thio-, seleno-, and oxo-halides of niobium, tantalum, molybdenum, tungsten, and rhenium, 552
Heat of formation of pentamethyltantalum and hexamethyltungsten, 159
and molybdenum, bis(dinitrogen) complexes of, ω -diazobutanol complexes from reaction with tetrahydrofuran: X-ray crystal structure of $[MBr\{N-N=CH(CH_2)_3OH\}-(Ph_2PCH_2CH_2PPh_2)^+[PF_6]^-]$, 509
and molybdenum, some η^1 - and η^3 -allylic and metallocyclobutane derivatives, 619
Photochemical reactions of metallocyclobutane derivatives: evidence for the mechanism of olefin metathesis, 926
Reactions of acyl- and alkyl-(tricarbonyl)(η^5 -cyclopentadienyl)-molybdenum and -tungsten complexes with but-2-yne, 714
- Tyrosine** intermediates, post-, in the biosyntheses of mesembrine alkaloids and stereochemistry of protonation at C-7 in the formation of the octahydroindole skeleton, 82
- Ultrasonic relaxation** evidence for a two-state glycosyl conformational equilibrium in aqueous solution of adenosine 3',5'-cyclic monophosphate, 929
studies of antihistamine type drugs, 1030
- Uracil**, 6-amino-1,3-dimethyl-5-nitroso-, new synthesis of pteridines from reaction with phenacylidetriphenylphosphoranes, 588
6-amino-1,3-dimethyl-5-nitroso-, reaction with benzylidene-triphenylphosphoranes: new synthesis of purines, 155
5-trimethylsilyl-, formation, 5-lithio-2,4-bis-*O*-trimethylsilyluracil rearrangement, 69
- Uracils**, 6-alkylamino-5-amino-1,3-dimethyl-, new photochemical synthesis from 6-azido-1,3-dimethyluracil and amines, 731
- Uranium**. Actinide metallocarbaborane complex: synthesis and X-ray structure determination of the bis[η^5 -(3)-1,2-dicarbollyl]dichlorouranium(IV) dianion, 279
- Ureas**, NN' -disubstituted, synthesis from nitro-compounds using bromomagnesium alkyl- and aryl-amides and pentacarbonyl iron, 670
- L-[¹⁵N]Valine** incorporation into penicillin G: application of ¹⁵N pulsed Fourier transform nuclear magnetic resonance spectroscopy to biosynthetic studies, 110
- Vanadium**-catalysed epoxidation of medium-ring allylic alcohols, unusual stereochemical course, 421
Kinetics of an associative ligand exchange process: alcohol exchange with arsenate(V) and vanadate(V) esters, 429
Observation of a VII-VIV oxo-bridged transient in the reduction of $[VO(hedta)]^-$ by $[V(hedta)]^-$, 994
Trigonal prismatic vanadium(IV) complex: bis(acetylacetonebenzoylhydrazonato)vanadium(IV); X-ray crystal structure, 264
- Vinyl** bromides, photochemistry: novel 1,2-aryl group migration, 180
cations, formation of the benzofuran, benzothiophen, and *N*-methylindole ring systems *via*, 612

- Vinylallene**, synthesis of pentatetraene by thermal decomposition of, 235
- Vinylcyclopropanes**, regioselectivity and the role of olefin co-ordination in rhodium(I)-catalysed rearrangement, 89
- Vinylcyclopropylmethyl** ethers, allyl, Wittig rearrangements, 684
- N-Vinylimines**, novel photochemical rearrangement of 2-hydroxymethyl-2*H*-azirine derivatives to, 10
- Vinylketen** intermediates, reactions of cyclobutenones with nucleophilic reagents *via*, 55
- Vinylketens**, kinetics and mechanism of the conversion of cyclobutenones to, 57
- Viridicatumtoxin**, X-ray structure: new class of mycotoxin from *Penicillium viridicatum* Westling, 728
- Vitamin B₁₂** biosynthesis: evidence from double-labelling studies (¹³CD₃) for intact incorporation of seven methyl groups, 543
- dependent enzyme dioldehydrase, mechanism of action: refinement of a model system involving photodecomposition of dihydroxyalkylcobaloximes, 773
- derivative, carbon-skeleton rearrangement of the alkyl ligand in, 988
- intact transfer of methyl groups in biosynthesis, 541
- Water**, electrochemical behaviour in molten LiNO₃-KNO₃ eutectic, 673
- molecules, co-ordinated, exchange rate at acid-aquo complexes, 178
- Withanolide**, 14 α ,17 β ,20 α -trihydroxy-, unusual D-homo-rearrangement. Crystal and molecular structure of 5-hydroxy-14 α ,17 α -epoxy-17 β -methyl-5 β -D-homoandrostan-1,17a-dione, 461
- Xenon** perturbation as a mechanistic probe for the involvement of short-lived triplets in solution photochemistry, 4
- o-Xylene**, nitration; relevance of the acidolysis of 3,4-dimethyl-4-nitrocyclohexa-2,5-dienyl acetate, 492
- Ytterbium**. μ -Dialkyl inner transition metal(III) tetra-alkyl aluminates: crystal and molecular structure of di- μ -methyl (dimethylaluminium)biscyclopentadienyl-yttrium and -ytterbium, 425
- Dimeric μ -dimethyl lanthanide complexes, a new class of electron-deficient compound, and the crystal and molecular structure of [Yb(η -C₅H₅)₂Me]₂, 480
- Yttrium**. μ -Dialkyl inner transition metal(III) tetra-alkyl aluminates: crystal and molecular structure of di- μ -methyl (dimethylaluminium)biscyclopentadienyl-yttrium and -ytterbium, 425
- Zeolites**. Infrared spectroscopic evidence for the formation of an intermediate involved in the zeolite-catalysed isomerization of n-butenes upon addition of sulphur dioxide, 1060
- transition metal ion-exchanged, Y-type, temperature-programmed desorption spectra of oxygen from, 615
- Zeolitic** sorbent, Dianin's compound as, 333
- Zinc**. Surface exchange reaction calorimetry: measurement of heats of chemisorption of CO₂ on ZnO, 323
- tetraphenylporphyrin cation radical perchlorate, reaction with pyridine, 236
- Use of diethyl sulphate for the anodic synthesis of tetraethyltin *via* alkylzinc intermediates, 96
- X-Ray structures of [Zn(S₂CNMe₂)₂]⁻ and [Zn(C₇H₄NS₂)₂(OH₂)]⁻, possible intermediates in zinc-assisted rubber vulcanisation, 743
- Zirconium**. Dicarbonylbiscyclopentadienylzirconium(II): carbonylation of metal tetrahydroborate derivatives as route to metal carbonyls, 230
- Organometallic intercalation of metal dichalcogenides: intercalates of zirconium disulphide and low ionisation potential sandwich compounds, 781
- synthesis and structure of π -acyl derivatives, and X-ray structure of biscyclopentadienyl(π -acetyl)methylzirconium. Reversible carbonylation of dialkylbiscyclopentadienylzirconium(IV), 522